## CONTENTS

	List of Figures	ix
	Acknowledgments	xi
	Introduction	1
CHAPTER 1	The Medieval Setting	21
CHAPTER 2	Rivalry and Fragmentation	42
CHAPTER 3	Governing Institutions	75
CHAPTER 4	Law and Learning	113
CHAPTER 5	Parliaments and Representation	144
	Conclusion	177
	Appendix	185
	References	205
	Index	225