Contents

Ac	knowledgments	ix
Th	e Constitution of Japan	хi
Ch	ronology of Events Related to Constitutional Revision in Japan	xxv
	Introduction Helen Hardacre and Keigo Komamura	
	ART I: ACTIVISM AND CONSTITUTIONAL POLITICS, DITED BY KEIGO KOMAMURA	
1	Article 9 Meets Civic Activism: Reflection on the Sunagawa Case Keigo Komamura	13
2	Crisis of Constitutional Democracy and the New Civic Activism in Japan: From SEALDs to Civil Alliance Koichi Nakano	39
3	Popular Sovereignty, Social Movements, and Money: The Political Process in 1960 and 2014 Surrounding National Security <i>Tatsuhiko Yamamoto</i>	61
4	"Constitutional Revision" Inside and Outside the National Diet Rintaro Kuramochi	83
5	Reflections on Part I Keigo Komamura	113

vi Contents

PART II: ACTIVISTS FOR A	AND AGAINST CONSTITUTIONAL
REVISION, EDITED BY HEI	LEN HARDACRE

6	New Civic Activism and Constitutional Discussion: Streets, Shrines, and Cyberspace Makiko Ueda	123
7	Reviving Constitutional Democracy: Gender Parity and Women's Engagement with Politics Mari Miura	141
8	Soka Gakkai's Impact on Constitutional Revision Attempts Levi McLaughlin	161
9	Nippon Kaigi Working for Constitutional Revision Helen Hardacre	175
10	Reflections on Part II Helen Hardacre	193
RE	RT III: UNDERSTANDING JAPANESE CONSTITUTIONAL VISION IN HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE RSPECTIVES, EDITED BY FRANZISKA SERAPHIM	
11	Interactions between Constitutionalism and Authoritarianism in Asian Democracies: A Japan-Taiwan Comparison Weitseng Chen	201
12	Peace, Land, and Bread: Constitutional Revolution in Postwar Japan and South Korea Sung Ho Kim	221
13	Constitutional Revision Going Astray: Article Nine and Security Policy Yoshihide Soeya	243
14	Reflections on Part III: Comparative Perspectives Franziska Seraphim	257
IM	RT IV: HUMAN RIGHTS AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES PLICATED IN CONSTITUTIONAL REVISION DEBATES, ITED BY TIMOTHY S. GEORGE	
15	Wartime Roots of Postwar Pacifism: Japanese Antiwar Activism in Occupied China Erik Esselstrom	263

1111
YII

16	Do as Democracy Demands: The Irony of a Historic Preservation Movement and Its Relevance for Popular Sovereignty in Postwar Japan Saburo Horikawa	279
17	Everything's Going to Be Alright? An Analysis of Rights in Constitutional Amendment Proposals Christian G. Winkler	291
18	Reflections on Part IV Timothy S. George	307
Conclusion Timothy S. George and Franziska Seraphim		311
Appendix		315
Index		317
About the Editors		331
About the Contributors		333