REFERENCES

- Abramson, Scott. 2017. "The Economic Origins of the Territorial State." International Organization 71, no. 1: 97-140.
- Abramson, Scott, and Carles Boix. 2019. "Endogenous Parliaments: The Domestic and International Roots of Long-Term Economic Growth and Executive Constraints in Europe." International Organization 73, no. 4: 793-837.
- Abulafia, David. 1999. "The Kingdom of Sicily under the Hohenstaufen and Angevins." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 5, edited by David Abulafia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 497–521.
- Abulafia, David. 2000. "The Italian South." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 6, edited by Michael Jones. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 488–514.
- Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2012. Why Nations Fail. New York: Crown Business.
- Acharya, Avidit, and Alexander Lee. 2018. "Economic Foundations of the Territorial State System." American Journal of Political Science 62, no.4: 954-66.
- Acharya, Avidit, and Alexander Lee. 2019. "Path Dependence in European Development: Medieval Politics, Conflict, and State Building." Comparative Political Studies 52: 2171-2206.
- Adams, Norma. 2017. "The Writ of Prohibition to Court Christian" (1936). Minnesota Law Review 20. https://scholarship.law.umn.edu/mlr/2017
- Ambler, Sophie-Thérèse. 2017. Bishops in the Political Community of England, 1213–1272. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Amundsen, Daniel. 1978. "Medieval Canon Law on Medical and Surgical Practice by the Clergy." Bulletin of the History of Medicine 52, no. 1: 22-44.
- Anderson, Greg. 2018. "Was There Any Such Thing as a Nonmodern State?" In *State Formations*, edited by John Brooke, Julia Strauss, and Greg Anderson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 58–70.
- Anderson, Karen. 2014. Fields of Blood: Religion and the History of Violence. New York: Alfred Knopf.
- Anderson, Perry. (1974) 2013. Lineages of the Absolutist State. Verso Books.
- Angelov, Dimiter, and Judith Herrin. 2012. "The Christian Imperial Tradition–Greek and Latin." In *Universal Empire: A Comparative Approach to Imperial Culture and Representation in Eurasian History*, edited by Peter F. Bang and Dariusz Kołodziejczyk. New York: Cambridge University Press, 149–74.
- Arendt, Hannah. 1958. "What Was Authority?" NOMOS 1: 81–112.
- Arnold, Benjamin. 1989. "German Bishops and their Military Retinues in the Medieval Empire." German History 7, no. 2: 161–83.
- Auer, Leopold. 2011. "The Role of the Imperial Aulic Council in the Constitutional Structure of the Holy Roman Empire." In *The Holy Roman Empire* 1495–1806, edited by R.J.W. Evans, Michael Schaich, and Peter Wilson. London: Oxford University Press, 63–75.
- Bagge, Sverre. 1997. "Medieval and Renaissance Historiography: Break or Continuity?" *The European Legacy* 2, no. 8: 1336–71.
- Bagge, Sverre. 1999. "The Scandinavian Kingdoms." In The New Cambridge Medieval History, Vol. 5, edited by David Abulafia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 720-42.

[206] REFERENCES

- Bagge, Sverre. 2014. Cross and Scepter: The Rise of the Scandinavian Kingdoms from the Vikings to the Reformation. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Bagge, Sverre. 2019. State Formation in Europe, 843–1789: A Divided World. New York: Routledge.
- Bairoch, Paul, Jean Batou, and Chevre Pierre. 1988. Population des villes européennes de 800 à 1850: banque de données et analyse sommaire des résultats. Geneva: Librairie Droz.
- Bák, János. 1998. "Hungary: Crown and Estates." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 7, edited by Christopher Allmand. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 707–26.
- Baldwin, John. 2004. "The Western Franks: Crown and Government." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 510–29.
- Barraclough, Geoffrey. 1954. "The English Royal Chancery and the Papal Chancery in the Reign of Henry III." Mitteilungen des Instituts für Österreichische Geschichtsforschung 62: 365-78.
- Barratt, Nick. 2001. "The English Revenue of Richard I." English Historical Review 116, no. 467: 635-56.
- Barratt, Nick. 2007. "Finance and the Economy in the Reign of Henry II." In *Henry II: New Interpretations*, edited by Christopher Harper-Bill and Nicholas Vincent. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 242–56.
- Barro, Robert, J. 2001. "Human Capital and Growth." *American Economic Review* 91, no. 2: 12-7.
- Barron, Caroline M. 2000. "The Reign of Richard II." In The New Cambridge Medieval History, Vol. 6, edited by Michael Jones. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 297–333.
- Barzel, Yoram, and Edgar Kiser. 1997. "The Development and Decline of Medieval Voting Institutions: A Comparison of England and France." *Economic Inquiry* 35, no. 2: 244-60.
- Bates, Robert H., and Da-Hsiang Donald Lien. 1985. "A Note on Taxation, Development, and Representative Government." *Politics & Society* 14, no. 1: 53-70.
- Bean, Richard. 1973. "War and the Birth of the Nation State." *Journal of Economic History* 33, no. 1: 203-21.
- Becker, Sascha and Ludger Woessmann. 2009. "Was Weber Wrong? A Human Capital Theory of Protestant Economic History." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 124, no. 2: 531–96.
- Bendix, Reinhard. 1978. Kings or People: Power and the Mandate to Rule. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Benson, Robert L. 1968. Bishop-Elect: A Study in Medieval Ecclesiastical Office. Princeton University Press.
- Benson, Robert L. 1982. "Political *Renovatio*: Two Models from Roman Antiquity." In *Renaissance and Renewal in the Twelfth Century*, edited by Robert L. Benson and Giles Constable. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 339–86.
- Berend, Nora. 2004. "Hungary in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 304–16.
- Berman, Harold. 1983. "Religious Foundations of Law in the West: An Historical Perspective." *Journal of Law and Religion* 1, no. 1: 3-43.
- Berman, Harold. 1983a. Law and Revolution: The Formation of the Western Legal Tradition. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Bireley, Robert. 1999. *The Refashioning of Catholicism*, 1450–1700. Houndsmills, Basingstoke: MacMillan & Co.
- Bisson, Thomas. 1994. "The Feudal Revolution." Past & Present 142: 6-42.

REFERENCES [207]

- Bisson, Thomas. 2009. The Crisis of the Twelfth Century. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Black, Anthony. 1992. *Political Thought in Europe 1250–1450*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Black, Anthony. 1998. "Popes and Councils." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 7, edited by Christopher Allmand. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 65-86.
- Blaydes, Lisa. 2017. "State Building in the Middle East." Annual Review of Political Science 20: 487–504.
- Blaydes, Lisa, and Eric Chaney. 2013. "The Feudal Revolution and Europe's Rise: Political Divergence of the Christian West and the Muslim World before 1500 CE." American Political Science Review 107, no. 1: 16–34.
- Blaydes, Lisa, and Christopher Paik. 2016. "The Impact of Holy Land Crusades on State Formation: War Mobilization, Trade Integration, and Political Development in Medieval Europe." International Organization 70, no. 3: 1-36.
- Bloch, Marc. 1961. The Feudal Society. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Blockmans, Wim P. 1978. "A Typology of Representative Institutions in Late Medieval Europe." Journal of Medieval History 4, no. 2: 189-215.
- Blockmans, Wim. 1998. "Representation (since the Thirteenth Century)." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 7, edited by Christopher Allmand. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 21–65.
- Blum, Ulrich, and Leonard Dudley. 2001. "Religion and Economic Growth: Was Weber Right?" *Journal of Evolutionary Economics* 11: 207–30.
- Blum, Ulrich, and Leonard Dudley. 2003. "Standardised Latin and Medieval Economic Growth." European Review of Economic History 7, no. 2: 213–238.
- Blumenthal, Ute-Renate. 1988. *The Investiture Controversy*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Blumenthal, Ute-Renate. 2004. "The Papacy, 1024–1122." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 8–37.
- Boase, T.S.R. 1933. Boniface VIII. London: Constable and Co.
- Bombi, Barbara. 2009. "Petitioning between England and Avignon in the First Half of the Fourteenth Century." In *Medieval Petitions: Grace and Grievance*, edited by W. Mark Ormrod, Gwilym Dodd, and Anthony Musson. York: York Medieval Press, 64–81.
- Bonner, Elizabeth. 2003. "Charles VII's Dynastic Policy and the 'Auld Alliance': The Marriage of James II and Marie de Guelders." *Innes Review* 54, no. 2: 143–4.
- Bonney, Richard, ed. 1999. The Rise of the Fiscal State in Europe, c. 1200–1815. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bosker, Maarten, Eltjo Buringh, and Jan Luiten Van Zanden. 2013. "From Baghdad to London: Unraveling Urban Development in Europe, the Middle East, and North Africa, 800–1800." Review of Economics and Statistics 95, no. 4: 1418–37.
- Bossy, John. 1985. Christianity in the West: 1400-1700. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bosworth, Clifford. 1996. The New Islamic Dynasties. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Boucoyannis, Deborah. 2015. "No Taxation of Elites, No Representation: State Capacity and the Origins of Representation." *Politics & Society* 43, no. 3: 303–32.
- Boucoyannis, Deborah. 2021. Kings as Judges: Power, Justice, and the Origins of Parliaments. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brand, Paul. 1992. The Making of the Common Law. London: Hambledon Press.
- Brand, Paul. 2007. "Henry II and the Creation of English Common Law." In *Henry II: New Interpretations*, edited by Christopher Harper-Bill and Nicholas Vincent. Woodbridge: The Boydell Press, 215–41.

