One of the central concepts in rabbinic Judaism is the notion of the 'Evil Inclination', which appears to be related to similar concepts in ancient Christianity and the wider late antique world. The precise origins and understanding of the idea, however, are unknown. This volume traces the development of this concept historically in Judaism and assesses its impact on emerging Christian thought concerning the origins of sin. The essays, which cover a wide range of sources including the Bible, the Ancient Versions, Qumran, Pseudepigrapha and Apocrypha, the Targums, and rabbinic and patristic literature, advance our understanding of the intellectual exchange between Jews and Christians in classical Antiquity, as well as the intercultural exchange between these communities and the societies in which they were situated.

James Aitken is Reader in Hebrew and Early Jewish Studies at the Faculty of Divinity, University of Cambridge. Publications include *No Stone Unturned: Greek Inscriptions and Septuagint Vocabulary* (2014) and *The T&T Clark Companion to the Septuagint* (2015).

**Hector Michael Patmore** is Associate Professor in the Faculty of Theology and Religious Studies at the KU Leuven. Publications include *Adam*, *Satan*, *and the King of Tyre* and *The Transmission of Targum Jonathan in the West*.

**Ishay Rosen-Zvi** is Professor in the Department of Jewish Philosophy and Talmud at Tel-Aviv University. A scholar of rabbinic literature, he was elected to the Israel Young Academy of Sciences in 2013. He is author of several books, most recently, *Goy: Israel's Multiple Others and the Birth of the Gentile* (2015).