CONTENTS

1	Introduction Howard Brasted, Imran Ahmed, Zahid Shahab Ahmed, and Shahram Akbarzadeh	1
2	Colonial Transformations, Postcolonial Afterlives: Extremism, Exclusion and Distrust in India and Pakistan Imran Ahmed	25
3	Religion, Extremism and Buddhist-Muslim Relations in Sri Lanka DB Subedi	45
4	Social Media and Hindu Extremism in India Stuti Bhatnagar	71
5	Ram Was a Prophet Too: Syncretism as a Hindu Nationalist Political Strategy Felix Pal	101
6	Islamic State's Recruitment Strategies: The Case Study of Bangladesh Shafi Md Mostofa and Howard Brasted	121

viii CONTENTS

7	Religious Extremism and Terrorist Recruitment: The Case of Al Qaeda in Bangladesh	143
8	Shafi Md Mostofa Mobilising to Counter Violent Extremism in Pakistan: Innovative Undertakings of Non-state Actors Anita M. Weiss	165
9	Between God, the Nation, and the State: Paradoxes of Islamisation in Pakistan Imran Ahmed	185
10	Women and Violent Extremism in Pakistan: A Critical Assessment of Policies and Actions Farah Naz and Zahid Shahab Ahmed	213
Index		237