## **Contents**

List of tables

	List of tables	xi
	Acknowledgements	xiii
	Acronyms and initialisms	xv
1	Introduction	1
	Defining police corruption 5	
	Key terms 9	
	Case selection 13	
	Comparing overall corruption levels 19	
	Structures and size of the police forces 20	
	Hypotheses 24	
	Methodology 24	
	Local conceptions of police corruption 27	
	Structure of this book 35	
	Conclusions 36	
2	Types and scale of police corruption	49
	Towards a taxonomy 49	
	Examples of police corruption 54	
	On the scale of police corruption 67	
	Conclusions 86	
3	Perceived causes of police corruption	99
	Existing explanations of criminality and police corruption 99	
	The survey findings 121	
	Conclusions 129	
4	Addressing the problem	142
	Legal and regulatory measures 143	
	Selection and monitoring 149	
	***	

## x Contents

Managerial, administrative and technical measures 154
Stick (punitive or disincentivising) measures 160
Carrot (incentivising or facilitating) measures 163
Technological measures 166
Public imaging and interaction 168
Other state-managed methods 170
The role of civil society 171
The most important factor 178
What not to do 178
Conclusions 179

## 5 Conclusions

Limitations 198
Hypotheses revisited 199
Political will and capacity 203
Policy proposals 205
The future 206
A final observation 207

Index 211

198