Contents

Preface IX List of Figures and Tables XII

PART 1 Introduction

- 1 Kenneth G. Zysk and the University of Copenhagen 3 Erik Reenberg Sand
- 2 Kenneth G. Zysk as the Narains Remember Him 9 Kamal Sheel

PART 2 History of Medicine

- 3 Agni and Soma Revisited: A Primordial Âyurvedic Concept? 15
 Vitus Angermeier
- 4 Humoral Constitutions in the Carakasaṃhitā 33 Philipp Maas
- 5 Diachronic Migration of Ancient Indian Medical Literature: Divisions and Paratextual Elements in the *Carakasaṃhitā* 52

 Cristina Pecchia
- A New Translation of Carakasamhitā, Vimānasthāna, Chapter 1, Based on the Vienna Critical Edition 77
 Dominik Wujastyk
- 7 On the Textual History of the Suśrutasaṃhitā, (2): An Anonymous Commentary and Its Identified Citations 110

 Andrey Klebanov
- On Attaining Special Powers through *Rasāyana* Therapies in Sanskrit Medical Literature 140

 Dagmar Wujastyk

VI CONTENTS

9 Karman, Prāyaścitta, and Disease: A Reading of the Karmavipāka Digression in Mādhavācārya's Parāśaramādhavīya 166 Mikael Aktor

- Plagues and Brahmins: Did a Combination of Epidemics and Ideology
 Empty India's Cities? 184

 Johannes Bronkhorst
- 11 Allegory and History, Life and Embodiment 209

 Anthony Cerulli

PART 3 Astral Sciences

- 12 The Ritualization of Omens in Late Vedic Ritual: A Consideration of Early Evidence 235

 Marko Geslani
- 13 The Rāmāyaṇa and the Yugas 250 Luis González-Reimann
- 14 The Size of the Universe in Indian Astronomy 267

 Michio Yano
- 15 Trigonometry through Geometry: Bhāskarācārya's Generation of Sines 279

Krishnamurthi Ramasubramanian and Clemency Montelle

- Mathematics and Presentation of Eclipse Diagrams in Sanskrit
 Astronomy 304
 Kim Plofker
- 17 Numerical Systems Followed in Grantha Manuscripts 315
 Saraju Rath

CONTENTS VII

PART 4 Interactions across Culture and Time

- Inventing the *Pothi*: The Adoption and Spread of a New Manuscript Format in Indian Buddhism 343
 Stefan Baums
- 19 Indian Physicians in Greco-Roman Literature? 363

 Klaus Karttunen
- 20 Greco-Indian Astrological Theories on Conception and Childbirth: Chapters Three and Four of Mīnarāja's Vṛddhayavanajātaka 369 Bill M. Mak
- Modern Sāṃkhya: Plurality of Sāṃkhya Traditions in Modern
 India 408
 Knut A. Jacobsen

The Works of Kenneth G. Zysk 421 Index 429