

Contents

Foreword ICIMOD	v
Foreword UNEP	vii
Preface	ix
Acknowledgements	x
Executive Summary	xi
Acronyms and Abbreviations	xii

Impact of Climate Change on Glaciers and Glacial Lakes

Chapter 1 - Introduction	3
Chapter 2 - Global Climate Change and Retreat of Himalayan Glaciers in China, India, Bhutan and Nepal	7

Case Studies from Nepal and Bhutan

Chapter 3 - Glacial Lakes in the Dudh Koshi Sub-basin of Nepal and Pho Chu Sub-basin of Bhutan	23
Chapter 4 - Hydrodynamic Modelling of Glacial Lake Outburst Floods	55

Glacial Lake Outburst Floods and Associated Hazards in Nepal

Chapter 5 - Terrain Classification, Hazard and Vulnerability Assessment of the imja and Dudh Koshi Valleys in Nepal	69
Chapter 6 - Early Warning Systems and Mitigation Measures	97

Conclusion

Chapter 7 - Conclusions	113
References	115