

Table of Contents

Introduction	13
1. Origen's Doctrine of God	35
1.1 God the Father	36
1.1.1 Scripture and Philosophy	40
1.1.2 Divine Simplicity and the Attributes of God	42
1.2 God's Essence and Nature	47
1.2.1 Essence and Persons Language and the Son	51
1.2.1.1 Hypokeimenon	54
1.2.1.2 Hypostasis	55
1.2.2 The Son's Unity with the Father	59
1.2.2.1 Shared Will	61
1.3 Conclusion	64
2. Origen's Doctrine of the Eternal Son	67
2.1 Titles of Relation: Dependence and Distinctiveness	68
2.1.1 Son and Only-Begotten	69
2.1.2 Firstborn of Creation	72
2.2 Titles of Similarity: Image and Reflection	76
2.2.1 Colossians 1.15	76
2.2.2 Hebrews 1.3	79
2.2.3 Wisdom 7.25–26	82
2.3 The Epinoiai of Christ	87
2.3.1 Wisdom	89
2.3.2 Word	94
2.4 Christ and the Virtues as Epinoiai	99
2.4.1 1 Corinthians 1.30 as Christ's Virtues	101
2.5 Conclusion	107
3. The Identity of the Holy Spirit	111
3.1 The Person of the Spirit	112
3.1.1 Hypostatic Language	117

3.2 The Status of the Spirit	120
3.2.1 Created or Uncreated?	120
3.2.2 Inferior and Superior	126
3.2.3 The Spirit's Knowledge	130
3.2.4 Divine Attributes and the Spirit's Holiness	134
3.3 The Holy Spirit and Trinity in Origen's Theology	140
3.3.1 Binitarianism or Trinitarianism?	149
3.3.2 The Holy Spirit as Principle of Perfection	150
3.3.3 Trinitarian Statements	154
4. The Gift and Grace of the Holy Spirit	157
4.1 The Giver of the Gifts	158
4.1.1 The Greater Gifts	161
4.1.2 Word of Wisdom and Word of Knowledge	163
4.1.3 The Lesser Gift of Faith	170
4.2 The Grace of the Spirit	173
4.2.1 Grace as Empowerment	176
4.2.2 Grace as the Spirit's Indwelling Presence	178
4.2.3 The Tenuous Nature of the Grace of the Spirit	181
4.2.4 Grace and Free Will	185
4.3 Baptism and the Exclusivity of the Spirit	188
4.4 Conclusion	195
5. Revelation, Sanctification, and the Holy Spirit	197
5.1 The Holy Spirit as Revealer	198
5.1.1 The Scriptural Basis for the Spirit's Revealing Work	198
5.1.2 Illumination and Teaching	204
5.1.3 Scripture and Spirit	207
5.2 The Holy Spirit as Sanctifier	212
5.2.1 Clarifying the Meaning of Sanctification	212
5.2.2 Purification and Cleansing	220
5.2.3 Sanctification and Trinity	224
5.3 Conclusion	226
Conclusion	229

Bibliography	237
Primary Sources	237
Secondary Sources	241
Index of Scripture	255
General Index	258
Persons	258
Subjects	258