

# Contents

<i>List of Figures and Map</i>	xiii
<i>Note on Translation and Transliteration</i>	xv
Introduction: What is Sama? Practice and Debate	1
1. In the Shadow of the Sultanate: <i>Sama</i> in North India	37
2. Defending the Practice of Audition: Maulana Fakhr al-Din Zarradi's <i>Usul al Sama</i>	87
3. Far from Delhi: <i>Sama</i> in the Deccan	117
4. Sufi Rituals across Orders: <i>Sama</i> and <i>Zikr</i> as Shared Practices	167
5. Etiquette is the Key: <i>Adab</i> as a Sufi Practice	207
Conclusion	251
<i>Appendix: Spiritual Genealogy of Chishti and Suhrawardi Silsilas</i>	257
<i>Glossary</i>	261
<i>Bibliography</i>	269
<i>About the Author</i>	279
<i>Index</i>	281