- Brecke, Peter. 2012. Conflict Catalog (Violent Conflicts 1400 AD to the Present in Different Regions of the World). Utrecht, Netherlands: Centre for Global Economic History at Utrecht University.
- Brewer, John. 1989. The Sinews of Power: War, Money and the English State, 1688-1783. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.
- Brooke, Z.N. (1931) 1981. *The English Church and the Papacy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Brooke, Z.N. 1938. A History of Europe from 911 to 1198. London: Methuen & Co.
- Brooke, Z.N. 1978. "The Issue of Law: Conflict of Churches." In *The Investiture Controversy*, edited by Karl F. Morrison. Huntington, New York: Robert F. Krieger Publishing Company, 6–11.
- Brundage, James A. 2008. The Medieval Origins of the Legal Profession: Canonists, Civilians, and Courts. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Brundage, James. 2009. Law, Sex, and Christianity in Medieval Europe. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Cammett, Melani, and Pauline Jones. 2022. "Politics in Muslim Societies: What's Religion Got to Do with It?" In *The Oxford Handbook of Politics in Muslim Societies*, edited by Melani Cammett and Pauline Jones. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Campbell, James. 1986. Essays in Anglo-Saxon History. London: Hambledon Continuum. Canning, Joseph. 1983. "Ideas of the State in Thirteenth and Fourteenth-Century Commentators on the Roman Law." Transactions of the Royal Historical Society 33:1-27.
- Canning, Joseph. 2011. *Ideas of Power in the Late Middle Ages: 1296–1417*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cantoni, Davide, and Noam Yuchtman. 2014. "Medieval Universities, Legal Institutions, and the Commercial Revolution." Quarterly Journal of Economics 129, no. 2: 823-87.
- Cantor, Norman. 1958. Church, Kingship, and Lay Investiture in England 1089–1135. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Carocci, Sandro. 2016. "Popes as Princes? The Papal States (1000–1300)." In A Companion to the Medieval Papacy, edited by Keith Sisson and Atria Larson. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill: 66–84.
- Carruthers, Bruce. 1990. "Politics, Popery, and Property: A Comment on North and Weingast." *The Journal of Economic History* 50, no. 3: 693-8.
- Carsten, Francis. 1959. Princes and Parliaments in Germany, from the Fifteenth to the Eighteenth Century. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Cavanaugh, William. 2009. The Myth of Religious Violence. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cazel, Fred. 1989. "Financing the Crusades." In *The History of the Crusades*. Vol. 6, *The Impact of the Crusades on Europe*, edited by Harry Hazard and Norman Zacour. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 116–49.
- Centeno, Miguel. 2002. Blood and Debt: War and the Nation-State in Latin America. University Park, PA: Penn State University Press.
- Chambers, David S. 2006. Popes, Cardinals, and War. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Charron, Nicholas, Carl Dahlström, and Victor Lapuente. 2012. "No Law Without a State." Journal of Comparative Economics 40: 176–93.
- Cheyette, Frederic. 1973. "The Invention of the State." In *Essays on Medieval Civilization:* The Walter Prescott Webb Memorial Lectures, edited by Bede Karl Lackner and Kenneth Roy Philip. Arlington: University of Texas Press, 143–78.
- Chibnall, Marjorie. 2004. "England and Normandy, 1042-1137." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 191-216.
- Chrimes, Stanley Bertram. 1952. An Introduction to the Administrative History of Mediaeval England. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

REFERENCES [209]

- Ciepley, David. 2017. "Is the US Government a Corporation? The Corporate Origins of Modern Constitutionalism." *American Political Science Review* 111, no. 2: 418-35.
- Cipolla, Carlo. (1993) 2004. Before the Industrial Revolution: European Society and Economy 1000–1700. London: Routledge.
- Clark, David. 1986. "The Medieval Origins of Modern Legal Education: Between Church and State." American Journal of Comparative Law 35: 653-719.
- Coleman, David. 2000. "Spain." In *The Reformation World*, edited by Andrew Pettegree. London and New York: Routledge, 296–305.
- Coleman, Edward. 1999. "The Italian Communes. Recent Work and Current Trends." *Journal of Medieval History* 25, no. 4: 373-97.
- Connolly, Serena. 2009. "Petitioning in the Ancient World." In *Medieval Petitions: Grace and Grievance*, edited by W. Mark Ormrod, Gwilym Dodd, and Anthony Musson. York: York Medieval Press, 47–63.
- Conran, James, and Kathleen Thelen. 2016. "Institutional Change." In *The Oxford Handbook of Historical Institutionalism*, edited by Orfeo Fioretos, Tulia G. Falleti, and Adam Sheingate. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 51–70.
- Costa Lopez, Julia. 2020. "Political Authority in International Relations: Revisiting the Medieval Debate." International Organization 74, Spring: 222-52.
- Costa Lopez, Julia, Benjamin De Carvalho, Andrew Latham, Ayse Zarakol, Jens Bartelson, and Minda Holm. 2018. "In the Beginning There Was No Word (For It): Terms, Concepts, and Early Sovereignty." *International Studies Review* 20, no. 3: 489–519.
- Cox, Gary W. 2012. Was the Glorious Revolution a Constitutional Watershed? *Journal of Economic History* 72, no. 3: 567-600.
- Cox, Gary W., and Barry R. Weingast. 2017. "Executive Constraint, Political Stability, and Economic Growth." Comparative Political Studies 51, no. 3: 279–303.
- Cowdrey, Herbert Edward John. 1998. *Pope Gregory VII*, 1073–1085. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cowdrey, Herbert. 2004. "The Structure of the Church, 1024–1073." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 229–67.
- Dagron, Gilbert. 2003. Emperor and Priest: The Imperial Office in Byzantium. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Davies, Rees. 2003. "The Medieval State: The Tyranny of a Concept?" Journal of Historical Sociology 16, no. 2: 1–21.
- D'Avray, David. 2010. Medieval Religious Rationalities. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- D'Avray, David. 2017. "Stages of Papal Law." Journal of the British Academy 5: 37-59.
- Daniel, William. 2009. "The Power of Governance Enjoyed by the Supreme Tribunal of the Apostolic Signatura with Historical Antecedents." *Ius Ecclesiae* 21: 631–52.
- Dębiński, Antoni. 2010. Church and Roman Law. Lublin, Poland: KUL.
- de Carvalho, Benjamin, Halvard Leira and John Hobson. 2011. "The Big Bangs of IR: The Myths That Your Teachers Still Tell You about 1648 and 1919." *Millennium* 39, no. 3: 735–58.
- de Mesquita, Bruce Bueno. 2000. "Popes, Kings, and Endogenous Institutions: The Concordat of Worms and the Origins of Sovereignty." *International Studies Review* 2, no. 2: 93–118.
- de Mesquita, Bruce Bueno. 2022. The Invention of Power. New York: Public Affairs.
- de Ridder-Symoens, Hilde. 2003. A History of the University in Europe, Volume 1: Universities in the Middle Ages. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- de Sousa, Armindo. 1998. "Portugal." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 7, edited by Christopher Allmand. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 627–44.

