

Bibliography

Primary Sources

Abbreviations (ancient works and authors), editions, and translations

Arist. = Aristotle

de An. = *De Anima*. Edited and translated by W. S. Hett. *On the Soul. Parva Naturalia. On Breath*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2000 (revised ed.).

Mech. = *Mechanica*. Edited and translated by W. S. Hett. *Minor Works*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1936.

Metaph. = *Metaphysics*. Edited and translated by Hugh Treddenick. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1989.

NM = *Ethica Nicomachea*. Edited and translated by H. Rackham. *The Nicomachean Ethics*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1982.

Protrepticus = *Der Protreptikos des Aristoteles*. Edited and translated by Ingemar Düring. Frankfurt am Main: Vittorio Klostermann, 1969.

Beowulf = Edited by Eliot Van Kirk Dobbie. *Beowulf and Judith*. The Anglo-Saxon Poetic Records IV. New York: Columbia University Press, 1953.

Cic. = M. Tullius Cicero

Div. = *De divinatione ad M. Brutum*.

Edited by R. Giomini, *De Divinatione, De Fata, Timaeus*. Leipzig: Teubner, 1975.

Edited and translated by W. A. Falconer. *On Old Age, On Friendship, On Divination*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1923.

CFA = *Corpus Fabularum Aesopiarum*. Edited by August Hausrath and Herbert Hunger. Leipzig: Teubner, 1959–1970.

DK = *Die Fragmente der Vorsokratiker*. Edited and translated by Herman Diels and Walther Kranz. Zurich: Weidmann, 1996 [repr. of the sixth edition from 1951–1952].

D. L. = Diogenes Laertius. Edited and translated by R. D. Hicks. *Lives of Eminent Philosophers*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1972.

Epicur. = Epicurus

Ep. = *Epistulae*. Edited and translated by Cyril Bailey. *Epicurus. The Extant Remains*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1926.

Eur. = Euripides. Edited by J. Diggle. *Euripidis Fabulae*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1984.

Alc. = *Alcestis*

Bacch. = *Bacchae*

Eus. = Eusebius

VC = *Vita Constantini*. Translated by Averil Cameron and Stuart G. Hall. *Eusebius. Life of Constantine*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1999.

Hes. = Hesiod

Th. = *Theogonia*. Edited and translated by Glenn W. Most. *Theogony. Works and Days. Testimonia*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2006.

Fr. = *Fragmenta Hesiodaea*. Edited by Reinhold Merkelbach and Martin L. West. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1967.

- Hdt. = Herodotus. Edited by Haiim B. Rosén. *Herodoti Historiae*. Vol. I, Libros I–IV. Leipzig: Teubner, 1987.
- h. Hom. = *Hymni Homerici*. Edited and translated by Martin L. West. *Homeric Hymns. Homeric Apocrypha. Lives of Homer*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2003.
- Hom. = Homer
 Od. = *Odyssea*. Edited by Arthur Ludwich. Vol. I. Leipzig: Teubner, 1889.
 Translated by Barry B. Powell. *The Odyssey*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- LG = *Lyra Graeca*. Edited and translated by J. M. Edmonds. Vol. I–III. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1924–1927.
- Liv. = Livy (T. Liuius)
 A.U.C. = *Ab Urbe Condita/The History of Rome*
- Ov. = Ovid (Ouidius Naso)
 Met. = *Metamorphoses*.
- OF = *Poetae Epici Graeci II. Orphicorum et Orphicis similibus testimonia et fragmenta*. Fasc. 1/2. Edited by Alberto Bernabé. Munich and Leipzig: Sauer, 2004–2005.
- Paus. = Pausanias. Edited and translated by W. H. S. Jones. *Description of Greece*. Vol. I–V. Harvard, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1918–1935.
- Pi. = Pindar
 Edited by Herwig Maehler. *Pindari Carmina cum fragmentis*. Pars 1, *Epinicia*. Leipzig: Teubner, 1987.
 Pars 2, *Fragmenta; Indices*. Leipzig: Teubner, 1975.
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- O. = *Olympian Odes*
 P. = *Pythian Odes*
 N. = *Nemean Odes*
 I. = *Isthmian Odes*
 Fr. = *Fragments*
- Pl. = Plato
 I Alc. = *Alcibades I*. Edited and translated by W. R. M. Lamb. *Charmides. Alcibades I and II. Hipparchus. The Lovers. Theages. Minos. Epinomis*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1979.
 Ap. = *Apology*. Edited and translated by Harold North Fowler. *Euthyphro. Apology. Crito. Phaedo. Phaedrus*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1966.
 Phd. = *Phaedo*.
 R. = *Republic*. Edited and translated by Jeffrey Henderson. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2013.
 Tht. = *Theaetetus*. Edited and translated by Harold North Fowler. *Theaetetus. Sophist*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1977.
 Translated by John McDowell. *Plato. Theaetetus*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1973.
- Plin. = Pliny the Elder (C. Plinius Secundus). Edited and translated by Jehan Desanges. *Naturalis Historia (Nat.)*. Book V, 1–46. 1^{ère} partie (L’Afrique du Nord). Paris: Société d’édition “Les belles lettres,” 1980.

