CONTENTS

Introduction 7

I Techniques, Materials, Skill 16

2 Education, Knowledge, Styles 59

3 Religion, Reformation, Politics 95

4 Science, Observation, Manipulation 139

5 Patrons, Status, Court 181

Conclusion: The Individual and the Type 226

CHRONOLOGY 239 REFERENCES 242 Selected reading 269 Photo Acknowledgements 272 Index 274