TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORDS

ATERINA SAKELLAROPOULOU, President of the Hellenic Republic ———	_ 8
IRINI GEROULANOU, Chairman of the Board of Trustees, Benaki Museum —	_ 10
YANNIS STOURNARAS, Bank of Greece Governor ———————————————————————————————————	_ 12
COSTAS MICHAELIDES, Chair of NBG Board of Directors	_ 14
VASILEIOS T. RAPANOS, Chair of the Board of Directors of ALPHA BANK	16

INTRODUCTORY TEXTS

TASSOS SAKELLAROPOULOS - MARIA DIMITRIADOU, '1821 Before and After': Greeks and Greece, Revolution and State 19 \$\phi\$ DIMITRIS DIMITROPOULOS, Years of Hope 27 \$\phi\$ ANNA ATHANASOULI - VANGELIS SARAFIS - MICHALIS FESTAS, Years of War 31 \$\phi\$ LINA LOUVI, Years of Fulfillment 39 \$\phi\$ CHARIS KANELLOPOULOU, 1821. The 'Before' and the 'After' of the Greek War of Independence Through Artistic Expression 47

HELLENISM AND OTTOMAN RULE

57

Ottoman Empire and Administration 63 \diamond Travellers in Greek Lands and the Beginning of Philhellenism 81 \diamond Daily Life 97 \diamond Greek Commerce and Guilds 173 \diamond Education and Publishing 209 \diamond The Church and Worship 249 \diamond The Russo-Turkish War and the Orlov Revolt 271 \diamond Rigas Velestinlis (Feraios) 287 \diamond Ali Pasha, Souli and European Powers in the Ionian Sea 299 \diamond Armatoloi and Klefts 327 \diamond The Filiki Eteria 337

REVOLUTION AND ITS HEROES .

351

Eighteen Twenty-One 357 \diamond Eighteen Twenty-Two 385 \diamond Eighteen Twenty-Three 407 \diamond Eighteen Twenty-Four 425 \diamond Eighteen Twenty-Five 437 \diamond Eighteen Twenty-Six 453 \diamond Eighteen Twenty-Seven 471 \diamond Portraits of 1821 495 \diamond Philhellenism 581 \diamond Ioannis Kapodistrias and the First Steps of the Greek State 613

GREEKS AND THE STATE -

653

The Arrival of King Otho 659 \diamond The Royals and the Palace 675 \diamond State Officials and Infrastructure 709 \diamond Economy, Education and the Church 729 \diamond The Constitution and General Elections 765 \diamond The Megali Idea – The 'Great Idea' 781 \diamond The Nafplion Uprising and the Expulsion of King Otho 791 \diamond Moral Reward and the Deaths of Fighters 803 \diamond Revolution, Art and Symbolism 829 \diamond A New Capital, Bridges to the Past and the Other Cities 839 \diamond The Faces of the Young State 979 \diamond From Fustanella to Western Dress 1003 \diamond The Election of King George I and the Unification of the Ionian Islands 1059 \diamond The New Royals, the Politicians and the New Court 1077 \diamond Banditry 1119 \diamond Public Works and Education 1125 \diamond Irredentism 1147 \diamond Popularity and the Second Life of the Revolution 1155 \diamond The Resilience of '1821' in Twentieth Century Art 1171 \diamond The Corinth Canal: A Gash Through the Earth, a Step into the Future 1197 \diamond 'Hail, oh Hail, Liberty' 1207