Contents

| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
|-----|---|----|
| | Bibliography | 5 |
| Par | rt I Theoretical Perspectives | |
| 2 | Theory of Crime Convenience | 13 |
| | Structure of White-Collar Convenience | 14 |
| | Structure of Financial Motive | 15 |
| | Structure of Organizational Opportunity | 22 |
| | Structure of Personal Willingness | 37 |
| | Bibliography | 48 |
| 3 | Potential Offenders v. Non-offenders | 71 |
| | Survey Instrument Development | 73 |
| | Business School Students in Norway | 76 |
| | Real Offenders and Non-offenders | 81 |
| | Bibliography | 89 |
| 4 | White-Collar Crime Seriousness | 95 |
| | Relative Crime Seriousness Opinions | 97 |

vi Contents

| 105 |
|-----|
| 107 |
| 115 |
| |
| 123 |
| 124 |
| 127 |
| 131 |
| 132 |
| 136 |
| 139 |
| 140 |
| 148 |
| 158 |
| 169 |
| 171 |
| 173 |
| 180 |
| 183 |
| 184 |
| 187 |
| 191 |
| 212 |
| 221 |
| 222 |
| 227 |
| 228 |
| 232 |
| 238 |
| 240 |
| 242 |
| 249 |
| |

| | | Contents | vii |
|------|-------------------------------------|----------|-----|
| Part | III Convenience Dynamics | | |
| 8 | Gender Fraction Stage Model | | 259 |
| | Stage Model Overview | | 261 |
| | Business Student Survey | | 266 |
| | Stage Model Responses | | 267 |
| | Stage Model Comparisons | | 271 |
| | Bibliography | | 274 |
| 9 | Crime Convenience Evolution | | 279 |
| | Historical Convenience Perspectives | | 281 |
| | Convenience Evaluation Criteria | | 283 |
| | Convenience Themes Frequency | | 292 |
| | Bibliography | | 299 |
| 10 | Forecasting Crime Occurrence | | 309 |
| | Opportunity Convenience | | 311 |
| | Willingness Convenience | | 313 |
| | Motivational Convenience | | 315 |
| | Probability Calculation | | 317 |
| | Forecasting Challenges | | 318 |
| | Bibliography | | 320 |
| 11 | White-Collar Community | | 331 |
| | United States: Attorney Jeff Grant | | 332 |
| | Progressive Prison Ministries | | 334 |
| | Male White-Collar Offenders | | 339 |
| | White-Collar Offenders' Wives | | 341 |
| | Bibliography | | 343 |
| 12 | Conclusion | | 347 |
| | Bibliography | | 349 |
| Inde | ×X | | 351 |