

## Table of Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Preface .....   | VII |
|   |     |
| <i>Chapter One:</i> Introduction .....                              | 1   |
| 1.1 Bultmann vs Käsemann: Anthropology or Cosmology .....           | 7   |
| 1.2 The Adamic Template in Pauline Scholarship .....                | 10  |
| 1.3 Christological <i>Novum</i> .....                               | 16  |
| 1.3.1 Sanders: Solution to Plight .....                             | 17  |
| 1.3.2 Martyn, de Boer, and Campbell: Christological Apocalypse..... | 19  |
| 1.3.3 Watson, Hays, and Wright: Christology and Scripture .....     | 24  |
| 1.4 Conclusion: The Present Study .....                             | 29  |
|   |     |
|   |     |
| <i>Chapter Two:</i> Reframing Evil in Galatians .....               | 33  |
| 2.1 The Relationship between Galatians and Romans .....             | 35  |
| 2.2 The Inability of Romans to Explain Galatians 3:19 .....         | 42  |
| 2.3 An Enochic Solution.....  | 49  |
| 2.4 Conclusion .....  | 56  |
|   |     |
|   |     |
| <i>Chapter Three:</i> Deconstructing the Adamic Template .....      | 59  |
| 3.1 Formation of the Adamic Template .....                          | 61  |
| 3.1.1 Ben Sira.....   | 62  |
| 3.1.1.1 The Source of Evil in Ben Sira .....                        | 62  |
| 3.1.1.2 Ben Sira and Gen 1–3 .....                                  | 65  |
| 3.1.2 Wisdom of Solomon.....  | 71  |
| 3.1.2.1 Wisdom 7:1 .....  | 73  |
| 3.1.2.2 Wisdom 9:1–2 .....  | 76  |
| 3.1.2.3 Wisdom 10:1–2 .....   | 76  |
| 3.1.2.4 Wisdom 15:8–17 .....  | 79  |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 3.1.2.5 Wisdom 2:23–24 .....  | 80  |
| 3.2 The Adamic Template in Late Jewish Apocalyptic.....                   | 84  |
| 3.2.1 Fourth Ezra.....  | 86  |
| 3.2.1.1 The First Dialogue .....  | 88  |
| 3.2.1.2 The Third Dialogue.....   | 91  |
| 3.2.2 Second Baruch.....  | 95  |
| 3.2.2.1 Second Baruch 3:1–4.....  | 97  |
| 3.2.2.2 Second Baruch 14:1–19.....  | 97  |
| 3.2.2.3 Second Baruch 15:1–18:2.....                                      | 98  |
| 3.2.2.4 Second Baruch 48:42–43 .....                                      | 99  |
| 3.2.2.5 Second Baruch 54:15–19 .....                                      | 100 |
| 3.2.2.6 Second Baruch 56:5–14 .....                                       | 101 |
| 3.2.2.7 Second Baruch 73:3–5.....   | 102 |
| 3.3 Conclusion .....  | 105 |
| <br><i>Chapter Four: Evil in Enochic Tradition and Jubilees .....</i> 107 |     |
| 4.1 Book of Watchers .....  | 110 |
| 4.1.1 Shemihazah and Asael Narratives (1 En. 6–11) .....                  | 113 |
| 4.1.1.1 Etiology .....  | 115 |
| 4.1.1.2 Paradigm.....   | 117 |
| 4.1.1.3 Unresolved Ambiguities .....                                      | 118 |
| 4.1.2 Book of Watchers (1 En. 1–36) .....                                 | 127 |
| 4.1.2.1 Previous Approaches .....   | 128 |
| 4.1.2.2 Etiology and Plural Responsibility .....                          | 134 |
| 4.1.2.3 Human Agency in Reception History .....                           | 139 |
| 4.2 Jubilees .....  | 141 |
| 4.2.1 Jubilees and the Origin and Persistence of Evil.....                | 143 |
| 4.2.2 Adamic Tradition (Jub. 3:8–31; 4:29–30) .....                       | 151 |
| 4.2.3 Enochic Tradition (Jub. 5:1–19; 7:20–39; 8:1–4; 10:1–14).....       | 155 |
| 4.3 Conclusion .....  | 163 |
| <br><i>Chapter Five: An Enochic Narrative in Galatians .....</i> 165      |     |
| 5.1 An Enochic Problem and the Opponents in Galatians .....               | 166 |
| 5.1.1 The Present Evil Age (Gal 1:4) .....                                | 168 |
| 5.1.2 The Corruption of “All Flesh” (Gal 2:16) .....                      | 171 |
| 5.1.3 Evil and the Opponents (Gal 3:1).....                               | 176 |
| 5.2 A Christological Solution to an Enochic Problem .....                 | 180 |
| 5.2.1 Angelomorphic Adoption .....  | 180 |

|   |   |         |
|---|---|---------|
| 5.2.1.1   | Galatians 1:16 .....                                  | 188     |
| 5.2.1.2   | Galatians 2:20 .....                                  | 190     |
| 5.2.1.3   | Galatians 3:26 .....                                  | 193     |
| 5.2.1.4   | Galatians 4:4–7 .....                                 | 195     |
| 5.2.2   | “Born from a Woman” .....                             | 197     |
| 5.2.3   | Spirit of God’s Son .....                             | 199     |
| 5.3   | The Apotropaic Function of the Law in Galatians ..... | 201     |
| 5.3.1   | Protection from Transgressions .....                  | 202     |
| 5.3.2   | Paidagōgos .....                                      | 206     |
| 5.4   | The Inadequacy of the Law .....                       | 213     |
| 5.4.1   | Temporal Validity .....                               | 213     |
| 5.4.2   | Angelic Mediation .....                               | 217     |
| 5.5   | Conclusion .....                                      | 224     |
| <br><i>Chapter Six: Evidence from Reception History .....</i> |   | <br>227 |
| 6.1   | Creation Tradition .....                              | 229     |
| 6.2   | Enochic Tradition .....                               | 231     |
| 6.3   | Philosophical Traditions .....                        | 235     |
| 6.4   | Pauline Tradition .....                               | 245     |
| 6.5   | Conclusion .....                                      | 252     |
| <br><i>Chapter Seven: Conclusion .....</i>                    |   | <br>253 |
| Appendix: Textual Variant in Galatians 2:20 .....             |   | 257     |
| Bibliography .....  |   | 261     |
| Index of Ancient Sources .....                                |   | 297     |
| Author Index .....  |   | 345     |
| Index of Subjects .....                                       |   | 352     |