Contents

List of illustrations	vii
List of contributors	viii
Foreword	xii
Acknowledgements	xv
Introduction. Unwilling nomads: A four-dimensional model of	
diaspora Bastiaan Willems and Michał Adam Palacz	1
Part I Internees and evacuees during the First World War	
Population movement, evacuation and internment in Habsburg Galicia	
during the First World War: Considering the four-dimensional model of	
diaspora Serhiy Choliy	13
2 Humiliated and insulted: The multiple categories of Austro-Hungarian	
civilian internees, 1914–17 Egor Lykov	29
3 Between suffering and displacement: The case of the Istrian	
Evakuirci Diego Han	43
Part II Political emigrants in the interwar era	
4 Salvaging the 'unredeemed' in Italy: The Kingdom of Yugoslavia and the	
Julian March émigrés Miha Zobec	59
5 Ukrainian emigration in the Weimar Republic and its role in German	
foreign policy Veronika Weisheimer	75
6 Protecting the national identity of Russian emigrants and their children	
in interwar Eastern Europe Aleksandra Mikulenok	89
Part III People on the move in fascist Europe	
7 Stefi Kiesler: A librarian as 'Intellectual Refugee Service'	
Jill Meißner-Wolfbeisser	105
8 The catalysts of 1938: European child evacuations as humanitarian	
innovation Chelsea Sambells	119
9 'And Without a Hat!': Refugee women in the transit country Portugal	
after 1933 Katrin Sippel	136

vi Contents

10 Many journeys of exile: Spanish Republican refugees in France,	
1939–46 David A. Messenger	152
11 Reclaimed for the Volk: Forced migration and assimilation in the	
wartime Third Reich Bradley J. Nichols	165
Part IV Refugees and displaced persons and the Second World War	
12 The surviving remnant: Subjectification and self-organization in the	
Jewish DP camp Bergen-Belsen, 1945-8 Lennart Onken	183
13 Resettling, repatriating and 'rehabilitating' Polish displaced persons in	
British-occupied Germany, 1945-51 Samantha K. Knapton	199
14 Ethnopolitical humanitarianism: The post-war resettlement of 2,446	
Danube Swabians to Brazil Cristian Cercel	215
15 Anti-communists, communists and migrants in France, 1917–53	
Aaron Clift	231
Conclusion. Polish refugees and East Prussian expellees: Applying the	
four-dimensional model Bastiaan Willems and Michał Adam Palacz	245
Concluding remarks Pertti Ahonen	261
Further reading	269
Index	270