[210] REFERENCES

- Deanesly, Margaret. 1969. History of the Medieval Church, 590-1500. London: Methuen.
- DeLong, Brad, and Andrei Shleifer. 1993. "Princes and Merchants: European City Growth before the Industrial Revolution." *Journal of Law and Economics* 36, no. 2: 671–702.
- Demouy, Patrick. 1990. "Synodes diocésains et conciles provinciaux à Reims et en Belgique seconde aux XIe-XIIIe siècle." In *La Champagne et ses administrations*, edited by Georges Clause et al. Paris: La Manufacture, 93–112.
- Denton, Jeffrey, and John Dooley. 1987. Representatives of the Lower Clergy in Parliament 1295–1340. London: Royal Historical Society Studies in History 50.
- Dincecco, Mark, and Massimo Onorato. 2016. "Military Conflict and the Rise of Urban Europe." *Journal of Economic Growth* 21, no. 3: 259-82.
- Dincecco, Mark, and Massimiliano Onorato. 2018. From Warfare to Wealth. Cambridge University Press.
- Dincecco, Mark, and Yuhua Wang. 2018. "Violent Conflict and Political Development over the Long Run: China versus Europe." *Annual Review of Political Science* 21: 341-58.
- Dittmar, Jeremiah E. 2011. "Information Technology and Economic Change: The Impact of the Printing Press." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 126, no. 3: 1133-72.
- Dixon, C. Scott. 2000. "The Princely Reformation in Germany." In *The Reformation World*, edited by Andrew Pettegree. London and New York: Routledge, 146–65.
- Dodd, Gwilym. 2007. Justice and Grace: Private Petitioning and the English Parliament in the Late Middle Ages. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dodd, Gwilym. 2014. "Reason, Conscience, and Equity: Bishops as the King's Judges in Later Medieval England." *History* 99, no. 335: 213–39.
- Donahue, Charles. 1974. "Roman Canon Law in the Medieval English Church: Stubbs vs. Maitland after 75 years in the Light of Some Records from the Church Courts." *Michigan Law Review* 74, no. 4: 647–716.
- Donahue, Charles. 2016. "The Courts of the *Ius Commune*." In *The History of Courts and Procedure in Medieval Canon Law*, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington. Washington, DC: Catholic University of America Press.
- Doner, Richard F., Bryan K. Ritchie, and Dan Slater. 2005. "Systemic Vulnerability and the Origins of Developmental States: Northeast and Southeast Asia in Comparative Perspective." *International Organization* 59, no. 2: 327–61.
- Dorin, Rowan. 2015. Banishing Usury: The Expulsion of Foreign Moneylenders in Medieval Europe, 1200–1450. Doctoral Dissertation, Harvard University.
- Dorin, Rowan. 2021. "The Bishop as Lawmaker in Late Medieval Europe." Past ♂ Present 253: 45-82.
- Doucette, Jonathan Stavnskær, and Jørgen Møller. 2021. "The Collapse of State Power, the Cluniac Reform Movement, and the Origins of Urban Self-Government in Medieval Europe." *International Organization* 75, no. 1: 204–23.
- Downing, Brian. 1989. "Medieval Origins of Constitutional Government." *Theory and Society*, 18: 213–47.
- Downing, Brian. 1992. *The Military Revolution and Political Change*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Doyle, William. 1997. "Secular Simony: The Clergy and Sale of Office in 18th Century France." In *Religious Change in Europe 1650–1914*, edited by Nigel Aston. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 135–48.
- Duby, Georges. 1978. The Three Orders. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Duggan, Anne. 2010. "Roman, Canon and Common Law in Twelfth-Century England: The Council of Northampton (1164) Re-examined." *Historical Research* 83, no. 221: 379–408.
- Dupuy, R. Ernest, and Trevor N. Dupuy. 1993. *The Harper Encyclopedia of Military History*. New York: HarperCollins.

REFERENCES [211]

- Edelstein, Daniel. 2021. "Rousseau, Bodin, and the Medieval Corporatist Origins of Popular Sovereignty." *Political Theory* 50, no.1: 142-68.
- Eire, Carlos. 2016. Reformations: The Early Modern World, 1450–1650. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Eisner, Manuel. 2011. "Killing Kings: Patterns of Regicide in Europe, AD 600-1800." British Journal of Criminology 51, no. 3: 556-77.
- Ekelund, Robert B., Robert F. Hébert, and Robert D. Tollison. 1989. "An Economic Model of the Medieval Church." Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization 5, no. 2: 307-31.
- Ekelund, Robert B., Robert F. Hébert, Robert D. Tollison, Gary M. Anderson, and Audrey B. Davison. 1996. Sacred Trust: The Medieval Church as an Economic Firm. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Eldevik, John. 2011. "Bishops in the Medieval Empire: New Perspective on the Church, State, and Episcopal Office." *History Compass* 9, no. 10: 776-90.
- Ergang, Robert. 1971. Emergence of the National State. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold. Ertman, Thomas. 1997. Birth of the Leviathan: Building States and Regimes in Medieval and Early Modern Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ertman, Thomas. 2017. "Otto Hintze, Stein Rokkan, and Charles Tilly's Theory of European State-building." In *Does War Make States?: Investigations of Charles Tilly's Historical Sociology*, edited by Lars Bo Kaspersen and Jeppe Strandbjerg. New York: Cambridge University Press, 52–69.
- Fawtier, Robert. 1963. Capetian Kings of France: Monarchy and Nation, 987–1328. Macmillan International Higher Education.
- Fichtner, Paula. 1976. "Dynastic Marriage in Sixteenth-Century Habsburg Diplomacy and Statecraft: An Interdisciplinary Approach." *American Historical Review* 81, no. 2: 243-4.
- Figgis, John. (1906) 1960. Political Thought from Gerson to Grotius. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Finer, Samuel. 1997. The History of Government from the Earliest Times: The Intermediate Ages, Vol. 2. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Fischer, Markus. 1992. "Feudal Europe, 800–1300: Communal Discourse and Conflictual Practices." *International Organization* 46, no. 2: 427–66.
- Fouquet, Roger, and Stephen Broadberry. 2015. "Seven Centuries of European Economic Growth and Decline." *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 29, no. 4: 227–44.
- Fried, Johannes. 2015. The Middle Ages. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Friedrichs, Jörg. 2001. "The Meaning of New Medievalism." European Journal of International Relations 7, no. 4: 475–501.
- Fukuyama, Francis. 2011. The Origins of Political Order: From Prehuman Times to the French Revolution. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Genet, Jean-Philippe. 1990. "L'état moderne: un modèle opératoire." In *L'état moderne.* Genèse, bilans et perspectives, edited by Jean-Philippe Genet. Paris: CNRS.
- Genet, Jean-Philippe. 1992. "Introduction: Which State Rises?" *Historical Research*, 65, no. 157: 119–33.
- Gieysztor, Aleksander. 1979. History of Poland. Warsaw: PWN.
- Gieysztor, Aleksander. 1998. "The Kingdom of Poland and The Grand Duchy of Lithuania, 1370–1506." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 7, edited by Christopher Allmand. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 727–47.
- Gilchrist, John. 1969. The Church and Economic Activity in the Middle Ages. London: MacMillan.
- Glete, Jan. 2002. War and the State in Early Modern Europe: Spain, the Dutch Republic and Sweden as Fiscal-Military States, 1500–1660. London: Routledge.

