#### **Contents**

Acknowledgments IX
List of Figures and Tables X
Note on Formal Conventions XII
Dynastic Table XIII

1 Introduction to the Volume 1
Matthias Schumann and Elena Valussi

#### PART 1 Overview Papers

- 2 Making the Gods Write: A Short History of Spirit-Written Revelations in China, 1000–1400 39 Vincent Goossaert
- 3 Spirit-Writing Practices from the Song to Ming Periods and Their Relation to Politics and Religion 91
  Wang Chien-chuan 王 見川
- 4 Women, Goddesses, and Gender Affinity in Spirit-Writing 133

  Elena Valussi

# PART 2 Changing Techniques and Practices

- Terminology and Typology of Spirit-Writing in Early Modern China: A Preliminary Study 171

  Hu Jiechen
- 6 The Transcendent of the Plate: The *Lingji zhimi* 靈出指迷 (Instructions on the numinous stylus) and the Reform of Spirit-Writing Techniques during the First Half of the Twentieth Century 206

  Fan Chun-wu 范 純武

VI CONTENTS

## PART 3 Spirit-Writing and the Literati Elites in Late Imperial China

- 7 Instantiating the Genealogy of the Way: Spirit-Writing in the Construction of Peng Dingqiu's Confucian Pantheon 255

  Daniel Burton-Rose
- 8 A Credulous Skeptic: Ji Yun on the Mantic Arts and Spirit-Writing 291

  Michael Lackner
- 9 The Liu-Han Altar: Between a Literati Spirit-Writing Altar and Popular Religion 311

  Zhu Mingchuan 朱 明川

### PART 4 Spirit-Writing and Redemptive Societies

- "Protecting the Dao and Transmitting the Classics": The New Religion to Save the World and the Confucian Dimension of Spirit-Writing in Republican China 355
  Matthias Schumann
- Spirit-Writing and the Daoyuan's Gendered Teachings 402

  Xia Shi
- 12 The Phoenix Perches in the Land of the Kami: Spirit-Writing from Yiguandao to Tendō 444
  Nikolas Broy

# PART 5 Local Communities and Transregional Networks

- 13 The Nineteenth-Century Spirit-Writing Movement and the Transformation of Local Religion in Western Guangdong 487 Ichiko Shiga
- The Rise of Spirit-Writing Cults in Chaozhou: Reassessing the Role of Charitable Halls 532

  Li Guoping 李 國平

CONTENTS VII

Spirit-Writing Altars in Contemporary Hong Kong: A Case Study of Fei Ngan Tung Buddhism and Daoism Society 564 *Luo Dan* 羅 丹

16 A Motley Phoenix? On the Diversity of Spirit-Writing Temples and Their Practices in Puli, Taiwan 600

Paul R. Katz

Index 635