CONTENTS

,

Contributors vii

Illustrations xiii

Abbreviations xv

Preface xvii

Introduction: The Betrayal of the Humanities under National Socialism / Bernard M. Levinson and Robert P. Ericksen 1

PART I. Nazi Germany and the Historical Humanities

- 1. The History of the Humanities in the Third Reich / *Alan E. Steinweis* 41
- 2. The "Orient" and "Us": Making Ancient Oriental Studies Relevant during the Nazi Regime / *Suzanne L. Marchand* 64
- 3. Luther Scholars, Jews, and Judaism during the Third Reich: From the Hallowed Halls of Academia to the Sacred Spaces of German Protestantism / *Christopher J. Probst* 114
- 4. Gerhard von Rad's Struggle against the Nazification of the Old Testament / Bernard M. Levinson 154
- 5. Jewish Studies in the Service of Nazi Ideology: Tübingen's Faculty of Theology as a Center for Antisemitic Research / Anders Gerdmar 205
- 6. Hermann Grapow, Egyptology, and National Socialist Initiatives for the Humanities / *Thomas Schneider* 263
- German Assyriology: A Discipline in Troubled Waters / Johannes Renger 306

 National Socialist Archaeology as a Faustian Bargain: The Contrasting Careers of Hans Reinerth and Herbert Jankuhn / Bettina Arnold 332

PART II. Law, Music, and Philosophy in the Third Reich

- 9. Hitler's Willing Law Professors / Oren Gross 361
- 10. The Music of Arnold Schoenberg: Catastrophe and Creation / Michael Cherlin 402
- Political Philosophy: Hannah Arendt and Aurel Kolnai as Interpreters of the Nazi Totalitarian State / Emmanuel Faye 423

PART III. Nazi Germany and Beyond

- 12. The Nazification and Denazification of the University of Göttingen / *Robert P. Ericksen* 449
- The University of Göttingen and Its Postwar Response to Persecuted Colleagues: A Broken Relationship / Anikó Szabó 491
- Italian Fascism: Decentering Standard Assumptions about Antisemitism and Totalitarianism / Franklin Hugh Adler 522
- 15. Is There an Anti-Jewish Bias in Today's University? / Alvin H. Rosenfeld 545

Index of Scholars and Related Academic Figures Examined 571 Index of Paramilitary and Military Roles Held 575 Index of Universities and Academic Institutions Examined 581 Index of Authors 583 Subject Index 593