- Goldstone, Jack. 2009. Why Europe? The Rise of the West in World History 1500-1850. McGraw-Hill Higher Education.
- Goody, Jack. 1983. *The Development of Family and Marriage in Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Goodman-Bacon, Andrew. 2021. "Difference-in-Differences with Variation in Treatment timing." *Journal of Econometrics* 225, issue 2: 254–77.
- Gordon, Bruce. 2000. "Conciliarism in Late Medieval Europe." In *The Reformation World*, edited by Andrew Pettegree. London and New York: Routledge, 31–50.
- Górecki, Piotr. 1993. Parishes, Tithes and Society in Earlier Medieval Poland, ca 1100–1250. Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society.
- Górski, Karol, V. Raczyńska and C. Raczyńska. 1966. "The Origins of the Polish Sejm." Slavonic and East European Review 44, no. 102: 122-38.
- Gorski, Philip. 2003. The Disciplinary Revolution: Calvinism and the Rise of the State in Early Modern Europe. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gorski, Philip, and Vivek Sharma. 2017. "Beyond the Tilly Thesis 'Family Values' and State Formation in Latin Christendom." In *Does War Make States?: Investigations of Charles Tilly's Historical Sociology*, edited by Lars Bo Kaspersen and Jeppe Strandsbjerg. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 98–124.
- Gottfried, Robert. 1983. The Black Death: Natural and Human Disaster in Medieval Europe. New York: MacMillan.
- Green, Louis. 1999. "Florence." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 5, edited by David Abulafia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 479–96.
- Greenfeld, Liah. 1996. "The Modern Religion?" Critical Review 10, no. 2: 169-91.
- Greengrass, Mark. 2014. Christendom Destroyed. London: Penguin Books.
- Greif, Avner. 2006. *Institutions and the Path to the Modern Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Grell, Ole Peter. 2000. "Scandinavia." In *The Reformation World*, edited by Andrew Pettegree. London and New York: Routledge, 257–76.
- Grzymala-Busse, Anna. 2015. Nations Under God: How Churches Use Moral Authority to Influence Policy. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Grzymala-Busse, Anna. 2020. "The Medieval and Religious Roots of the European State." Annual Review of Political Science 12: 19-36.
- Guenée, Bernard. 1985. States and Rulers in Later Medieval Europe. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Hall, Rodney, and Friedrich V. Kratochwil. 1993. "Medieval Tales: Neorealist'Science' and the Abuse of History." *International Organization* 47, no. 3: 479–91.
- Hamre, Lars. 2003. "Church and Clergy." In *The Cambridge History of Scandinavia*, Vol. 1, edited by Knut Helle. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 653-76.
- Harding, Alan 2002. Medieval Law and the Foundations of the State. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harriss, Gerald. 1975. King, Parliament and Public Finance in Medieval England to 1369. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Harriss, Gerald. 1993. "Political Society and the Growth of Government in Late Medieval England." Past & Present 138: 28-57.
- Härter, Karl. 2011. "The Permanent Imperial Diet in European Context: 1663–1806." In *The Holy Roman Empire 1495–1806*, edited by R.J.W Evans, Michael Schaich, and Peter Wilson. London: Oxford University Press, 115–35.
- Haskett, Timothy. 1996. "The Medieval English Court of Chancery." Law and History Review, 14, no. 2: 245-313.
- Hay, Denys. 1995. Europe in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries. New York: Longman Publishing.

REFERENCES [213]

- $Held, David. \ 1995. \ Democracy \ and \ the \ Global \ Order: From \ the \ Modern State to \ Cosmopolitan$ $Governance. \ Stanford: Stanford \ University \ Press.$
- Helle, Knut. 2003. "Towards Nationally Organised Systems of Government: Introductory Survey." In *The Cambridge History of Scandinavia*, Vol. 1, edited by Knut Helle. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 345–52.
- Helmholz, Richard. 1987. Canon Law and the Law of England. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Helmholz, Richard. 1994. "Excommunication in Twelfth Century England." *Journal of Law and Religion* 11, no. 1: 235–53.
- Helmholz, Richard. 2004. "Excommunication." In The Oxford History of the Laws of England: The Canon Law and Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction from 597 to 1640s. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Helmholz, Richard. 2015. "Canon Law and Roman Law." In Cambridge Companion to Roman Law, edited by David Johnston. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 396–422.
- Henrich, Joseph. 2020. The WEIRDest People in the World. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux.
- Herbst, Jeffrey. (2000) 2014. States and Power in Africa. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Herde, Peter. 2000. "From Adolf of Nassau to Lewis of Bavaria, 1292–1347." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 6, edited by Michael Jones. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 515–50.
- Herzog, Tamar. 2018. A Short History of European Law. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. Hilaire, Jean. 2011. La Construction De L'état DeDroit Dans Les Archives Judiciaires De La Cour De France Au XIIe Siècle. Paris: Dalloz.
- Hintze, Otto. (1905) 1975. *The Historical Essays of Otto Hintze*, edited by Felix Gilbert. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hoffman, Philip. 2015. Why Did Europe Conquer the World? Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hoffman, Philip, and Jean-Laurent Rosenthal. 1997. "The Political Economy of Warfare and Taxation in Early Modern Europe: Historical Lessons for Economic Development." In the *Frontiers of Institutional Economics*, edited by John Drobak and Jon Nye. St. Louis, MO: Academic Press, 31–55.
- Hollenbach, Florian, and Jan Pierskalla. 2022. "State-Building and the Origin of Universities in Europe, 800–1800." Manuscript.
- Houghton, Robert. 2018. "Italian Bishops and Warfare during the Investiture Crisis: The Case of Parma." In *Between Sword and Prayer: Warfare and Medieval Clergy in Cultural Perspective*, edited by Radosław Kotecki, Jacek Maciejewski, and John S. Ott. Leiden, NL: Brill, 274–302.
- Howe, John. 1988. "The Nobility's Reform of the Medieval Church." *The American Historical Review* 93, no. 2: 317–39.
- Howe, John. 2016. Before the Gregorian Reform: The Latin Church at the Turn of the First Millennium. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Hsia, R. Po-Chia. 2005. *The World of Catholic Renewal*, 1540–1770. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Huang, Chin-Hao, and David C. Kang. 2022. "State Formation in Korea and Japan, 400-800 CE: Emulation and Learning, Not Bellicist Competition." *International Organization* 76, no. 1: 1-31.
- Hudson, John. 2001. "Henry I and Council." In *The Medieval State: Essays Presented to James Campbell*, edited by James Campbell, David Palliser, and John Maddicott. London: Hambledon Press, 109–26.
- Hughes, Jane Frecknall, and Lynne Oats. 2007. "King John's Tax Innovations-Extortion, Resistance, and the Establishment of the Principle of Taxation by Consent." Accounting Historians Journal 34, no. 2: 75–107.

- Hughes, Michael. 1992. Early Modern Germany, 1477-1806. London: Macmillan.
- Hui, Victoria Tin-Bor. 2005. War and State Formation in Ancient China and Early Modern Europe. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hyde, John Kenneth. 1973. Society and Politics in Medieval Italy: The Evolution of the Civil Life, 1000–1350. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Imai, Kosuke, Luke Keele, and Dustin Tingley. 2010. "AGeneral Approach to Causal Mediation Analysis." *Psychological Methods* 15, no. 4: 309–34.
- Isenmann, Eberhard. 1999. "The Holy Roman Empire in the Middle Ages." In The Rise of the Fiscal State in Europe, 1250–1815, edited by Richard Bonney. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 243–80.
- Jaeger, C. Stephen. 1987. "Cathedral Schools and Humanist Learning, 950-1150." Deutsche Vierteljahrsschrift für Literaturwissenschaft und Geistesgeschichte 61, no. 4: 569-616.
- Jaeger, C. Stephen. 2013. The Envy of Angels: Cathedral Schools and Social Ideals in Medieval Europe, 950–1200. University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Jedin, Hubert. 1993. The Medieval and Reformation Church. New York: Crossroad.
- Johnson, Noel, and Mark Koyama. 2017. "States and Economic Growth: Capacity and Constraints." Explorations in Economic History 64: 1-20.
- Jones, Eric. (1981) 2003. The European Miracle: Environments, Economies and Geopolitics in the History of Europe and Asia. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Jones, Michael John. 2009. "Origins of Medieval Exchequer Accounting." Accounting, Business, and Financial History 19, no. 3: 259-85.
- Jones, Philip. 1997. *The Italian City-State: from Commune to Signoria*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jordan, William Chester. 2001. Europe in the High Middle Ages. London: Penguin Books.
- Jordan, William Chester. 2009. A Tale of Two Monasteries: Westminster and Saint-Denis in the Thirteenth Century. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Jordan, William Chester. 2015. Louis IX and the Challenge of the Crusade. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Joseph, Lisa. 2015. Dynastic Marriage in England, Castile and Aragon, 11th–16th Centuries. PhD Dissertation, University of Adelaide.
- Kaeuper, Richard W. 1988. War, Justice, and Public Order: England and France in the Later Middle Ages. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kaeuper, Richard W. 2001. Chivalry and Violence in Medieval Europe. Oxford University Press on Demand.
- Kagay, Donald J. 1981. The Development of the Cortes in the Crown of Aragon, 1064–1327.
 PhD Dissertation, Fordham University.
- Kaminsky, Howard. 2000. "The Great Schism." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, edited by Michael Jones. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 674–96.
- Kantorowicz, Ernst. (1957) 2016. *The King's Two Bodies*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Karaman, Kivanç, and Şevket Pamuk. 2013. "Different Pathsto the Modern State in Europe: The Interaction between Warfare, Economic Structure, and Political Regime." American Political Science Review 107: 603–26.
- Kay, Richard. 2002. The Council of Bourges, 1225: A Documentary History. New York: Routledge.
- Kern, Fritz. (1948) 1985. Kingship and Law, translated by S.B. Chrimes. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Kiernan, Victor G. 1965. "State and Nation in Western Europe." Past & Present 31: 20–38. Kiernan, Victor. 1980. State and Society in Europe 1550–1650. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Kiser, Edgar, and Yoram Barzel. 1991. "The Origins of Democracy in England." *Rationality* and Society 3, no. 4: 396-422.

