

Contents

Acknowledgements ix

List of Illustrations x

Abbreviations xi

Notes on Contributors xii

Introduction 1

Steven Vanderputten and Scott G. Bruce

PART 1

A Brief History of Cluny and Cluniac Monasticism

1 Tenth-Century Cluny 11
Isabelle Rosé

2 The Emergence of the *Ecclesia Cluniacensis* 34
Steven Vanderputten

3 Challenges of the Twelfth Century 50
Marc Saurette

4 Cluny in the Later Middle Ages and Beyond 80
Denyse Riche

PART 2

Cluniac Identities

5 Imagining Early Cluny in Abbatial Biographies 105
Steven Vanderputten

6 Shaping Cluniac Devotion 125
Susan Boynton

7 Archaeology and the Abbey of Cluny 146
Anne Baud

8 Shaping Cluniac Memory 173
Sébastien Barret

PART 3*The Cares of the Cloister*

- 9 Abbatial Lordship 189
 Robert F. Berkhofer III
- 10 Discipline and the Problem of Cluny's Customaries 204
 Isabelle Cochelin
- 11 The General Chapter and Cluniac Legislation 223
 Michael Hänenchen and Gert Melville
- 12 Cluny and Religious Women 244
 Eliana Magnani

PART 4*Beyond the Cloister*

- 13 Cluny and Lay Patronage 267
 Constance B. Bouchard
- 14 The Problem of Cluniac Exemption 288
 Benjamin Pohl
- 15 Cluny and the Crusades 306
 Scott G. Bruce
- 16 The Relics of Cluny 322
 Scott G. Bruce
- Bibliography 341
- Index 384