

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xxi</i>
<b>1 Understanding Xenophobia and Genocide</b>	<b>1</b>
RITUPARNA BHATTACHARYYA	
<b>2 Nationalisms On(the)line: New Media and the Fanning of Fear and Xenophobia</b>	<b>33</b>
APARAJITA DE AND VIVEK TRIPATHI	
<b>3 The Alchemy of a Sectarian Riot: New Delhi, 2020</b>	<b>52</b>
AJOY ASHIRWAD MAHAPRASHASTA	
<b>4 Genocide of Kashmiri Pandits</b>	<b>76</b>
KULBHUSHAN WARIKOO	
<b>5 Narratives, Violence and Consent: The Normalisation of State Violence in Jammu and Kashmir</b>	<b>106</b>
DEVIKA MITTAL	
<b>6 Communal Riot, Pogrom, or Genocide? Framing and Naming the Anti-Sikh Violence of Delhi 1984</b>	<b>124</b>
SILVIA TIERI	

7	<b>Is Assam Under the Shackle of a Silent Genocide?</b>	144
	RITUPARNA BHATTACHARYYA AND PRANJIT KUMAR SARMA	
8	<b>'Recovering Violent Pasts': Revisiting moments of Xenophobic Violence and Uprooting from Partitioned North-East India</b>	181
	BINAYAK DUTTA	
9	<b>Genocide in Sylhet during the Liberation War of Bangladesh</b>	197
	TULSHI KUMAR DAS AND MOHAMMAD JAHIRUL HOQUE	
10	<b>Ethnic Violence in Sri Lanka: Politics of Sinhala-Tamil Tensions</b>	227
	ROSHNI KAPUR AND AMIT RANJAN	
11	<b>Xenophobia in South Africa: Can this Morph into Genocide?</b>	244
	BRIJ MAHARAJ AND STEVEN LAWRENCE GORDON	
12	<b>1994 Rwanda Holocaust: A Critical Analysis of Xenophobia Mutating to Genocide against the Tutsi</b>	261
	RITUPARNA BHATTACHARYYA, VENKAT RAO PULLA, CHARLES KALINGANIRE, AND GASPARD RWANYIZIRI	
	<i>Index</i>	286