REFERENCES [215]

- Kłoczowski, Jerzy. 2000. A History of Polish Christianity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kokkonen, Andrej, and Anders Sundell. 2014. "Delivering Stability—Primogeniture and Autocratic Survival in European Monarchies 1000–1800." *American Political Science Review* 108, no. 2: 438–53.
- Konrad, Kai, and Stergios Skaperdas. 2007. "Succession Rules and Leadership Rents." Journal of Conflict Resolution 51, no. 4: 622-45.
- Konrad, Kai, and Stergios Skaperdas. 2012. "The Market for Protection and the Origin of the State." *Economic Theory* 50, no. 2: 417-43.
- Kotecki, Radosław. 2018. "Lions and Lambs, Wolves and Pastors of the Flock: Portraying Military Activity of Bishops in Twelfth-Century Poland." In *Between Sword and Prayer:*Warfare and Medieval Clergy in Cultural Perspective, edited by Radosław Kotecki, Jacek Maciejewski, and John Ott. Leiden, Boston: Brill, 303–40.
- Kotecki, Radosław, Jacek Maciejewski, and John Ott. 2018. Between Sword and Prayer: Warfare and Medieval Clergy in Cultural Perspective. Leiden, Boston: Brill.
- Krasner, Stephen. 1993. "Westphalia and All That." In *Ideas and Foreign Policy*, edited by Judith Goldstein and Robert O. Keohane. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 235–64.
- Kraus, Henry. 1979. Gold Was the Mortar: The Economics of Cathedral Building. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Kroeschell, Karl. 1973. Deutsche Rechtsgeschichte 2 (1250-1650). Hamburg: Rowohlt.
- Kuran, Timur. 2011. The Long Divergence. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Lal, Apoorva, Mac Lockhart, Yiqing Xu, and Ziwen Zu. 2021. "How Much Should We Trust Instrumental Variable Estimates in Political Science? Practical Advice Based on Over 60 Replicated Studies." Manuscript, Stanford University.
- Landes, David. 1998. The Wealth and Poverty of Nations. New York: W. Norton.
- Lange, Tyler. 2016. Excommunication for Debt in Late Medieval France. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lathan, Andrew. 2012. Theorizing Medieval Geopolitics. War and World Order in the Age of the Crusades. New York: Routledge.
- Lawrence, Clifford Hugh. 2015. Medieval Monasticism: Forms of Religious Life in Western Europe in the Middle Ages. New York: Routledge.
- Levi, Margaret. 1988. Of Rule and Revenue. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Leyser, Karl. 1994. Communications and Power in Medieval Europe: The Carolingian and Ottonian Centuries, Vol. 1. London: The Hambledon Press.
- Linehan, Peter. 2000. "Castile, Portugal, and Navarre." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 6, edited by Michael Jones. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 619–50.
- Linehan, Peter. 2004. "Spain in the Twelfth Century." In The New Cambridge Medieval History, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 475–509.
- Little, Richard, and Barry Buzan. 2002. "International Systems in World History: Remaking the Study of International Relations." In *Historical Sociology of International Relations* edited by Stephen Hobdon and John M. Hobson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 200–22.
- Loyn, Henry Royston. 1963. Anglo-Saxon England and the Norman Conquest. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Lunt, William E. 1926. The Valuation of Norwich. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Lustick, Ian S. 1996. "History, Historiography, and Political Science: Multiple Historical Records and the Problem of Selection Bias." *American Political Science Review* 90, no. 3: 605–18.
- Maddicott, John. 2010. The Origins of the English Parliament 924–1327. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Magdalino, Paul. 1984. "Byzantine Snobbery." In *The Byzantine Aristocracy, IX to XIII Centuries*, edited by Michael Angold. Oxford: BAR Publishing, 58–78.
- Magdalino, Paul. 1994. "Justice and Finance in the Byzantine State, Ninth to Twelfth Centuries." In Law and Society in Byzantium, Ninth-Twelfth Centuries, edited by Angeliki Laiou and Dieter Simon. Washington, DC: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection, 93–116.
- Maitland, F.W. 1898. Roman Canon Law in England. London, Methuen.
- Malegam, Jehangir Yezdi. 2013. *The Sleep of Behemoth: Disputing Peace and Violence in Medieval Europe*, 1000–1200. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Mann, Michael. 1986. The Sources of Social Power. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Mann, Michael. 1988. States, War and Capitalism: Studies in Political Sociology. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Marongiu, Antonio. 1968. Medieval Parliaments, translated by S.J Woolf. London: Eyre and Spottswoode.
- Marx, Anthony. 2003. Faith in Nation. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mazzuca, Sebastián. 2021. Latecomer State Formation: Political Geography and Capacity Failure in Latin America. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- McIlwain, Charles. 1932. "Medieval Estates." In *The Cambridge Medieval History*, edited by J. B. Bury. New York: Macmillan, chapter 23.
- McKee, Sally. 2010. *Uncommon Dominion: Venetian Crete and the Myth of Ethnic Purity*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- McNeil, Kent. 2020. "Authority in Medieval Europe: Empire, Papacy and the Rights of Infidels." *History of Political Thought* 41, no. 2: 221–247.
- McNeill, William. (1982) 2013. The Pursuit of Power. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- McSweeney, Thomas. 2019. Priests of the Law: Roman Law and the Making of Common Law's First Professionals. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Miller, Maureen. 2009. "The Crisis in the Investiture Crisis Narrative." *History Compass* 7, no. 6: 1570-80.
- Millet, Hélène, ed. 2003. "Introduction." In Suppliques Et Requêtes: Le Gouvernement Par La Grâce En Occident (XIIe-XVe Siècle). Rome: École française de Rome, 1–18.
- Millet, Hélène, and Peter Moraw. 1996. "Clerics in the State." In *Power Elites and State Building*, edited by Wolfgang Reinhard. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 173–188.
- Mitchell, Sydney. 1951. Taxation in Medieval England. New Haven: Yale University Press. Mitteraurer, Michael. 2010. Why Europe? The Medieval Origins of its Special Path. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Mokyr, Joel. 2017. A Culture of Growth. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Mokyr, Joel. 1990. The Lever of Riches: Technological Creativity and Economic Progress. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Møller, Jørgen. 2015. "The Medieval Roots of Democracy." *Journal of Democracy* 26, no.3: 110-23.
- Møller, Jørgen. 2017. State Formation, Regime Change, and Economic Development. New York: Routledge.
- Møller, Jørgen. 2017a. "Medieval Origins of the Rule of Law: The Gregorian Reforms as Critical Juncture?" *Hague Journal on the Rule of Law* 9, no. 2: 265–82.
- Møller, Jørgen. 2018. "Medieval Roots of the Modern State: The Conditional Effects of Geopolitical Pressure on Early Modern State Building." *Social Science History* 42, no. 2: 295–316.
- Møller, Jørgen. 2019. "Bringing the Church Back In: Ecclesiastical Influences on the Rise of Europe." *Politics and Religion* 12, no. 2: 213–26.
- Møller, Jørgen. 2021. "Reading History Forward." *PS: Political Science & Politics* 54, no. 2: 249–53.

