

Contents

Preface	i
Acknowledgments	ii
Chapter 1: Introduction	1
1.1 Nanotechnology	1
1.2 Sensors	6
1.3 Nanotechnology Enabled Sensors	8
Chapter 2: Sensor Characteristics and Physical Effects	13
2.1 Introduction	13
2.2 Sensor Characteristics and Terminology	13
2.2.1 Static Characteristics	14
2.2.2 Dynamic Characteristics	17
2.3 Physical Effects Employed for Signal Transduction	20
2.3.1 Photoelectric Effect	21
2.3.2 Photodielectric Effect	27
2.3.3 Photoluminescence Effect	27
2.3.4 Electroluminescence Effect	31
2.3.5 Chemiluminescence Effect	34
2.3.6 Doppler Effect	34
2.3.7 Barkhausen Effect	36
2.3.8 Hall Effect	36
2.3.9 Nernst/Ettingshausen Effect	38
2.3.10 Thermoelectric (Seebeck/Peltier and Thomson) Effect	38
2.3.11 Thermoresistive Effect	42
2.3.12 Piezoresistive Effect	43
2.3.13 Piezoelectric Effect	46
2.3.14 Pyroelectric effect	47
2.3.15 Magneto-Mechanical Effect (Magnetostriction)	48
2.3.16 Magneto-resistive Effect	49
2.3.17 Faraday-Henry Law	51
2.3.18 Faraday Rotation Effect	54
2.3.19 Magneto-Optic Kerr Effect (MOKE)	55
2.3.20 Kerr and Pockels Effects	56
2.4 Summary	57

Chapter 3: Transduction Platforms.....	63
3.1 Introduction	63
3.2 Conductometric and Capacitive Transducers	63
3.3 Optical Waveguide based Transducers.....	66
3.3.1 Propagation in Optical Waveguides	67
3.3.2 Sensitivity of Optical Waveguides	69
3.3.3 Optical Fiber based Transducers	71
3.3.4 Interferometric Optical Transducers.....	72
3.3.5 Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) Transducers.....	74
3.4 Electrochemical Transducers.....	79
3.4.1 Chemical Reactions.....	80
3.4.2 Thermodynamics of Chemical Interactions.....	80
3.4.3 Nernst Equation.....	84
3.4.4 Reference Electrodes	97
3.4.5 Ion Selective Electrodes	90
3.4.6 An Example: Electrochemical pH Sensors.....	93
3.4.7 Voltammetry.....	94
3.4.8 An Example: Stripping Analysis	105
3.5 Solid State Transducers	106
3.5.1 <i>p-n</i> Diodes or Bipolar Junction based Transducers	106
3.5.2 Schottky Diode based Transducers	108
3.5.3 MOS Capacitor based Transducers	111
3.5.4 Field Effect Transistor based Transducers	113
3.6 Acoustic Wave Transducers	118
3.6.1 Quartz Crystal Microbalance.....	119
3.6.2 Film Bulk Acoustic Wave Resonator (FBAR).....	121
3.6.3 Cantilever based Transducers.....	123
3.6.4 Interdigitally Launched Surface Acoustic Wave (SAW) Devices.....	125
3.7 Summary.....	129
 Chapter 4: Nano Fabrication and Patterning Techniques.....	 135
4.1 Introduction	135
4.2 Synthesis of Inorganic Nanoparticles	136
4.2.1 Synthesis of Semi-conductor Nano-particles	136
4.2.2 Synthesis of Magnetic Nanoparticles	137
4.2.3 Synthesis of Metallic Nanoparticles	138
4.3 Formation of Thin Films.....	141
4.3.1 Fundamentals of Thin Film Deposition.....	141
4.3.2 Growth of One-Dimensional Nano-structured Thin Films..	143
4.3.3 Segmented One-Dimensional Structured Thin Films.....	150
4.4 Physical Vapor Deposition (PVD).....	151

