



2022 D 119

**Preface 7**

ROBIN FARWELL GAVIN and DONNA PIERCE

**Acknowledgments 9**

ROBIN FARWELL GAVIN and DONNA PIERCE

**Introduction 11**

WILLIAM WROTH

**Part I. Spanish and Native American Interactions**

**1. Infield-Outfield: The Transformation of the Pueblo Landscape with the Introduction of Iberian Canal Irrigation, New Field Systems, and Mediterranean Plants and Animals 15**

RICHARD I. FORD

**2. Converging Stones in Divergent Streams: Mission-Era Petroglyphs among Seventeenth-Century Zuni Pueblos 33**

KLINTON BURGIO-ERICSON

**3. Linguistic Incorporation and Native Agency in Colonial New Mexico 55**

DAVID L. SHAUL and SCOTT G. ORTMAN

**Part II. Art, History, and Culture of New Spain**

**4. Devotion to La Virgen de Guadalupe in Seventeenth-Century New Mexico 75**

JOSÉ ANTONIO ESQUIBEL

**5. Devotional Geographies and Imagined Communities: A Sicilian Saint for the Spanish World 85**

CRISTINA CRUZ GONZÁLEZ

**6. The Catholic Church in Late Spanish Colonial New Mexico: The Bishops of Durango and Secularization of the Missions 101**

RICK HENDRICKS

**7. Tomás Vélez Cachupín, or How Many *Montañeses* Does It Take to Change a Colony? 113**

JOHN L. KESSELL

**8. The Santuario de Chimayó in Tewa Pueblo History, Thought, and Practices from Ancestral Times to the Present Day 119**

WILLIAM WROTH

# Contents

9. The House on the Hill: The Bernardo Abeyta House in Chimayó 131

VICTOR DAN JARAMILLO

10. Saving the Ortega Papers and Two Hundred Years of Chimayó History 141

DON J. USNER

11. Trails, Trade, and the Transformation of Traditional Art in Spanish New Mexico 159

ROBIN FARWELL GAVIN

12. "And a Silver Toothpick": The Estate Inventory of Antonio Durán de Armijo of Taos 187

DONNA PIERCE

13. Colonial New Mexican Chests: A Study of the Styles and Makers  
of the Valdez and Seven-Panel Chests 207

LANE COULTER

## Plates 221

### Part III. Modern Expressions and Politics

14. Cleto Yurina, Folk Artist and Entrepreneur 243

JONATHAN BATKIN

15. Conquest, Reconquest, Deconquest: Colonial and De-Colonial  
Imaginaries along El Camino Real de Tierra Adentro 257

TEXT BY ENRIQUE R. LAMADRID, PHOTOGRAPHS BY MIGUEL A. GANDERT

16. *Manitos* and the Struggle for Self-Identity in the Hispano Homeland 273

ORLANDO ROMERO

17. Rewilding Consciousness 279

JACK LOEFFLER

### Part IV. The Life of William Wroth

18. Will Wroth, Poet 289

JOHN BRANDI

**William Wroth, Published Works** 295

**William Wroth, Selected Exhibitions** 298

**Contributors** 299

**Index** 303