

# Contents

Introduction: Writing the History of France's Marxisms 1  
*Jean-Numa Ducange and Antony Burlaud*

Prologue: Karl Marx's France 10  
*Antony Burlaud*

## PART 1

### *The Political Uses of Marx*

- 1 The Socialists' Marx: The Guesde-Jaurès Moment 27  
*Jean-Numa Ducange*
- 2 The Socialists' Marx: The Centenary of Marx's Birth, A Challenge for the SFIO 39  
*Raymond Huard*
- 3 The Socialists' Marx: The Blum Era 48  
*Thierry Hohl*
- 4 The Socialists' Marx: From Guy Mollet to the Present 58  
*Mathieu Fulla*
- 5 The Communists' Marx: Karl Marx, Marxism and Marxism-Leninism, 1920–55 71  
*Serge Wolikow*
- 6 The Communists' Marx: A (Now-)Problematic Reference Point, 1956–2017 81  
*Anthony Crézégut*
- 7 The Far Left's Marx: The Politicisation of a Scholarly Marxism 94  
*Patrick Massa*

## PART 2

*Translating, Editing, and Publishing Marx*

- 8 How to Translate Marx into French? 107  
*Guillaume Fondu and Jean Quétier*
- 9 PCF Publishing Houses and Marx in France, 1920–60: From Politics to Scholarship? 117  
*Marie-Cécile Bouju*
- 10 Marx's Works in the 'Bibliothèque de la Pléiade': A Paradoxical Legitimation 127  
*Aude Le Moullec-Rieu*
- 11 A Golden Age for Marxist Publishing? The 1960s and 1970s 137  
*Julien Hage*

## PART 3

*Marx and the Social Sciences*

- 12 Marxism and Rationalism in the French Social Sciences (1930–60) 149  
*Isabelle Gouarné*
- 13 Marx's Peculiar Fate in French Economic Scholarship 160  
*Thierry Pouch*
- 14 Sociology and Marxism 169  
*Gérard Mauger*
- 15 Marx and French Historians 180  
*François Dosse*
- 16 Marxism and Literary Criticism 191  
*Lucile Dumont, Quentin Fondu and Laélia Veron*

## PART 4

*Theoretical Hybridisations*

- 17 Marx and the Marxists, Children of France's Eighteenth Century? 205  
*Stéphanie Roza*
- 18 Marxism and Phenomenology in France 217  
*Alexandre Feron*
- 19 The Structuralist Marx 228  
*Frédérique Matonti*
- 20 Marx, an Avant-Gardist? 239  
*Frédéric Thomas*
- 21 Post-'68 Intellectuals and Marx: A Fascination with 'Farewells' 250  
*Antoine Aubert*
- 22 Feminisms, Marxism, And Their Contentious Links 261  
*Sylvie Chaperon and Florence Rochefort*

## PART 5

*Seen from Elsewhere*

- 23 Marx Seen from the Right: When French Economists Discovered Marx's *Capital* 273  
*Jacqueline Cahen*
- 24 Marx Seen from the Right: Raymond Aron, Marxism and Communism 281  
*Gwendal Châton*
- 25 French Catholics and Marxism, from the 1930s to the '1968 Moment' 292  
*Denis Pelletier*
- 26 Marx in French-Speaking Africa 305  
*Françoise Blum*

27 Learning Marxism in Paris: Chinese Communist Students in France (1919-25) 314

*Kaixuan Liu and Wenrui Bi*

References 323

Index 342