Contents

| | List of figures List of tables Series editor's preface Acknowledgements List of contributors | viii xi xiii xiv xvi |
|-----|--|----------------------------------|
| 1 | The multilingual ecologies of Singapore, Hong Kong, and Dubai JAKOB R. E. LEIMGRUBER AND PETER SIEMUND | 1 |
| AF | RT I | |
| | cio-historical perspectives | 17 |
| 2 | The origins of Singapore English BAO ZHIMING | 19 |
| 3 | A socio-historical approach to multilingualism in Hong Kong Kingsley Bolton and Siu-lun Lee | 38 |
| 4 | Socio-historical multilingualism and language policies in Dubai IRENE THEODOROPOULOU | 63 |
| | | |
| | RTII | |
| Jai | nguage policies and planning | 81 |
| 5 | The state of/and language planning in Singapore | 83 |

| vi | Contents | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 6 | Multilingualism, language policy, and social diversity in Hong Kong | 99 |
| | ANITA Y. K. POON | |
| 7 | Multilingualism, language management, and social diversity in the United Arab Emirates AHMAD AL-ISSA | 110 |
| DAI | RT III | |
| | cietal multilingualism | 131 |
| 8 | Multilingualism and multiculturalism in Singapore Francesco Cavallaro and NG BEE CHIN | 133 |
| 9 | Societal multilingualism in Hong Kong kingsley bolton, John Bacon-Shone, and Siu-Lun Lee | 160 |
| 10 | The linguistic and semiotic landscapes of Dubai KHAWLAH AHMED | 185 |
| | RT IV altilingual language acquisition | 203 |
| 11 | Multilingual language acquisition in Singapore SARAH BUSCHFELD | 205 |
| 12 | Medium of instruction issues in trilingual Hong Kong primary schools | 229 |
| | WANG LIXUN AND ANDY KIRKPATRICK | |
| 13 | Multilingualism and linguistic hybridity in Dubai | 248 |
| | | |
| | RT V | 26 |
| Th | e Englishes of postcolonial cities | 265 |
| 14 | Grammatical change and diversity in Singapore English DEBRA ZIEGELER | 26 |