

Table of Contents

Preface	VII
Introduction	1
Chapter 1: D. Z. Phillips' Philosophical Method	11
1.1. <i>Philosophy as Description</i>	12
1.1.1. Philosophy as Grammatical and Conceptual Investigation	12
1.1.2. The Neutrality of Philosophy	20
1.2. <i>Philosophy as Contemplation</i>	23
1.2.1. Neither Hot nor Cold but Cool	23
1.2.2. Description, Contemplation, and Phillips' Shift	25
Chapter 2: D. Z. Phillips on Religious Language	37
2.1. <i>A Prelude: The Distinctiveness of Religious Language and the Unity of Language</i>	37
2.2. <i>Meaning of Religious Language as Context-Dependent</i>	42
2.3. <i>The Absoluteness of Religious Language</i>	48
2.4. <i>Religious Language and Pictures</i>	53
2.5. <i>Religious Language as Grammatical</i>	65
2.6. <i>Religious Language as Confessional and Expressive but not as Expressivist</i>	69

Chapter 3: D. Z. Phillips on Religious Truth 81

3.1. *Religious Truth as Context-Dependent* 82

3.2. *Religious Truth as Personal, Confessional, and Spiritual* 87

3.3. *The Question of Relativism and Arbitrariness*..... 93

Chapter 4: D. Z. Phillips on the Reality of God..... 102

4.1. *What the Reality of God Does not Mean* 103

 4.1.1. The Reality of God and the Reality of Physical Objects 103

 4.1.2. The Rejection of Metaphysical Notions of God..... 107

4.2. *What the Reality of God Means* 112

 4.2.1. The Existence of God 112

 4.2.2. God is Divinely Real 117

 4.2.3. God as Spirit 122

4.3. *Beyond Realism and Non-Realism* 128

Chapter 5: Beyond Criticisms toward a More Illuminating View of Religious Language, Religious Truth, and God 135

5.1. *The Problem of the Neutrality of Contemplative Philosophy*..... 135

 5.1.1. Description or Prescription? 135

 5.1.2. Is Neutrality Possible or Desirable? 147

5.2. *Suggestions for a More Illuminating View of Religious Language, Religious Truth, and God* 152

 5.2.1. The Limits of Language and Metaphor 152

 5.2.2. Context-Internal Criteria and Experiential Verification of Religious Truth 166

 5.2.3. Toward the Reality of the Triune God 176

Conclusion..... 181

Table of Contents

XI

Bibliography.....	189
Index of Names	199
Subject Index.....	201