- Plin. = Pliny the Younger (C. Plinius Caecilius Secundus).
Ep. = *Epistulae*
- Plu. = Plutarch
Defect. = *De defectu oraculorum*. Edited by W. Sieveking, *Plutarchus, Pythici Dialogi*. Stuttgart and Leipzig: B. G. Teubner 1997.
Edited and translated by Frank Cole Babbitt. *Moralia, vol. V*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1936.
- Porph. = Porphyry (Porphyrius Tyrius) *de Abstinencia (Abst.)*. Edited and translated by Jean Bouffartigue and Michel Patillon. Vol. 1 (book I) and vol. 2 (books II–III). Paris: Société d'édition "Les belles lettres," 1977–1979.
- PMG = *Poetae Melici Graeci*. Edited by D. L. Page. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
- RV = Rigveda (Ṛgveda). Edited by Barend A. van Nooten and Gary B. Holland. *Rig Veda: A Metrically Restored Text with an Introduction and Notes*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1994.
Translated by Stephanie W. Jamison and Joel P. Brereton. *The Rigveda: The Earliest Religious Poetry of India*. Vol. I–III. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
Translated by Karl Friedrich Geldner. *Der Rig-Veda. Aus dem Sanskrit ins Deutsche übersetzt*. Vol. I–III. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1941.
- S = Sophocles
Ant. = *Antigone*
- Snorri Sturluson
Edda. Gylfaginning og prosafortellingene av Skáldskaparmál. Edited by Ann Holtsmark and Jón Helgason. Köpenhamn: Ejnar Munksgaard, 1950.
- Soc. = Socrates Scholasticus
HE = *Historia Ecclesiastica*. Edited by Günter Christian Hansen. *Sokrates: Kirchengeschichte*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1995.
- Soz. = Sozomen
HE = *Historia Ecclesiastica*. Edited and translated by J. Bidez, Guy Sabbah, and André-Jean Festugière. *Sozomène: Histoire Ecclésiastique. Livres III–IV*. Paris: Les éditions du Cerf.
- Tac. = Cornelius Tacitus.
Ann. = *Annales*
- Tert. = Tertullian.
Adv. Prax. = *Adversus Praxeam*
Apol. = *Apologeticus*. Edited and translated by T. R. Glover. *Apology. De spectaculis*. London: William Heinemann Ltd., 1931.
Spect. = *De specaculis. V.s.*
Nat. = *Ad nationes*.
Pall. = *De pallio*. Edited and translated by Marie Turcan. Sources Chrésiennes 513. Paris: Les éditions du Cerf, 2007.
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Praes. Haer. = *De praescriptione haereticorum*
- Y = Yasna. Edited and translated by Helmut Humbach, Josef Elfenbein, and Prods O Skjærvø. The Gāthās of Zarathushtra and the Other Old Avestan Texts (I: Introduction – Text and Translation; II: Commentary). Heidelberg: Carl Winter, 1991.
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