

# Contents

<i>Citation Information</i>	vii
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	x
 Introduction – two decades of EU counterterrorism: between collective securitization and crisisification <i>Christian Kaunert and Sarah Léonard</i>	 1
1 EU counter-terrorism 20 years after 9/11: “common threat” and “common response”? <i>Jörg Monar</i>	7
2 EU measures to combat terrorist financing since 9/11: efficient, but not very effective <i>Oldrich Bures</i>	25
3 Still the absent friend? The European Union’s global counter-terrorism role after twenty years <i>Alex MacKenzie and Christian Kaunert</i>	45
4 The collective securitization of aviation in the European Union through association with terrorism <i>Christian Kaunert, Briony Callander and Sarah Léonard</i>	61
5 Electoral cost of the European Union promoted norms: Erdogan’s counter-terrorism impasse <i>Ethem Ilbiz</i>	79
6 The new EU Counter-Terrorism Agenda: preemptive security through the anticipation of terrorist events <i>Christopher Baker-Beall and Gareth Mott</i>	95
7 EU counterterrorism, collective securitization, and the internal-external security nexus <i>Alistair J.K. Shepherd</i>	117

8	The evolution of information-sharing in EU counter-terrorism post-2015: a paradigm shift? <i>Christine Andreeva</i>	134
9	The key elements of the LIBE Committee's compromise proposal on e-evidence: a critical overview through a fundamental rights lens <i>Athina Sachoulidou</i>	160
10	Emerging challenges for combating the financing of terrorism in the European Union: financing of violent right-wing extremism and misuse of new technologies <i>Hans-Jakob Schindler</i>	177
11	Securitization across borders – commonalities and contradictions in European and Arab counterterrorism discourses <i>Lars Berger</i>	195
12	Islamic extremism and the war for hearts and minds <i>Greg Simons</i>	213
13	Legitimacy and EU security and defence policy: the chimera of a simulacrum <i>Ben Tonra</i>	222
14	European security and defence in the shadow of Brexit <i>Benjamin Kienzle and Ellen Hallams</i>	233
15	Diversified in unity: the agenda for the geopolitical European Commission <i>Kamil Zwolski</i>	238
16	A dangerous middle-ground: terrorists, counter-terrorists, and gray-zone conflict <i>Scott H. Englund</i>	255
	<i>Index</i>	271