

Contents

Acknowledgements	XI
List of Tables	XIII
Abbreviations	XIV
1 Introduction	1
1 Introducing the Book	1
2 Introducing the Material	3
3 Overview of the Book	4
4 Defining the “Aramaic Scrolls”	6
5 Defining the Adjective “Priestly”	6
5.1 <i>Priesthood</i>	7
5.2 <i>Cult</i>	8
5.3 <i>Temple</i>	9
6 Situating the Aramaic Scrolls in a Socio-Historical Context	9
7 Polemic or Persuasion?	12
2 The Aramaic Dead Scrolls in Scholarly Context	15
1 Introduction	15
2 Earlier Treatments of the Aramaic Scrolls	17
3 Classifying the Aramaic Scrolls	21
4 The Aramaic Scrolls and the Hebrew Scriptures	26
5 The Aramaic Scrolls and Apocalyptic Literature/Apocalypticism	30
6 The Aramaic Scrolls and Foreign Culture	35
7 The Aramaic Scrolls and the Qumran Sectarian Compositions	39
8 Conclusion	42
3 From Enoch to Abraham	44
1 Introduction	44
2 The Book of Watchers	45
2.1 <i>The Priestly Qualities of Enoch and the Angelic Host</i>	46
2.2 <i>Exogamy as a Violation of Priestly Prohibitions</i>	48
2.3 <i>The Earthly Temple, Jerusalem, and the Eschaton</i>	50
2.4 <i>The Heavenly Realm as a Temple</i>	51
2.5 <i>Conclusion</i>	56

Excursus: Criticism of the Jerusalem Priesthood in the
Book of Watchers? 57

- 1 *Introduction* 57
 - 2 *Suter, Nickelsburg, and the Foundations of a Consensus* 58
 - 3 *Critical Responses to Suter and Nickelsburg* 61
 - 4 *Condemning the Contemporary Jerusalem Priesthood?* 61
 - 5 *Polemizing against Menstrual Impurity?* 63
 - 6 *A Problematic Methodology?* 64
 - 7 *Conclusion* 66
- 3 The Animal Apocalypse (1 En. 85–90) 66
 - 4 The Apocalypse of Weeks (1 En. 93:1–10; 91:11–17) 74
 - 5 Genesis Apocryphon (1Q20) 76
 - 5.1 *Noah's Atoning Sacrifice* 77
 - 5.2 *Abraham's Cultic Activity* 82
 - 5.3 *Conclusion* 84

4 From Isaac to Aaron 85

- 1 *Introduction* 85
- 2 *Testament of Jacob?* (4Q537) 85
 - 2.1 *A Vision of the Temple Cult* 87
 - 2.2 *The Temple and Its Environs* 88
 - 2.3 *Priests, Sacrificial Procedure, and Consumption* 90
 - 2.4 *Conclusion* 91
- 3 *New Jerusalem* (1Q32, 2Q24, 4Q554–555, 5Q15, 11Q18) 91
 - 3.1 *Gates, Boulevards, and the Location of the Temple* 94
 - 3.2 *The Architecture of the Temple* 100
 - 3.3 *The Priesthood and Its Rituals* 103
 - 3.4 *Conclusion* 114
- 4 *Aramaic Levi Document* (1Q21; 4Q213–214b) 115
 - 4.1 *The Elevation of Levi* 116
 - 4.2 *The Foundations of Levi's Priesthood* 118
 - 4.3 *The Eternal Duration of Levi's Priesthood* 123
 - 4.4 *The Character of Levi's Priesthood* 125
 - 4.5 *Summary* 136
 - 4.6 *Socio-Historical Context* 137
 - 4.7 *Conclusion* 145
- 5 *Apocryphon of Levi^b?* (4Q541) 146
 - 5.1 *An Eschatological Priest* 149
 - 5.2 *An Interpretative Background* 153
 - 5.3 *Noah and the Eschatological Priest* 155
 - 5.4 *Conclusion* 157

- 6 Testament of Qahat (4Q542) 157
 - 6.1 *Inheritance and the Priesthood* 158
 - 6.2 *Priestly Language* 162
 - 6.3 *The Elevation of Qahat* 163
 - 6.4 *Conclusion* 164
- 7 Visions of Amram (4Q543–547) 164
 - 7.1 *Priestly Material in Amram's Dream-Vision* 166
 - 7.2 *Aaron's Priesthood* 168
 - 7.3 *The Priestly Genealogy* 170
 - 7.4 *Cultic Activity* 171
 - 7.5 *Conclusion* 172
- 5 **Miscellaneous Compositions** 173
 - 1 Introduction 173
 - 2 Tobit (4Q196–199) 173
 - 2.1 *Tobit's Jerusalem-Centric Piety* 174
 - 2.2 *The Historical and Future Role of Jerusalem and Its Temple* 178
 - 2.3 *Conclusion* 186
 - 3 Pseudo-Daniel^c (4Q245) 186
 - 4 Unidentified Text A (4Q562) 190
 - 5 Biblical Chronology (4Q559) 193
- 6 **Synthesis** 195
 - 1 Introduction 195
 - 2 The Priesthood 195
 - 2.1 *Cultic Obligations* 196
 - 2.2 *Wisdom and Scribal Training* 197
 - 2.3 *Judicial Responsibilities* 199
 - 2.4 *A Royal Priesthood* 200
 - 2.5 *Miscellaneous* 201
 - 2.6 *The Levitical-Priestly Genealogy* 204
 - 2.7 *The Priesthood and the Patriarchs of Israel* 206
 - 2.8 *The Priesthood and the Prediluvian Age* 207
 - 2.9 *The Perpetual Endurance of the Priesthood* 207
 - 2.10 *The Organization of the Priesthood* 209
 - 3 The Cult 212
 - 3.1 *Sacrificial Procedure* 213
 - 3.2 *Scriptural Engagement* 214
 - 3.3 *A Cultic Worldview* 216

4	Jerusalem and the Temple(s)	218
4.1	<i>Descriptions of the City and Temple</i>	218
4.2	<i>The City and Temple in Israel's History and Future</i>	222
4.3	<i>A Cult Outside of Jerusalem?</i>	224
5	Conclusion	225
7	Situating the Aramaic Scrolls: A Preliminary Suggestion	227
1	The Aramaic Scrolls in Context	227
2	Levites, Aaronides, and Zadokites	229
2.1	<i>A Zadokite Priesthood?</i>	234
2.2	<i>A Bipartite Division of the Priesthood: Priests and Levites</i>	237
3	Priests and Scribes	240
3.1	<i>"The Scribes"</i>	243
3.2	<i>Scribes, Priests, and the Temple</i>	251
3.3	<i>Additional Models for Relating Priests and Scribes</i>	267
3.4	<i>Summary and Suggestions for Future Research</i>	272
4	Conclusion	274
	Bibliography	277
	Index of Modern Authors	308
	Index of Ancient Sources	313