4.4.1 Evaporation.....	151
4.4.2 Sputtering	158
4.4.3 Ion Plating	163
4.4.4 Pulsed Laser Deposition (PLD).....	164
4.5 Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD).....	164
4.5.1 Low Pressure CVD (LPCVD).....	168
4.5.2 Plasma-Enhanced CVD (PECVD)	168
4.5.3 Atomic Layer CVD (ALCVD).....	170
4.5.4 Atmospheric Pressure Plasma CVD (AP-PCVD)	172
4.5.5 Other CVD Methods.....	173
4.6 Liquid Phase Techniques.....	173
4.6.1 Aqueous Solution Techniques (AST).....	173
4.6.2 Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) method.....	176
4.6.3 Electro-deposition.....	179
4.7 Casting.....	182
4.7.1 Spin Coating.....	182
4.7.2 Drop Casting, Dip Coating and Spraying.....	184
4.8 Sol-gel.....	184
4.9 Nanolithography and Nano-Patterning.....	186
4.9.1 Photolithography	187
4.9.2 Scanning Probe Nanolithography Techniques	190
4.9.3 Nanoimprinting.....	191
4.9.4 Patterning with Energetic Particles.....	193
4.9.5 X-Ray Lithography (XRL) and LIGA.....	197
4.9.6 Interference Lithography	200
4.9.7 Ion Implantation	202
4.9.8 Etching: Wet and Dry.....	202
4.10 Summary.....	204
Chapter 5: Characterization Techniques for Nanomaterials	211
5.1 Introduction	211
5.2 Electromagnetic Spectroscopy.....	211
5.2.1 UV-Visible Spectroscopy.....	215
5.2.2 Photoluminescence (PL) Spectroscopy	219
5.2.3 Infrared Spectroscopy.....	223
5.3 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy	228
5.4 X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)	232
5.5 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD).....	237
5.6 Light Scattering Techniques.....	240
5.6.1 Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS)	241
5.6.2 Raman Spectroscopy	245
5.7 Electron Microscopy.....	248

5.7.1 Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM).....	250
5.7.2 Transmission Electron Microscope (TEM).....	255
5.8 Rutherford Backscattering Spectrometry (RBS).....	259
5.9 Scanning Probe Microscopy (SPM).....	263
5.9.1 Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM).....	264
5.9.2 Atomic Force Microscope (AFM).....	267
5.10 Mass Spectrometry.....	270
5.10.1 Matrix-Assisted Laser Desorption/Ionisation (MALDI) Mass Spectrometer.....	272
5.10.2 Time of Flight (TOF) Mass Spectrometer.....	273
5.11 Summary.....	274
Chapter 6: Inorganic Nanotechnology Enabled Sensors	283
6.1 Introduction.....	283
6.2 Density and Number of States.....	283
6.2.1 Confinement in Quantum Dimensions.....	284
6.2.2 Momentum and Energy of Particles.....	285
6.2.3 Reciprocal Space.....	286
6.2.4 Definition of Density of States.....	287
6.2.5 DOS in Three-dimensional Materials.....	287
6.2.6 DOS in Two-Dimensional Materials.....	289
6.2.7 DOS in One-Dimensional Materials.....	291
6.2.8 DOS in Zero-Dimensional Materials.....	291
6.2.9 Discussions on the DOS.....	292
6.2.10 Theoretical and Computational Methods.....	296
6.2.11 One-Dimensional Transducers.....	297
6.2.12 Example: One-Dimensional Gas Sensors.....	302
6.3 Gas Sensing with Nanostructured Thin Films.....	304
6.3.1 Adsorption on Surfaces.....	305
6.3.2 Conductometric transducers Suitable for Gas Sensing.....	307
6.3.3 Gas Reaction on the Surface - Concentration of Free Charge Carriers.....	313
6.3.4 Effect of Gas Sensitive Structures and Thin Films.....	319
6.3.5 Effects of Deposition Parameters and Substrates.....	322
6.3.6 Metal Oxides Modification by Additives.....	323
6.3.7 Surface Modification.....	325
6.3.8 Filtering.....	328
6.3.9 Post Deposition Treatments.....	328
6.4 Phonons in Low Dimensional Structures.....	329
6.4.1 Phonons in One-Dimensional Structures.....	330
6.4.2 Electron-Phonon Interactions in Low Dimensional Materials.....	334
6.4.3 Phonons in Sensing Applications.....	337
6.4.3 One-Dimensional Piezoelectric Sensors.....	338

