Contents

	Acknowledgments	7
	Introduction: Foregrounding the Background	10
1	Illuminating the Late Medieval Servant	24
2	Servants without Masters	64
3	The Personal Servant	112
4	Paper Servants	136
5	The Material Servant	176
	Conclusions: Intersectionality and Invisibility	208
	Notes	226
	Bibliography	242
	Picture Credits	265
	Index	267