

Table of Contents

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Foreword | 7 |
| Abbreviations | 9 |
| Something more than a beginning | 11 |
| Acknowledgements | 13 |
| 1. Introduction | 15 |
| 2. Numismatics and archaeology in Magdala/Taricheae | 21 |
| 3. Magdala in the Galilee and the specific region of Lake Kinneret | 27 |
| 4. Some aspects of monetary and numismatic periodization | 33 |
| 4.1 Third century BCE: Ptolemaic period | 33 |
| 4.2 Second century BCE: Seleucid period | 33 |
| 4.3 Hasmonean period (125 BCE–63 BCE) | 33 |
| 4.4 Early Roman period (63 BCE–First Jewish Revolt 70 CE) | 34 |
| 4.5 Period of Romanization (ca. 70–ca. 294) | 36 |
| 4.6 Between the fourth and fifth century: the decline of small coins | 37 |
| 4.7 Byzantine period (498–ca. 640) | 39 |
| 4.8 Arab-Byzantine and early Umayyad period | 41 |
| 4.9 Islamic coinage | 42 |
| 4.10 The <i>denarii</i> of the Latin Empire | 42 |
| 4.11 Evidence from the twentieth century | 43 |
| 5. Critical Analysis of single finds | 45 |
| 5.1 The Ptolemaic period – third century BCE (see 4.1) | 47 |
| 5.2 The Seleucid period – second century BCE (see 4.2) | 47 |
| 5.3 The Hasmonean period (125 BCE–63 BCE) (see 4.3) | 49 |
| 5.4 The Herodian dynasty, the Roman administration and the First Jewish Revolt (63 BCE–70 CE) (see 4.4) | 52 |
| 5.5 The Romanization of currency: Roman coins and Roman provincial coinage (ca. 70–ca. 294) (see 4.5) | 56 |
| 5.6 Phoenicia and Syria | 57 |
| 5.7 Roman imperial coinage, Galilee and Samaria | 57 |
| 5.7 The Decapolis and Provincia Arabia | 59 |
| 5.8 Uncertain Mints or Authority (MP) | 60 |
| 5.9 Countermarked coins | 69 |
| 5.10 A noteworthy <i>assarion</i> of Gallienus | 72 |

| | | |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 5.11 | From Gallienus to Diocletianus | 72 |
| 5.12 | The decline of small currency during the Late Roman period: fourth-fifth century (cf. 4.6) ... | 74 |
| 5.13 | From the monetary reform of Constantius II (348) to the end of the fourth century | 76 |
| 5.14 | Notes on a Phoenician lead weight | 81 |
| 5.15 | Byzantine period and at the beginning of Arab-Byzantine coins (see 4.7–4.8) | 84 |
| 5.16 | Arab-Byzantine coinage | 85 |
| 5.17 | Arab-Byzantine and Arabic coins (see 4.8–4.9) <i>Arianna D'Ottone</i> | 87 |
| 5.18 | Crusader period (see 4.10) | 88 |
| 5.19 | Modern period (see 4.11) | 89 |
| 5.20 | Conclusions: From money to economy | 89 |

Catalogue

91

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Greek coins and Roman provincial coins of Syria and Phoenicia | 95 |
| Hasmonean and Herodian dynasty coins | 123 |
| Roman procurators and the Jewish wars against Rome | 199 |
| Greek coins and Roman provincial coins of Palestine and South Arabia | 211 |
| Roman imperial coins | 275 |
| Byzantine coins | 367 |
| Arab-Byzantine coins | 375 |
| The Latin kingdom of Jerusalem | 387 |
| Modern Coins | 391 |
| Bibliography | 395 |