REFERENCES [217]

- Møller, Jørgen, and Jonathan Stavnskær Doucette. 2021. *The Catholic Church and European State Formation, AD 1000–1500*. Manuscript, University of Aarhus.
- Monahan, Arthur P. 1987. Consent, Coercion, and Limit: The Medieval Origins of Parliamentary Democracy. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill.
- Morby, John. 1989. Dynasties of the World: A Chronological and Genealogical Handbook. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Morgenthau, Hans. 1985. Politics among Nations. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Morris, Colin. 1989. The Papal Monarchy: The Western Church from 1050 to 1250. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Morris, Ian. 2014. War! What Is It Good For?: Conflict and the Progress of Civilization from Primates to Robots. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Müller, Harald. 2016. "The Omnipresent Pope: Legates and Judges Delegate." In *A Companion to the Medieval Papacy*, edited by Keith Sisson and Atria Larson. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill: 199–219.
- Mundy, John. 2000. Europe in the High Middle Ages 1150-1300. Edinburgh: Longman.
- Murdoch, Graeme. 2000. "Eastern Europe." In *The Reformation World*, edited by Andrew Pettegree. London and New York: Routledge, 190–210.
- Nederman, Cary. 2009. "Hegel on the Medieval Foundations of the Modern State." in Lineages of European Political Thought: Explorations along the Medieval/Modern Divide from John of Salisbury to Hegel. Washington, DC: Catholic University of America Press, 323–42.
- Nederman, Cary. 2021. "Quod Omnes Tangit: Constitutional Principle or Malleable Authority?" Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- Nelson, Brian. 2006. The Making of the Modern State. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Nexon, Daniel. 2009. The Struggle for Power in Early Modern Europe: Religious Conflict, Dynastic Empires, and International Change. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Norr, Knut Wolfgang. 1982. "Institutional Foundations of New Jurisprudence." In *Renaissance and Renewal in the Twelfth Century*, edited by Robert L. Benson and Giles Constable. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 324–38.
- North, Douglass. 1981. Structure and Change in Economic History. New York: W.W. Norton.
- North, Douglass. 1991. "Institutions." Journal of Economic Perspectives 5, no. 1: 97-112.
- North, Douglass, and Barry Weingast. 1989. "Constitutions and Commitment: The Evolution of Institutions Governing Public Choice in Seventeenth-Century England." *The Journal of Economic History* 49, no. 4: 803–32.
- North, Douglass, and Robert Thomas. 1973. The Rise of the Western World. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- North, Douglass, John Wallis, and Barry Weingast. 2009. Violence and Social Orders: A Conceptual Framework for Interpreting Recorded Human History. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Nunn, Nathan. 2009. "The Importance of History for Economic Development." *Annual Review of Economics* 1: 65-92.
- Oakley, Francis. 1972. "Conciliarism at the Fifth Lateran Council?" *Church History* 41, no. 4: 452-63.
- Oakley, Francis. 2003. The Conciliarist Tradition: Constitutionalism in the Catholic Church 1300-1870. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Oakley, Francis. 2010. Empty Bottles of Gentilism: Kingship and the Divine in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages (to 1050). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Oakley, Francis. 2012. The Mortgage of the Past: Reshaping the Ancient Political Inheritance (1050-1300). New Haven: Yale University Press.

- Oakley, Francis. 2015. The Watershed of Modern Politics: Law, Virtue, Kingship, and Consent (1300–1650). New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Ober, Josiah. 2015. The Rise and Fall of Classical Greece. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Obertyński, Zdzisław, and Bolesław Kumor. 1974. *Historia Kościoła w Polsce*. Poznań: Pallotinum.
- Oldroyd, David. 1997. "Accounting in Anglo-Saxon England: Context and Evidence." Accounting History 2, no. 1: 7-34.
- Ormrod, W. Mark. 1995. Political Life in Medieval England, 1300–1450. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Ormrod, W. Mark. 1999. "England in the Middle Ages." In *The Rise of the Fiscal State* in Europe c. 1200–1815, edited by Richard Bonney. Oxford: Oxford University Press: 19–52.
- Ormrod, W. Mark. 2000. "England: Edward II and Edward III." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 6, edited by Michael Jones. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 273-95.
- Ormrod, W. Mark, Gwilym Dodd, and Anthony Musson, eds. 2009. *Medieval Petitions:* Grace and Grievance. Woodbridge: York Medieval Press.
- Orrman, Eljas. 2003. "Church and Society." In *The Cambridge History of Scandinavia*, edited by Knut Helle. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 421–62.
- Osiander, Andreas. 2001. "Sovereignty, International Relations, and the Westphalian Myth." International Organization 55, no. 2: 251-87.
- Ott, John. 2015. Bishops, Authority and Community in Northwestern Europe, c. 1050–1150. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ozment, Steven. 1980. The Age of Reform. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Padgett, John, and Walter Powell. 2012. *The Emergence of Organizations and Markets*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Parish, Helen. 2000. "England." In *The Reformation World*, edited by Andrew Pettegree. London and New York: Routledge, 225–36.
- Parker, Geoffrey. 1996. The Military Revolution. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Partner, Peter. 1999: "The Papacy and the Papal States." In The Rise of the Fiscal State in Europe, 1250–1815, edited by Richard Bonney. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 359–80.
- Peltzer, Jörg. 2008. Canon Law, Careers and Conquest: Episcopal Elections in Normandy and Greater Anjou, c. 1140-c. 1230. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pennington, Kenneth. (1984) 2018. Pope and Bishops: The Papal Monarchy in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Pennington, Kenneth. 2012. "Roman Law at the Papal Curia in the Early Twelfth Century." In *Canon Law, Religion and Politics: Liber Amicorum*, edited by Uta-Renate Blumenthal, Anders Winroth, and Peter Landau. Washington, DC: The Catholic University Press, 233–52.
- Pennington, Kenneth. 2016. "The Jurisprudence of Procedure." In *The History of Courts and Procedure in Medieval Canon Law*, edited by Wilfreid Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington. Washington, DC: Catholic University of America Press, 125–59.
- Pettogree, Andrew, ed. 2000. The Reformation World. London and New York: Routledge. Philpott, Daniel. 2001. Revolutions in Sovereignty: How Ideas Shaped Modern International Relations. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Pincus, Steven C.A., and James A. Robinson. 2011. What Really Happened during the Glorious Revolution? Working Paper No. 17206. National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Pitz, Ernst. 1971. Papstreskript und Kaiserreskript im Mittelalter. Tübingen: Bibliothek des Deutschen Historischen Instituts in Rom, 36.
- Poggi, Gianfranco. 1978. The Development of the State. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

REFERENCES [219]

- Poggi, Gianfranco. 1990. The State: Its Nature, Development, and Prospects. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Porter, Bruce. (1994) 2002. War and the Rise of the State. New York: The Free Press.
- Post, Gaines. 1943. "Roman Law and Early Representation in Spain and Italy, 1150–1250." Speculum 18: 211–32.
- Post, Gaines. 1964. Studies in Medieval Legal Thought: Public Law and State 1100-1322. Princeton: Princeton Legacy Library.
- Rabb, Theodore. 2006. The Last Days of the Renaissance. New York: Basic Books.
- Radding, Charles, and Antonio Ciaralli. 2007. *The Corpus Iuris Civilis in the Middle Ages*. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill.
- Rady, Martyn. 2000. Nobility, Land and Service in Medieval Hungary. Houndsmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave.
- Reid, Jonathan. 2000. "France." In *The Reformation World*, edited by Andrew Pettegree. London and New York: Routledge, 211–24.
- Reinhard, Wolfgang, ed. 1996. Power Elites and State Building. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Rennie, Kriston R. 2007. "'Uproot and Destroy, Build and Plant': Legatine Authority under Pope Gregory VII." *Journal of Medieval History* 33, no. 2: 166-80.
- Reuter, Timothy. 2011. "A Europe of Bishops." In *Patterns of Episcopal Power: Bishops in the Tenth and Eleventh Century Europe.* Berlin: Walter de Gruyten, 17–38.
- Reynolds, Susan. 1996. Fiefs and Vassals: The Medieval Evidence Reinterpreted. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Reynolds, Susan. 1997. Kingdoms and Communities in Western Europe 900–1300. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Reynolds, Susan. 1997a. "The Historiography of the Medieval State." In *Companion to Historiography*, edited by Michael Bentley. New York: Routledge, 117–38.
- Ribalta, Pere Molas. 1996. "The Impact of Central Institutions." In *Power Elites and State Building*, edited by Wolfgang Reinhard. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 19–39.
- Richardson, Henry, and George Sayles. 1981. The English Parliament in the Middle Ages. London: Hambledon Press.
- Rigaudiere, Albert. 1995. "The Theory and Practice of Government in the Western Europe in the Fourteenth Century." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 6, edited by Timothy Reuter. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 17–41.
- Riley-Smith, Jonathan. 2004. "The Crusades, 1095–1198." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 534–63.
- Riley-Smith, Jonathan. 2005. Crusades: A History. New York: Continuum Books.
- Ringer, Fritz. 2004. Max Weber: An Intellectual Biography. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Rist, Rebecca. 2016. "The Medieval Papacy, Crusading, and Heresy, 1095–1291." In *A Companion to the Medieval Papacy*, edited by Keith Sisson and Atria Larson. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill, 309–32.
- Robinson, Ian S. 1990. The Papacy 1073-1198. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Robinson, Ian S. 2004. "Reform and the Church, 1073-1122." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 268-334.
- Robinson, Ian S. 2004a. "The Institutions of the Church, 1073–1216." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 368–460.
- Robinson, Ian S. 2004b. "The Papacy, 1122-1198." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 317-83.

