

Contents

Acknowledgements XIII

List of Figures, Tables, and Charts XIV

Abbreviations XVI

1 Introduction: The Aramaic Scrolls from the Qumran Caves and the Parameters of This Study 1

- 1 The Current State of Research: The Aramaic Scrolls in the Context of the Qumran Library and Second Temple Judaism 2
- 2 Delineating the Corpus 6
- 3 Introduction to the Manuscripts Profiles 10
 - 3.1 *Title Line* 10
 - 3.2 *Content Synopsis and Significance* 11
 - 3.3 *Material Remains* 11
 - 3.4 *Notes on Provenance* 11
 - 3.5 *Sample Image* 12
 - 3.6 *Profile of Physical Layout* 12
 - 3.6.1 *Scroll Dimensions* 12
 - 3.6.2 *Margins* 13
 - 3.6.3 *Column Dimensions* 13
 - 3.6.4 *Lines per Column* 13
 - 3.6.5 *Letters per Line* 13
 - 3.6.6 *Scribal Guidelines* 13
 - 3.6.7 *Average Medial Letter Height* 13
 - 3.6.8 *Space between Lines* 13
 - 3.6.9 *Space between Words* 14
 - 3.6.10 *Vacats* 14
 - 3.7 *Material* 14
 - 3.8 *Script and Proposed Palaeographic Date* 14
 - 3.9 *Radiocarbon Date* 15
 - 3.10 *Special Traits and General Comments* 16
 - 3.11 *Original Manuscript Quality* 16
 - 3.12 *Select Bibliography* 17
 - 3.13 *Script Sample* 17
 - 3.14 *Corrections and Scribal Features* 17
 - 3.15 *Language* 17
 - 3.15.1 *Syntax* 18
 - 3.15.1.1 *Verb Early in Clause: Verb-Subject/Subject-Verb/Subject Implied* 18
 - 3.15.1.2 *Verb Later in Clause: Verb-Subject/Subject-Verb/Subject Implied* 19
 - 3.15.1.3 *Verbless Clause* 19
 - 3.15.1.4 *Object Early in Clause* 19
 - 3.15.1.5 *Direct Object Marker (If Present): -ל or תי* 19
 - 3.15.1.6 *Uses of the Relative Pronoun ׀ to Mark the Genitive Relationship or Introduce Direct Quotation* 19
 - 3.15.1.7 *Double כול Construction* 19
 - 3.15.1.8 *Verbs of Movement* 20
 - 3.15.1.9 *Copula Pronoun* 20
 - 3.15.1.10 *Periphrastic Construction* 20

3.15.2	Lexical Items	20
3.15.3	Morphology	21
3.15.3.1	<i>Causative and Passive/Reflexive Verb Stem Prefixes</i>	21
3.15.3.2	<i>Object Suffixes on Verbs</i>	21
3.15.3.3	<i>Assimilation and Dissimilation of Nun (Nasalization) and Other Letters</i>	21
3.15.4	Orthography and Phonology	21
3.15.4.1	<i>Long 2nd Person Masculine Singular Verbal Affix</i> תַּתְּ/תַּתְּה	21
3.15.4.2	<i>2nd Person Masculine Singular and Plural (Pro)Nominal Suffixes</i> כֹּה/כֹּהֶם and כֹּהֶם	21
3.15.4.3	<i>שׁ or שׂ for Etymological /s/</i>	22
3.15.5	Other Notable Features	22
3.15.5.1	<i>Use of Negative Particle לֹא (+ Prefix-Tense Finite Verb)</i>	22
3.15.5.2	<i>Proposed Hebraisms</i>	22
3.15.5.3	<i>Words Previously Unattested in Aramaic</i>	23
3.15.5.4	<i>Use of בְּתַר for a List</i>	23
3.15.5.5	<i>Poetic Doublets and Triplets</i>	23
2	Manuscript Profiles	24
1	From Enoch through Abram	24
	4Q201, <i>Enoch^a (En^a)/4Q338, Genealogical List?</i>	24
	4Q202, <i>Enoch^b (En^b)</i>	28
	4Q204, <i>Enoch^c (En^c)</i>	32
	4Q205, <i>Enoch^d (En^d)</i>	36
	4Q206, <i>Enoch^e (En^e)/4Q206a, Enoch Giants^f (EnGiants^f)</i>	39
	4Q207, <i>Enoch^f (En^f)</i>	43
	4Q208, <i>Astronomical Enoch^a (Enastr^a)</i>	45
	4Q209, <i>Astronomical Enoch^b (Enastr^b)</i>	49
	4Q210, <i>Astronomical Enoch^c (Enastr^c)</i>	54
	4Q211, <i>Astronomical Enoch^d (Enastr^d)</i>	57
	4Q212, <i>Enoch^g (En^g)</i>	60
	1Q23, <i>Book of Giants^a (EnGiants^a)</i>	64
	1Q24, <i>Book of Giants^b? (EnGiants^b?)</i>	68
	2Q26, <i>Book of Giants (EnGiants)</i>	69
	4Q203, <i>Book of Giants^a (EnGiants^a)</i>	72
	4Q530, <i>Book of Giants^b (EnGiants^b)</i>	75
	4Q531, <i>Book of Giants^c (EnGiants^c)</i>	79
	4Q532, <i>Book of Giants^d (EnGiants^d)</i>	83
	4Q533, <i>Book of Giants^e (EnGiants^e)</i>	86
	6Q8, <i>Book of Giants (papEnGiants)</i>	89
	4Q529, <i>Words of Michael</i>	92
	4Q571, <i>Words of Michael^a</i>	96
	6Q23, <i>papWords of Michael</i>	98
	4Q534, <i>Birth of Noah^a</i>	100
	4Q535, <i>Birth of Noah^b</i>	103
	4Q536, <i>Birth of Noah^c</i>	106
	1Q20, <i>Genesis Apocryphon (apGen)</i>	109
2	From Jacob through Aaron and His Family	119
	4Q537, <i>Testament of Jacob? (TJacob?)</i>	119

