## INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND THE EUROPEAN UNION

Fourth Edition

Edited by Christopher Hill, Michael Smith, and Sophie Vanhoonacker



## **DETAILED CONTENTS**

PREFACE	XIII
LIST OF FIGURES	ΧV
LIST OF BOXES	XVI
LIST OF TABLES	XVII
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	XVIII
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	xxv
EDITORS' NOTE	XXVI
PART I Frameworks	
1 Introduction: Approaches and Concepts	3
Introduction	4
Assumptions	6
Three perspectives on international relations and the EU	9
Structure of the volume	17
Conclusion	19
FURTHER READING	21
2 The European Union in World Politics: An Historical Overview	22
Introduction: the inherently international foundations of European integration	23
The premature attempts at foreign and defence integration, 1952-62	25
The beginnings of external economic relations	27
The origins and nature of European political cooperation	30
The successes and failures of European political cooperation	31
Managing the growing economic weight of the EEC and the EU	33
Towards a fully-fledged Common Foreign and Security Policy: Maastricht and beyond	35
Addressing the capabilities gap	36
Towards an EU foreign policy identity?	38
Conclusion	39
FURTHER READING	44

3 The European Union and Theories of International Rela	110115 2
Introduction	4
Classical explanations: federalism and neofunctionalism	4
European integration and IR theory	4
Realist views of European integration and foreign policy	5
Liberal views	5
Cognitive, constructivist, and critical approaches	5
Europe's power in world politics	59
NOTE	63
FURTHER READING	63
PART II Institutions and Processes	
4 The Institutional Framework	67
Introduction: institutions and why they matter	68
Institutions and their impact in three policy areas	70
The EU as a crisis manager	85
Conclusion	86
NOTES	89
FURTHER READING	90
5 European Foreign Policy and the Role of Member States:	
Europeanization or Renationalization?	91
Introduction	92
What is Europeanization?	93
Operationalizing the Europeanization of foreign policy	95
Conceptual and policy challenges	102
Conclusion	108
FURTHER READING	109
6 The Implementation of EU Foreign Policy	111
Introduction	112
The problem of implementation in EU foreign policy	113
Competences, resources, and interests in EU foreign policy	114
The instruments of EU foreign policy	120
Civilian and military capability	125
Assessing the performance of EU foreign policy	127
Conclusion	129
NOTES	130
FURTHER READING	130

**FURTHER READING** 

**Detailed Confents** 

235

ĺΧ

## x Detailed Contents

7.7	The European Union and International Development: Evolving	
	Tensions and Contested Transformations	236
	Introduction	237
	The rise and fall of a (post)colonial development policy	237
	Development policy in the new century	243
	Perspectives on development, international relations, and the EU	252
	Conclusion	255
	NOTES	257
	FURTHER READING	257
12	The Shadows of Empire: African Perceptions of Europe and	
	the EU	259
	Introduction	260
	The original sins: Europe's enslavement and colonization of Africa	261
	Historical African perceptions of Europe	263
	Contemporary African perceptions of the EU	265
	A dialogue of the deaf: contemporary Africa/EU relations	274
	Conclusion	276
	NOTES	279
	FURTHER READING	280
13	An End to Enlargement: The EU, its Neighbourhood,	
	and European Order	281
	Introduction	282
	Concentric circles	284
	Towards enlargement: the Copenhagen European Council,	207
	June 1993, and its aftermath	287
	Big-bang enlargement	292
	Relations with South-Eastern Europe	294
	Relations with Turkey	297
	Relations with the 'wider Europe'	299
	Conclusion	303
	NOTE	304
	FURTHER READING	304
14	The EU's Security and Defence Policy: A New Leap Forward?	305
	Introduction: EU security and defence in the IR context	306
	European security and defence in theoretical perspective	307
	From foreign policy coordination to a European security and defence policy	309

	European military operations and capacity: the rhetoric	
	and the reality	311
	Development of strategic vision	318
	Conclusion	325
	NOTE	325
	FURTHER READING	326
15	Migration: The Dilemmas of External Relations	327
	Introduction	328
	The context	329
	EU policymaking on migration	331
	The EU, migration, and the international system	339
	Two special cases: Turkey and Libya	345
	Conclusion	348
	NOTES	350
	FURTHER READING	350
16	Internal Security and External Complication(s)	352
	Introduction	353
	The EU's area of freedom, security, and justice and its external dimension: normative origins and challenges	354
	Post-Lisbon developments: policy dynamism and institutional developments	358
	Coordinating internal-external security during the Covid-19 crisis (2020–22)	362
	The EU's answer to global security challenges	363
	Conclusion	369
	NOTES	370
	FURTHER READING	371
17	The EU and the USA: Competitive Cooperation in	
	a Turbulent World	372
	Introduction	373
	The changing shape of EU-US relations	374
	EU-US relations and the EU's system of international relations	377
	EU-US relations and the processes of international relations	381
	EU-US relations and the EU as a power in international relations	392
	Conclusion	397
	FLIDTHED DEADING	300

18 Global Europe: A Pivot to Asia?	400
Introduction	401
The EU and Asia: elusive strategic partnerships	404
The EU and Asia: 'strategic' partners in global and regional governance?	411
The EU as a structural power in Asia: how ambitious, how inhibited?	415
The EU as an interest-aggregation system: explaining EU foreign policy in Asia	418
Conclusion	420
FURTHER READING	422
PART IV Evaluation and Conclusion	
19 Principles in EU Foreign Policy: How Distinctive?	425
Introduction	426
Human rights: the EU as an agent for radical change in international affairs?	427
External sovereignty and international law as guiding principles: the EU as a 'normal' international actor	434
The principle of the common good: how 'normal' a power?	438
Conclusion	440
NOTES	441
FURTHER READING	442
20 Acting for Europe: Reassessing the European Union's Role in	
International Relations	443
Introduction	444
The EU and the perspectives of international relations	444
The place of the EU in the international system	451
System, process, and power	456
Conclusion	464
NOTE	467
REFERENCES	469
INDEX	545