- Rohan, Padraic. 2021. Transforming Empire: The Genoese from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic, 1282-1492. PhD dissertation, Department of History, Stanford University.
- Rokkan, Stein. 1975. "Dimensions of State Formation and Nation Building: A Possible Paradigm for Research on Variations Within Europe." In *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*, edited by Charles Tilly. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press, 562-600.
- Rokkan, Stein. 1999. State Formation, Nation-Building, and Mass Politics in Europe: The Theory of Stein Rokkan: Based on his collected works. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Rosenthal, Jean-Laurent, and Roy Bin Wong. 2011. Before and Beyond Divergence. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Rowell, S.C. 2000. "Baltic Europe." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 6, edited by Michael Jones. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 699-734.
- Rubin, Jared. 2017. Rulers, Religion, and Values: Why the West Got Rich and the Middle East Did Not. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ruggie, John Gerard. 1998. "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge." International Organization 52, no. 4: 855–85.
- Ryder, Alan. 1976. The Kingdom of Naples Under Alfonso the Magnanimous. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Ryder, Alan. 1998. "The Papal States and the Kingdom of Naples." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 7, edited by Christopher Allmand. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 571–87.
- Salonen, Kirsi. 2016. "The Curia: The Apostolic Penitentiary." In A Companion to the Medieval Papacy, edited by Keith Sisson and Atria Larson. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill, 259–75.
- Salonen, Kirsi. 2016a. "The Curia: The Sacra Romana Rota." A Companion to the Medieval Papacy, edited by Keith Sisson and Atria Larson. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill, 276–88.
- Salter, Alexander W., and Andrew T. Young. 2018. "Medieval Representative Assemblies: Collective Action and Antecedents of Limited Government." *Constitutional Political Economy* 29, no. 2: 1–22.
- Sawyer, Peter. 2004. "Scandinavia in the Eleventh and Twelfth centuries." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 290–303.
- Sayers, Jane. 1999. "The Influence of Papal Documents on English Documents before 1305." In *Papsturkunde und europäisches Urkundenwesen*, edited by Peter Herde and Herrmann Jakobs. Cologne: Böhlau Verlag, 161–200.
- Sayles, George. (1961) 1988. The Functions of the Medieval Parliament of England. London: Hambledon Press.
- Saylor, Ryan, and Nicholas Wheeler. 2017. "Paying for War and Building States: The Coalitional Politics of Debt Servicing and Tax Institutions." World Politics 69, no. 2: 366–408.
- Schatz, Klaus. 1996. Papal Primacy from Its Origins to the Present. Collegeville, MN: The Liturgical Press.
- Scheidel, Walter. 2019. Escape from Rome. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Schubert, Ernst. 1997. "Der Mainzer Kurfürst als Erzkanzler im Spätmittelalter." In Der Mainzer Kurfürst als Reichserzkanzler. Funktionen, Aktivitäten und Bedeutung des zweiten Mannes im alten Reich, edited by Peter-Claus Hartmann. Wiesbaden: Steiner, 77–98.
- Schulz, Jonathan. 2022. "Kin Networks and Institutional Development," *Economic Journal*, forthcoming.
- Schumpeter, Joseph. (1918) 1991. "The Crisis of the Tax State." In *The Economics and Sociology of Capitalism*, edited by Richard Swedberg. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 99–140.

REFERENCES [221]

- Schwarz, Brigide. 2016. "The Roman Curia (until about 1300)." In *The History of Courts and Procedure in Medieval Canon Law*, edited by Wilfried Hartmann and Kenneth Pennington. Washington, DC: Catholic University of America Press, 160–228.
- Schwartzberg, Melissa. 2014. Counting the Many: The Origins of Supermajority Rule. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Scott, Tom. 1998. "Germany and the Empire." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, vol. 7, edited by Christopher Allmand. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 337-66.
- Sharma, Vivek S. 2015. "Kinship, Property, and Authority." Politics & Society 43, no. 2:
- Sharp, Sheila. 2001. "The West Saxon Tradition of Dynastic Marriage with Special Reference to the Family of Edward the Elder." In *Edward the Elder*, 899-824, edited by Nick Higham and David Hill. London: Routledge, 83-5.
- Skinner, Quentin. 2009. "Hobbes and Republican Liberty." Contemporary Political Theory 8, 472-474.
- Skinner, Quentin. 2018. "On the Person of the State." In *State Formations*, edited by John Brooke, Julia Strauss, and Greg Anderson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 25–44.
- Smith, Alistair L. 1964. Church and State in the Middle Ages. New York: Frank Cass.
- Smith, Donald. 1970. Religion and Political Development. New York: Little, Brown.
- Snow, Vernon F. 1963. "The Evolution of Proctorial Representation in Medieval England." American Journal of Legal History 7, no. 319-39.
- Southern, Richard. 1970. Western Society and the Church in the Middle Ages. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books.
- Spruyt, Hendrik. 1994. *The Sovereign State and Its Competitors*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Spruyt, Hendrik. 2002. "The Origins, Development, and Possible Decline of the Modern State." Annual Review of Political Science 5, no. 1: 127–49.
- Spruyt, Hendrik. 2017. "War and State Formation: Amending the Bellicist Theory of State Making." In *Does War Make States?: Investigations of Charles Tilly's Historical Sociology*, edited by Lars Bo Kaspersen and Jeppe Strandsbjerg. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 73–97.
- Strayer, Joseph. (1970) 1998. On the Medieval Origins of the Modern State. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Stasavage, David. 2010. "When Distance Mattered: Geographic Scale and the Development of European Representative Assemblies." *American Political Science Review* 104, issue 4: 625–43.
- Stasavage, David. 2002. "Credible Commitment in Early Modern Europe: North and Weingast Revisited." Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 18, no. 1: 155-86.
- Stasavage, David. 2011. States of Credit: Size, Power, and the Development of European Polities. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Stasavage, David. 2016. "Representation and Consent: Why They Arose in Europe and Not Elsewhere." Annual Review of Political Science 19: 145-62.
- Stasavage, David. 2020. The Decline and Rise of Democracy. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Stein, Peter. 1999. Roman Law in European History. Cambridge: Cambridge University
 Press
- Stollberg-Rilinger, Barbara. 2018. *The Holy Roman Empire*, translated by Yair Mintzker. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Stone, Lawrence, ed. 1994. An Imperial State at War: Britain from 1689 to 1815. London: Routledge.

