

# Content

Preface . . . . .	7
List of Illustrations . . . . .	11
Chapter 1: Southern Origins of Yahweh in the Bible . . . . .	13
The Meaning of the Tetragrammaton . . . . .	16
The Midianite (Kenite) Hypothesis . . . . .	18
Yahweh Comes from the South . . . . .	41
Chapter 2: Evidence from Kuntillet ʿAjrud . . . . .	61
Yahweh of Teman at Kuntillet Ajrud . . . . .	61
Kenites at Kuntillet Ajrud . . . . .	64
Chapter 3: Other Extrabiblical Yahwehs . . . . .	69
Papyrus Amherst 63 . . . . .	69
Yahweh in Sinai . . . . .	70
Yahweh in 8 <sup>th</sup> -century Syria . . . . .	71
Yahweh in Sealand . . . . .	72
Yahweh the Baboon? . . . . .	76
Chapter 4: The Shasu Yahweh . . . . .	79
The Sutu . . . . .	88
Postscript . . . . .	92
Chapter 5: Edomite Religion . . . . .	93
Chapter 6: Midianite Religion . . . . .	115
Chapter 7: Yahweh and the Smiths . . . . .	149
Metallurgy in the Southern Levant . . . . .	149
The Anthropology of Metallurgy . . . . .	159
The Şleb . . . . .	177
The Introduction of Yahweh . . . . .	180
Conclusion . . . . .	193
Bibliography . . . . .	195
Index of Sources . . . . .	243
General Index . . . . .	247