

Table of Contents

Acknowledgements	V
Abbreviations and References	XI
Introduction	1

Part I. The Remembering Ignatius

Chapter 1: Patriarchs, Prophets, and Israel: Remembered and Reconstructed.....	11
1. <i>Ignatius' Memory of the Heroes of Israel</i>	11
2. <i>Jews and Judaisers Refuted by the Memory of Israel</i>	13
3. <i>Docetism Refuted by the Memory of Israel</i>	19
4. <i>Memory of the Scriptures Transformed by Christ into a Source of Union</i>	23
5. <i>Conclusion</i>	26
Chapter 2: Ignatius' Inheritance of 'Extra-Christian' Memory	29
1. <i>Antioch</i>	30
2. <i>Ignatius and the Pagan Cult</i>	34
2. <i>Ignatius and the Pagan Cult</i>	34
2.1 <i>Mysteries and Processions</i>	35

2.2 The Pagan Cult and Memory	37
2.3 The Pagan Cult Baptised	38
3. <i>Ignatius and Empire</i>	40
3.1 Ignatius and Homonoia	41
3.2 The Thesis of Allen Brent.....	43
4. <i>The Possible Contribution of Sociology</i>	46
5. <i>Limits and Taking it Too Far</i>	49

Part II.

**‘Memory Poiesis’ – Ignatius as a Forger of his own
Memorialisation**

Chapter 3: θυσία θεοῦ: Ignatius’ Self-Construction as Sacrifice	55
1. <i>Sacrifice in Early Christianity</i>	57
2. <i>Ignatius’ Self-References as Sacrifice</i>	60
2.1 Romans 4.1–2	61
2.2 Romans 2.2	63
3. <i>Language of Vicariousness</i>	66
3.1 περίψημα.....	68
3.2 ἀγνίζομαι	71
3.3 ἀντίψυχον.....	73
3.4 Language of Vicariousness – Conclusion.....	76
4. <i>Étienne Decrept – a Further Theory about Ignatius’ Self-Portrayal as Sacrifice</i>	82
5. <i>Conclusion</i>	87
 Chapter 4: The Girardian Ignatius	 88
1. <i>Introduction: Girard and Patristic Theology</i>	88
2. <i>The Girardian System</i>	90
2.1 Mimesis, Scapegoat, and Sacrifice	90
2.2 The Ambiguity of Mimesis.....	92
3. <i>Synthesis: The Girardian Ignatius</i>	93

3.1 Ignatius as Scapegoat for Roman Society?	93
3.2 The State of Ignatius' Communities According to Current Scholarship	96
3.3 Girardian Analysis of Ignatius' Communities	98
4. <i>Ignatius' Self-Conception as Scapegoat</i>	99
5. <i>Ignatius and Mimesis</i>	101
5.1 Nachfolge and Nachahmung.....	101
5.2 Imitation in Apostolic Literature	103
5.3 Imitation and Discipleship in Ignatius	104
5.4 Ignatius' Vision of Positive Mimesis.....	107
5.5 The Threefold Ministry.....	109
5.6 The Eucharist.....	112
5.7 Ignatius' Contribution to Positive Mimesis	114
6. <i>Ignatius' Perpetuation of Negative Mimesis</i>	116
7. <i>Conclusions</i>	121

Part III.

The Early Christian Memory of Ignatius

Chapter 5: Authenticity and Forgery in Literary Remembrance	125
1. <i>Forgery and Authenticity Re-Examined</i>	126
2. <i>Authorship</i>	129
2.1 The Notion of Authorship Re-Examined.....	129
2.2 Authorship in the Early Church	132
2.3 The Example of Phalaris.....	139
3. <i>Biography in Antiquity</i>	141
3.1 The Letter and Christian Biography	143
3.2 The Long Recension as Christian Biography	145
Chapter 6: Ignatius in the Long Recension	148
1. <i>The Long Recension in Recent Scholarship</i>	148
1.1 Lightfoot and J.D. Smith	148
1.2 The Work of Paul Gilliam (2017).....	152

2. <i>Analysis of the Long Recension</i>	155
2.1 Theology	156
2.2 Heresiology	163
2.3 Ecclesiology	170
2.4 Imitation of the Middle Recension	179
2.5 Remaining Concerns	189
2.6 Case Study: Tarsians 1	195
3. <i>Memory and Memorialisation in the Long Recension</i>	196
4. <i>Conclusion: The Long Recension's Appropriation and Memorialisation of Ignatius</i>	199

Chapter 7: The Ignatian Cult: Martyrology and Material Culture	204
1. <i>Hagiography and the Cult of Saints in Christian Antiquity</i>	206
2. <i>The Antiochene Acts of Ignatius</i>	209
2.1 Ignatius Memorialised in the Antiochene Acts	211
2.2 Relationship with the Middle Recension	215
2.3 Excursus: The Depiction of Trajan	217
2.4 Historical Context	220
3. <i>John Chrysostom's Homily on the Holy Martyr Ignatius</i>	222
3.1 Similarities with the Antiochene Acts	223
3.2 Relationship with the Middle Recension	225
3.3 God and the Devil	226
3.4 Ignatius' Effective Suffering	227
3.5 Commemoration of Ignatius' Martyrdom	228
4. <i>The Roman Acts of Ignatius</i>	230
5. <i>Conclusion</i>	232

Concluding Comments	235
Bibliography	239
Index of References	259
Index of Modern Authors	265
Index of Subjects	267