

# Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Acknowledgements  | x   |
| Note On Archival References and the Edited Texts  | xi  |
| Abbreviations   | xiv |
| Editorial Conventions   | xvi |
| List of Plates  | xix |
| Introduction  | 1   |
| 1 Lady Margaret Beaufort and her Household Accounts   | 2   |
| 1.1 The Accounts of Lady Margaret Beaufort  | 4   |
| 1.2 The Edited Accounts   | 5   |
| 1.2.1 D91.16 (William Bedell)   | 5   |
| 1.2.2 D102.10 (Henry Hornby)  | 5   |
| 1.2.3 D91.17, D91.20, D91.21, D91.19, D102.1 (James Clarell,<br>Miles Worsley, Robert Fremingham) | 6   |
| 1.2.4 D102.2, D102.6 (Roger Ormeston)   | 6   |
| 1.3 The Unedited Accounts   | 7   |
| 1.4 Accounts of Other Households  | 9   |
| 2 Lady Margaret Beaufort and her Officers and Household   | 13  |
| 2.1 The Personnel   | 13  |
| 2.1.1 The computus (D91.16) of William Bedell   | 13  |
| 2.1.2 The book of receipts and payments (D102.10) of Henry<br>Hornby                              | 14  |
| 2.1.3 The chamber accounts  | 15  |
| 2.1.3.1 The chamber accounts (D91.17) of<br>James Clarell   | 15  |
| 2.1.3.2 The chamber accounts (D91.20, D91.21,<br>D91.19) of Miles Worsley                         | 15  |
| 2.1.3.3 The chamber accounts (D102.1) of<br>Robert Fremingham                                     | 16  |
| 2.1.4 The accounts (D102.2, D102.6) of Sir Roger Ormeston   | 16  |
| 2.2 The Household   | 17  |
| 3 The Compilation of the Accounts   | 32  |
| 3.1 The Accountants   | 32  |
| 3.2 The Format of the Accounts  | 33  |
| 3.3 The Stages of Compilation of the Accounts   | 35  |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 3.4 Checking the Accounts   | 38  |
| 3.5 The Audit   | 40  |
| 3.6 Accountant and Auditor  | 41  |
| <br>  |     |
| 4 The Edited Accounts   | 46  |
| 4.1 The computus (D91.16) of William Bedell   | 46  |
| 4.2 The book of receipts and payments (D102.10) of Henry Hornby                                     | 51  |
| 4.3 The chamber accounts (D91.17, D91.20, D91.21, D91.19, D102.1)                                   | 55  |
| 4.3.1 The chamber accounts of James Clarell (D91.17)  | 55  |
| 4.3.2 The chamber accounts of Miles Worsley (D91.20, D91.21, D91.19)                                | 57  |
| 4.3.3 The chamber accounts of Robert Fremingham (D102.1)  | 63  |
| 4.4 The accounts of Sir Roger Ormeston (D102.2, D102.6)   | 65  |
| <br>  |     |
| 5 The Hands   | 67  |
| 5.1 The Summary Hand of the Audit   | 69  |
| 5.2 The 'Sprawling' Hand  | 70  |
| 5.3 The Auditors and Accountants  | 71  |
| 5.4 The Cursive Hands of the Accountants  | 74  |
| 5.4.1 The 'curly' hand  | 75  |
| 5.4.2 The hand of D91.16  | 76  |
| 5.4.3 The hand of D102.10   | 77  |
| 5.4.4 The hand of D91.17  | 79  |
| 5.4.5 The hand of D91.20, D91.21, D91.19  | 80  |
| 5.4.6 The hand of D102.1  | 82  |
| 5.4.7 The hand of D102.2 and D102.6   | 83  |
| 5.5 The Signature Hand  | 84  |
| <br>  |     |
| Edited Texts  |     |
| D91.16 (SJLM/1/1/1) The Latin roll of William Bedell 1506–7   | 85  |
| D102.10 (SJLM/1/1/6/1) Lady Margaret's Book of Receipts and Payments kept by Henry Hornby 1499–1509 | 137 |
| D91.17 (SJLM/1/1/2/1) The Chamber Account of the Cofferer James Clarell 1498–9                      | 207 |
| D91.20 (SJLM/1/1/3/1) The Account of the Cofferer/Treasurer of the Chamber Miles Worsley 1502–5     | 247 |
| D91.21 (SJLM/1/1/3/2) The Account of the Treasurer of the Chamber Miles Worsley 1505–7              | 389 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| D91.19 (SJLM/1/1/3/3) The Account of the Treasurer of the Chamber<br>Miles Worsley 1507–9                 | 499 |
| D102.1 (SJLM/1/1/5/1) The Account of the Treasurer of the Chamber<br>Robert Fremingham 1509               | 603 |
| D102.2 and D102.6 (SJLM/1/1/4/1 and SJLM/1/1/4/2) The Account<br>of the Chamberlain Roger Ormeston 1501–2 | 625 |
| APPENDIX: D56.131 (SJLM/7/5/8) Rewards made to Lady Margaret's<br>servants, 1509                          | 647 |
| <br>Select Glossary   | 651 |
| Index Of People   | 689 |
| Index Of Places   | 739 |
| General index   | 751 |
| Select Bibliography   | 765 |
| <br>Cambridge, St John's College, Institutional Archives:<br>Table of Equivalences 1                      | 773 |
| Cambridge, St John's College, Institutional Archives:<br>Table of Equivalences 2                          | 775 |