CONTENTS

List of Figures	vii
List of Tables	x
Acknowledgements	xi
Abstract	xiii
Preface	XV
Chapter 1 Introduction and Background by Tom Brindle and Jonathan Hart	1
Introduction	1
The project background	2
Location, topography and geology	
Archaeological and historical context	4
Site investigation history	2 4 5 6
Methodology	
The archive	7 7
The structure of this publication	/
Chapter 2 Excavation Results by Jonathan Hart, Mark Brett and Tom Brindle	9
Site chronology	9
Early prehistoric flints and prehistoric pottery	9
Period 1: Late Iron Age/Early Roman (c. AD 1–100)	9
Period 2.1: Early to Mid Roman (c. AD 100–250)	17
Period 2.2: Mid to Later Roman (c. AD 250–350) Period 2.2: Later Roman (c. AD 250–(10))	24
Period 2.3: Late Roman (c. AD 350–410) Period 3: Post-Roman and medieval (c. AD 410–1540) and Period 4: Post-medieval and	37
modern (c. AD 1540 to present day)	59
Chapter 3 The Artefacts	65
Introduction	65
Flint by Jacky Sommerville	66
Roman pottery by E.R. McSloy	66
Samian pottery <i>by Gwladys Monteil</i>	90
Fired clay <i>by Jacky Sommerville</i> Ceramic building material and stone roof tiles <i>by Peter Warry</i>	94
Architectural stone by Peter Davenport, Kevin Hayward and E.R. McSloy	96 102
Tufa by Kevin Hayward	102
Mortar and plaster backing (arriccio) by Kevin Hayward	105
Painted wall plaster by Kayt Hawkins	108
Glass by H.E.M. Cool	110
Stone objects by Ruth Shaffrey	114
Objects of shale and jet by E.R. McSloy	117
Metal finds by E.R. McSloy	117
Coins by Peter Guest	137
Archaeometallurgical residues <i>by Tim Young</i> Worked bone <i>by Claire Collier-Jones</i>	154
worked bone of Cante Conter-jones	160

Chapter 4 Biological Evidence	164
Human bone by Sharon Clough	164
Animal bone by Matilda Holmes and Rebecca Gordon	167
Molluscs by Emma Aitken and Sarah F. Wyles	171
Plant macrofossils by Sarah F. Wyles	173
Wood charcoal by Dana Challinor	187
Radiocarbon dating by Emma Aitken and Alistair J. Barclay	190
Chapter 5 Discussion by Tom Brindle	195
The ancient landscape	195
Earliest evidence	195
Where it began: the first settlement at Dings	195
Out with the old: new networks and new opportunities?	199
Laying the foundations	202
Dings at its peak	204
Land ownership and tenure	213
The people of Dings	214
Beyond the Roman period	217
References	221
Index	234