6.5 Nanotechnology Enabled Mechanical Sensors.....	340
6.5.1 Oscillators based on Nanoparticles.....	341
6.5.2 One-Dimensional Mechanical Sensors.....	343
6.5.3 Bulk Materials and Thin Films Made of Nano-Grains.....	345
6.5.4 Piezoresistors.....	347
6.6 Nanotechnology Enabled Optical Sensors.....	348
6.6.1 The Optical Properties of Nanostructures.....	348
6.6.2 The Optical Properties of Nanoparticles.....	352
6.6.3 Sensors based on Plasmon Resonance in Nanoparticles.....	353
6.7 Magnetically Engineered Spintronic Sensors.....	356
6.7.1 AMR, Giant and Colossal Magneto-Resistors.....	357
6.7.2 Spin Valves.....	360
6.7.3 Magnetic Tunnel Junctions.....	361
6.7.4 Other Nanotechnology Enabled Magnetic Sensors.....	362
6.8 Summary.....	363
Chapter 7: Organic Nanotechnology Enabled Sensors.....	371
7.1 Introduction.....	371
7.2 Surface Interactions.....	372
7.2.1 Covalent Coupling.....	372
7.2.2 Adsorption.....	379
7.2.3 Physical Entrapment.....	380
7.2.4 Chemical Entrapment.....	381
7.2.5 Self-Assembly.....	381
7.2.6 Layer-by-Layer Assembly.....	384
7.3 Surface Materials and Surface Modification.....	386
7.3.1 Gold Surfaces.....	386
7.3.2 Silicon, Silicon Dioxide and Metal Oxides Surfaces.....	387
7.3.3 Carbon Surfaces.....	389
7.3.4 Conductive and Non-Conductive Polymeric Surfaces.....	390
7.3.5 Examples of Surface Modifications in Biosensors.....	401
7.4 Proteins in Nanotechnology Enabled Sensors.....	404
7.4.1 The Structure of Proteins.....	404
7.4.2 The Analysis of Proteins.....	409
7.4.3 The Role of Proteins in Nanotechnology.....	409
7.4.4 Using Proteins as Nanodevices.....	411
7.4.5 Antibodies in Sensing Applications.....	412
7.4.6 Antibody Nanoparticle Conjugates.....	418
7.4.7 Enzymes in Sensing Applications.....	420
7.4.8 Enzyme Nanoparticle Hybrid based Sensors.....	425
7.4.9 Motor Proteins in Sensing Applications.....	427
7.4.10 Transmembrane Sensors.....	428

7.5 Nano-sensors based on Nucleotides and DNA	436
7.5.1 The Structure of DNA	438
7.5.2 The Structure of RNA	441
7.5.3 DNA Decoders and Microarrays	442
7.5.4 DNA-based Sensors.....	449
7.5.5 DNA-Protein Conjugate-based Sensors	452
7.5.6 DNA Conjugates with Inorganic Materials	455
7.5.7 Bioelectronic Sensors based on DNA	459
7.5.8 DNA Sequencing with Nanopores	463
7.6 Sensors Based on Molecules with Dendritic Architectures.....	465
7.7 Force Spectroscopy and Microscopy of Organic Materials.....	467
7.8 Biomagnetic Sensors	469
7.9 Summary.....	470
Index	482
About the Authors	491