

Contents

Acknowledgements VII
List of Figures VIII
Notes on Contributors IX

Introduction: Sufism in Western Contexts 1
Marcia K. Hermansen and Saeed Zarrabi-Zadeh

PART 1

History, Reception, and Modes of Practice

1 Analytic Essay: The Idea of Sufism in the West 39
Gregory A. Lipton and Saeed Zarrabi-Zadeh

2 Sufism and Western Esotericism 82
Patrick D. Bowen

3 Sufism and New Religious Movements 99
Olav Hammer

4 Western Sufi Institutions and Practices 116
Merin Shobhana Xavier

5 Cyber Sufism in the Global West 139
Robert Rozehnal

PART 2

Sufism in Regional Contexts

6 Analytic Essay: Sufism in Western Regional Settings 165
Jamal Malik

7 Sufism in Britain 199
Ron Geaves, Ayesha Khan and Amina Khatun

- 8 Sufism in Latin Europe (France, Spain, Italy) 221
Francesco Piraino and Antonio de Diego González
- 9 Sufism in German-Speaking Europe (Germany, Austria,
German-Speaking Switzerland) 249
Gritt Klinkhammer and Saeed Zarrabi-Zadeh
- 10 Sufism in the Benelux Countries (Netherlands and Belgium) 285
M. Amer Morgahi
- 11 Sufism in Scandinavia 310
Simon Stjernholm
- 12 Sufism in North America 329
William Rory Dickson
- 13 Sufism in Latin America 352
Mark Sedgwick
- 14 Sufism in Oceania (Australia and New Zealand) 378
Milad Milani
- Index 395