CONTENTS

List	t of Abbreviations	120
List	t of Figures	xiii
List	t of Tables	xvii
List	t of Contributors	xviii
Int	roduction	1
1	Investigating Ancient Egypt's Societies: Past Approaches and New Directions Danielle Candelora, Nadia Ben-Marzouk, and Kathlyn M. Cooney	3
SEC	CTION I	
Po	wer	9
2	Power and the Study of Ancient Egyptian Society Nadia Ben-Marzouk	11
3	Hidden Violence: Reassessing Violence and Human Sacrifice in Ancient Egypt Roselyn A. Campbell	17

vi Contents

4	Making the Past Present: The Use of Archaism and Festivals in the Transmission of Egyptian Royal Ideology Jeffrey Newman	29
5	Divine Kingship and the Royal Ka Jonathan Winnerman	40
6	Trade, Statehood, and Configurations of Power in Ancient Egypt (Early-Middle Bronze Age) Juan Carlos Moreno García	49
7	The Social Pyramid and the Status of Craftspeople in Ancient Egypt Caroline Arbuckle MacLeod	62
8	Ancient Egyptian Decorum: Demarcating and Presenting Social Action John Baines	74
9	Co-regency in the 25th Dynasty: A Case Study of the Chapel of Osiris-Ptah Neb-ankh at Karnak Essam Nagy	90
	ople	101
0	The Egyptianization of Egypt and Egyptology: Exploring Identity in Ancient Egypt Danielle Candelora	103
1	Ancient Egyptian "Origins" and "Identity" S. O. Y. Keita	111
2	Eight Medjay Walk into a Palace: Bureaucratic Categorization and Cultural Mistranslation of Peoples in Contact Kate Liszka	122

248

Perspective

Nadine Moeller

22	Reassessing the Value of Autobiographical Inscriptions from the First Intermediate Period and "Pessimistic Literature" for Understanding Egypt's Social History Ellen Morris	265
23	Othering the Alphabet: Rewriting the Social Context of a New Writing System in the Egyptian Expedition Community Nadia Ben-Marzouk	279
24	Language Policy and the Administrative Framework of Early Islamic Egypt Jennifer Cromwell	299
25	New Methods to Reconstruct the Social History of Food in Ancient Egypt: Case Studies from Nag ed Deir and Deir el Ballas Amr Khalaf Shahat	313
26	Stop and Smell the Flowers: A Re-Assessment of the Ancient Egyptian "Blue Lotus" Robyn Price	325
27	The Body of Egypt: How Harem Women Connected a King with his Elites Kathlyn M. Cooney, Chloe Landis and Turandot Shayegan	336
Bibliography		349
Index		413