- Storrs, Christopher, ed. 2009. The Fiscal-Military State in Eighteenth-Century Europe. Farnham, UK: Ashgate.
- Sulovsky, Vedran. 2019. "The Concept of Sacrum Imperium in Historical Scholarship," History Compass 252, no. 4: 119–31.
- Summerlin, Danica. 2016. "Papal Councils in the Middle Ages." In *A Companion to the Medieval Papacy*, edited by Keith Sisson and Atria Larson. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill, 174–96.
- Sussman, Nathan, and Yishay Yafeh. 2006. "Institutional Reforms, Financial Development and Sovereign Debt: Britain 1690–1790." *Journal of Economic History* 66, no. 4: 906–35.
- Swanson, Robert Norman. 1989. Church and Society in Late Medieval England. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Swanson, Robert Norman. 2000. "The Pre-Reformation Church." In *The Reformation World*, edited by Andrew Pettegree. London and New York: Routledge, 9–30.
- Tabacco, Giovanni. 2004. "Northern and Central Italy in the Eleventh Century." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 72–93.
- Tabacco, Giovanni. 2004a. "Northern and Central Italy in the Twelfth Century." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 422-40.
- Taylor, Brian D., and Roxana Botea. 2008. "Tilly tally: War-making and State-making in the Contemporary Third World." *International Studies Review* 10, no. 1: 27–56.
- Teschke, Benno. 2003. The Myth of 1648: Class, Geopolitics, and the Making of Modern International Relations. London: Verso.
- Teschke, Benno. 2017. "After the Tilly Thesis: Social Conflict, Differential State-formation and Geopolitics in the Construction of the European System of States." In *Does War Make States?: Investigations of Charles Tilly's Historical Sociology*, edited by Lars Bo Kaspersen and Jeppe Strandsbjerg. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 25-51.
- Thies, Cameron. 2005. "War, Rivalry, and State Building in Latin America." *American Journal of Political Science* 49, no. 3: 451–65.
- Tierney, Brian. (1964) 1988. The Crisis of Church and State 1050-1300. Toronto: Mart 21.
- Tierney, Brian. 1966. "Medieval Canon Law and Western Constitutionalism." *Catholic Historical Review* 52, no. 1: 1–17.
- Tierney, Brian. 1982. Religion, Law, and the Growth of Constitutional Thought 1150–1650. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Tilly, Charles. 1975. The Formation of National States in Western Europe. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Tilly, Charles. 1985. "War Making and State Making as Organized Crime." In *Bringing the State Back In*, edited by Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 169–91.
- Tilly, Charles. 1992. Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990–1992. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell Publishers.
- Tilly, Charles, and Willem P. Blockmans, eds. 1994. Cities and the Rise of States in Europe, AD 1000 to 1800. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Titone, Fabrizio. 2013. "Aragonese Sicily as a Model of Late Medieval State Building." Viator 44, no. 1: 217–50.
- Toch, Michael. 1999. "Welfs, Hohenstaufen, and Habsburgs." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 5, edited by David Abulafia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 375–404.
- Tuchman, Barbara. 1978. A Distant Mirror: The Calamitous 14th Century. New York:
- Tucker, Penny. 2000. "The Early History of the Court of Chancery: A Comparative Study." The English Historical Review 115, no. 463: 791-811.

REFERENCES [223]

- Tullberg, Jacob. 2020. Kingdoms and Sultanates: The Formation of Regional Polities in Medieval Europe Seen from a Comparative Perspective. Manuscript.
- Ullmann, Walter. (1955) 1965. The Growth of Papal Government in the Middle Ages. London: Methuen & Co.
- Ullmann, Walter. 1977. Medieval Foundations of Renaissance Humanism. London: Paul Elek.
- Vauchez, André. 1999. "The Church and the Laity." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 5, edited by David Abulafia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 182–203.
- Van Creveld, Martin. 1999. The Rise and Decline of the State. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Van Zanden, Jan Luiten. 2009. The Long Road to the Industrial Revolution: The European Economy in a Global Perspective, 1000–1800. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill.
- Van Zanden, Jan Luiten, Eltjo Buringh, and Maarten Bosker. 2012. "The Rise and Decline of European Parliaments, 1188–1789." *Economic History Review* 65, no. 3: 835–61.
- Verger, Jacques. 1998. "Schools and Universities." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 7, edited by Christopher Allmand. Cambridge: Cambridge University, 220–42.
- Verger, Jacques. 1999. "The Universities and Scholasticism." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 5, edited by David Abulafia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 256–78.
- Verger, Jacques. 2003. "Universities." In A History of the University in Europe: Volume 1, Universities in the Middle Ages, edited by Hilde de Ridder-Symoens. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 66–81.
- Voigtländer, Nico, and Hans Joachim Voth. 2013. "Gifts of Mars: Warfare and Europe's Early Rise to Riches." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 27, no. 4: 165–86.
- Vries, Peer. 2013. Escaping Poverty. Vienna: V &R unipress.
- Wang, Yü-ch'üan. 1949. "An Outline of the Central Government of the Former Han Dynasty." Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies 12, nos. 1/2: 134-87.
- Wang, Yuhua. 2022. The Rise and Fall of Imperial China. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Warren, W.L. 1992. The Governance of Norman and Angevin England 1086–1272. London: Edward Arnold.
- Watt, John. 1999. "The Papacy." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, edited by David Abulafia. Cambridge: Cambridge University, 107–63.
- Watts, John. 2009. *The Making of Polities: Europe, 1300–1500*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Watson, Adam. 1992. The Evolution of International Society. London: Routledge.
- Wayno, Jeffrey. 2018. "Rethinking the Fourth Lateran Council of 1215." Speculum 93, no. 3: 611-37.
- Weber, Max. 1958. The City. New York: Free Press.
- Weingast, Barry. 1997. "The Political Foundations of Democracy and the Rule of the Law."

 American Political Science Review 91, no. 2: 245-63.
- Weingast, Barry. 2021. "Adam Smith's Industrial Organization of Religion: Explaining the Medieval Church's Monopoly and its Breakdown in the Reformation." Manuscript, Stanford University.
- Weiß, Stefan. 2016. "The Curia: Camera." In A Companion to the Medieval Papacy, edited by Keith Sisson and Atria Larson. Leiden, NL: E.J. Brill, 220–38.
- Wendt, Alexander. 1999. Social Theory of International Politics. Cambridge University Press.
- Whalen, Brett. 2019. The Two Powers. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Wickham, Chris. 1984. "The Other Transition: From the Ancient World to Feudalism." *Past* & *Present* 103: 3–36.

- Wickham, Christopher. 2009. The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000. London: Penguin UK.
- Wickham, Chris. 2015. Sleepwalking into a New World: The Emergence of Italian City Communes in the Twelfth Century. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Wickham, Chris. 2016. Medieval Europe. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Wieacker, Franz. 1995. A History of Private Law in Europe with Particular Reference to Germany, translated by Tony Weir. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wiedemann, Benedict. 2018. "The Character of Papal Finance at the Turn of the Twelfth Century." English Historical Review 133, no. 562: 503-32.
- Wieruszowski, Hélène. 1966. The Medieval University: Masters, Students, Learning. Princeton, N.J.: Van Nostrand.
- Wilks, Michael. 1963. The Problem of Sovereignty in the Middle Ages. Cambridge University Press.
- Wilson, Peter H. 2016. *Heart of Europe: A History of the Holy Roman Empire*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Winroth, Anders. 2000. *The Making of Gratian's Decretum*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Winroth, Anders. 2008. "Recent Work on the Making of Gratian's Decretum." Bulletin of Medieval Canon Law 26: 1-29.
- Witt, Ronald. 2012. The Two Latin Cultures and the Foundation of Renaissance Humanism in Medieval Italy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Witte, John. 2018. "Law and the Protestant Reformation." In Oxford Handbook of European Legal History, edited by Heikki Pihlajamäki, Markus Dubber, and Mark Godfrey. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 583–610.
- Wolfe, Martin. 1972. The Fiscal System of Renaissance France. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Wyrozumski, Jerzy. 2004. "Poland in the Eleventh and Twelfth Centuries." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 4, edited by David Luscombe and Jonathan Riley-Smith. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 277–89.
- Zacour, Norman. 1976. An Introduction to Medieval Institutions. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Zema, Demetrius. 1944. "The Houses of Tuscany and of Pierleone in the Crisis of Rome in the Eleventh Century." *Traditio* 2: 155-75.
- Ziblatt, Daniel. 2006. Structuring the State. Princeton University Press.
- Zimmerman, Reinhard. 2015. Cambridge Companion to Roman Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 452-80.
- Zutshi, Patrick. 1999. "The Papal Chancery and English Documents in the Fourteenth and Early Fifteenth Centuries." In *Papsturkunde und europäisches Urkundenwesen*, edited by Peter Herde and Herrmann Jakobs. Cologne: Böhlau Verlag, 201–18.
- Zutshi, Patrick. 2000. "The Avignon Papacy." In *The New Cambridge Medieval History*, Vol. 6, edited by Michael Jones. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 651-73.
- Zutshi, Patrick. 2003. "Innocent III and the Reform of the Papal Chancery." In *Innocenzo III: Urbis et Orbis*, edited by Andrea Sommerlechner. Atti del Congresso. Internazionale, Roma, 9–15 settembre 1998. Rome: Istituto storico italiano per il Medio Evo, 84–101.
- Zutshi, Patrick. 2007. "Petitioners, Popes, Proctors: The Development of Curial Institutions, c. 1150–1250." In *Pensiero e sperimentazioni istituzionali nella 'Societas Christiana'* (1046–1250). Milan: Vita e Pensiero, 265–93.
- Zutshi, Patrick. 2009. "Petitions to the Pope in the Fourteenth Century." In *Medieval Petitions: Grace and Grievance*, edited by W. Mark Ormrod, Gwilym Dodd, and Anthony Musson. York: University of York Press, 82–98.