	1Q32, <i>New Jerusalem?</i> (NJ?)	123
	2Q24, <i>New Jerusalem</i> (NJ)	124
	4Q554, <i>New Jerusalem^a</i> (NJ ^a)	127
	4Q554a, <i>New Jerusalem^b</i> (NJ ^b)	132
	4Q555, <i>New Jerusalem^c</i> (NJ ^c)	135
	5Q15, <i>New Jerusalem</i> (NJ)	137
	11Q18, <i>New Jerusalem</i> (NJ)	139
	4Q538, <i>Testament of Judah/Words of Benjamin</i> (TJud/Words of Benjamin)	144
	4Q539, <i>Testament of Joseph</i> (TJoseph)	147
	1Q21, <i>Levi</i>	149
	4Q213, <i>Levi^a</i>	152
	4Q213a, <i>Levi^b</i>	158
	4Q213b, <i>Levi^c</i>	162
	4Q214, <i>Levi^d</i>	164
	4Q214a, <i>Levi^e</i>	167
	4Q214b, <i>Levi^f</i>	170
	4Q540, <i>Apocryphon of Levi^a</i> (apocrLevi ^a ?)	173
	4Q541, <i>Apocryphon of Levi^b</i> (apocrLevi ^b ?)	175
	4Q542, <i>Testament of Qahat</i> (TQahat)	180
	4Q543, <i>Visions of Amram^a</i> (VisAmram ^a)	185
	4Q544, <i>Visions of Amram^b</i> (VisAmram ^b)	188
	4Q545, <i>Visions of Amram^c</i> (VisAmram ^c)	191
	4Q546, <i>Visions of Amram^d</i> (VisAmram ^d)	195
	4Q547, <i>Visions of Amram^e</i> (VisAmram ^e)	198
	4Q548, <i>Visions of Amram^f</i> (VisAmram ^f)	202
	4Q549, <i>Visions of Amram^g</i> (VisAmram ^g)	205
3	The Assyrian to Persian Exiles	208
	4Q196, <i>papTobit^a</i> (papTob ^a)	208
	4Q197, <i>Tobit^b</i> (Tob ^b)	213
	4Q198, <i>Tobit^c</i> (Tob ^c)	217
	4Q199, <i>Tobit^d</i> (Tob ^d)	220
	1Q71, <i>Daniel^a</i> (Dan ^a)	223
	1Q72, <i>Daniel^b</i> (Dan ^b)	226
	4Q112, <i>Daniel^a</i> (Dan ^a)	230
	4Q113, <i>Daniel^b</i> (Dan ^b)	234
	4Q115, <i>Daniel^d</i> (Dan ^d)	238
	4Q117, <i>Ezra</i>	242
	4Q243, <i>Pseudo-Daniel^a</i> (psDan ^a)	244
	4Q244, <i>Pseudo-Daniel^b</i> (psDan ^b)	248
	4Q245, <i>Pseudo-Daniel^c</i> (psDan ^c)	250
	4Q246, <i>Apocryphon of Daniel</i> (apocrDan)	252
	4Q242, <i>Prayer of Nabonidus</i> (PrNab)	256
	4Q552, <i>Four Kingdoms^a</i>	260
	4Q553, <i>Four Kingdoms^b</i>	263
	4Q553a, <i>Four Kingdoms^c</i>	266
	4Q550, <i>Jews at the Persian Court</i>	269
4	Translations or Possible Translations	273
	4Q156, <i>Leviticus?</i> (Lev?)	273
	4Q157, <i>Job</i>	277
	11Q10, <i>Job</i>	279