Contents

	List of figures	vii
	Chronology	viii
	Who's who	xii
	Acknowledgments	XX
	Introduction	1
PAF		
	er crimes and the laws of war in the era of global war 363–1945)	7
1	The 19th century in the United States and Europe	9
2	Colonial wars	16
3	Between the Hague and Nuremberg	23
4	The Nuremberg and Tokyo tribunals	33
5	National trials in Europe and Asia	46
Th	RT II e world of war crimes and international law after	
Wo	orld War II	57
6	War crimes and international law in the Cold War and the era of decolonization	59
7	From International Criminal Tribunals to the International Criminal Court	68
8	Women and war crimes	78

vi	Contents	
9	Future war: private military companies, drones, cyberwar, and ecocide	86
10	Memory, transitional justice, and the investigative turn	96
PAR	RT III	
Do	Documents	
	Glossary	137
	Guide to further reading	156
	Bibliography	169
	Index	181

Figures

۷.1	A meniorial in the coastal Namiolan town of	
	Swakopmund for the victims of the Herero and Nama	
	genocide perpetrated by German colonial forces	
	(1904–7)	21
4.1	The document room at the International Military	
	Tribunal in Nuremberg	38
5.1	The Soviet Military Tribunal at the Sachsenhausen	
	concentration camp war crimes trial in Berlin,	
	October-November 1947	48
5.2	Former Japanese soldiers on trial in Darwin, Australia,	
	in March 1946 for committing war crimes in Timor	
	during World War II	55
7.1	Ratko Mladic (with binoculars), then a lieutenant	
	colonel general in the Army of Republika Srpska,	
	Bosnia-Herzegovina, April 1994	69
8.1	Rose Karushara incites Hutu genocidaires in Rwanda, 1994	84
9.1	Environmental warfare: US Air Force planes spray	
	defoliants and herbicides in South Vietnam ("Operation	
	Ranch Hand") to deprive North Vietnamese and Viet	
	Cong forces of cover and food	93
10.1	Officials in Bucha, Ukraine, collect the remains of civilians	
	killed by Russian forces, April 2022	106