

# Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xii
1 Introduction	1
2 The Growing Online Threat: The Actors	18
3 Cyber Attacks, Means, and Methods	47
4 Cybersecurity and Strategies	78
5 Cyberwar and Warfare: State and State-sponsored Attacks	112
6 Cyberterrorism and Ransomware: State-supported Groups	157
7 Other Politically Motivated Attacks: Political Activists and Hacktivists	200
8 Conclusion	243
<i>Index</i>	261