## **Contents**

Li Li No	ist of illustrations ist of conventions used ist of contributors and affiliations otes on editors and contributors cknowledgements	xii xv xvii xxi xxxi
1	Introduction Alison May, Rui Sousa-Silva and Malcolm Coulthard	1
Tŀ	CTION I  The language of the law and the legal process	9
1.	1 Legal language and legal meaning	11
2	Legal talk Socio-pragmatic aspects of legal questioning: police interviews, prosecutorial discourse and trial discourse Alison May, Elizabeth Holt, Neveen Al Saeed and Nurshafawati Ahmad Sani	13
3	Legal writing: complexity Complex documents / average and not-so-average readers Gail Stygall	32
4	Legal writing: attitude and emphasis Corpus linguistic approaches to 'legal language': adverbial expression of attitude and emphasis in supreme court opinions Edward Finegan and Benjamin T. Lee	48
5	Creating multilingual law Language and translation at the Court of Justice of the European Union Karen McAuliffe	64

6 Legal interpretation The category of <i>ordinary meaning</i> and its role in legal interpretation Christopher Hutton	79
1.2 Witnesses and suspects in interviews and investigations	93
7 Miranda rights Curtailing coercion in police interrogation: the failed promise of Miranda v. Arizona Janet Ainsworth	95
8 Witnesses and suspects in interviews Collecting oral evidence: the police, the public and the written word Frances Rock	112
9 False confessors The language of false confession in police interrogation Philip Gaines and Belén Lowrey-Kinberg	127
10 Police interviews in the judicial process Police interviews as evidence Kate Haworth	144
11 Assuming identities online Authorship synthesis in undercover investigations Nicci MacLeod	159
1.3 Language in the courtroom	175
12 Order in Court Talk-in-interaction in judicial settings Paul Drew and Fabio Ferraz de Almeida	177
13 Narrative in the trial Constructing crime stories in court Chris Heffer	192
14 Advances in studies of the historical courtroom (Con)Textual, ideational and interpersonal dimensions Krisda Chaemsaithong	211
15 Capitally speaking  Language and bias in capital trials  Mel Greenlee	228

	Contents
16 Multimodality in legal interaction Beyond written and verbal modalities Gregory M. Matoesian and Kristin Enola Gilbert	245
1.4 Lay participants in the judicial process	265
17 Instructions to jurors Redrafting California's jury instructions Peter M. Tiersma	267
18 Vulnerable witnesses Vulnerable witnesses in police investigative interviews in En and Wales Michelle Aldridge-Waddon	gland 281
19 Rape victims The discourse of rape trials Susan Ehrlich	297
20 Defendants' allocutions at sentencing Courtroom apologies  M. Catherine Gruber	313
Adjusting legal procedures to accommodate linguistic and c issues in hearings in Aboriginal land rights claims in the No Territory of Australia  Peter R.A. Gray	ultural rthern 329
SECTION II  The linguist as expert in the legal process	345
2.1 Expert and process	347
The forensic linguist The expert linguist meets the adversarial system Lawrence M. Solan	349
23 Trademark linguistics Trademarks: language that one owns Ronald R. Butters	364
24 Speaker profiling and forensic voice comparison The auditory-acoustic approach Michael Jessen	382
	ix

;	Forensic phonetics and automatic speaker recognition The complementarity of human- and machine-based forensic speaker comparison Dominic Watt and Georgina Brown	400
	Forensic transcription The case for transcription as a dedicated branch of linguistic science Helen Fraser	416
27	Consumer product warnings Composition, identification and assessment of adequacy Bethany K. Dumas	432
28	Terrorism and forensic linguistics Linguistics in terrorism cases Roger W. Shuy	445
2.2	2 Multilingualism in legal contexts	463
29	Non-native speakers in detention Assessing the English language proficiency of non-native speakers in detention: an expert witness account Fiona English	465
30	Court interpreting The need to raise the bar: court interpreters as specialized experts Sandra Hale	485
31	Interpreting outside the courtroom 'A shattered mirror?' Interpreting in law enforcement contexts outside the courtroom  Krzysztof Kredens, Eloísa Monteoliva-García and Ruth Morris	502
. 2	.3 Authorship and opinion	521
3	2 Experts and opinions In my opinion Malcolm Coulthard	523
3	3 Forensic stylistics The theory and practice of forensic stylistics Gerald R. McMenamin	539

	Contents
34 Text messaging forensics Txt 4n6: idiolect-free authorship analysis?  Tim Grant	558
35 Plagiarism Evidence-based detection and analysis in forensic contexts Rui Sousa-Silva	576
36 Computational forensic linguistics Computer-assisted document comparison David Woolls	593
SECTION III  New directions	609
37 Corpus approaches to forensic linguistics Applying corpus data and techniques in forensic contexts David Wright	611
38 Corpora and legal interpretation Corpus approaches to ordinary meaning in legal interpretation Stefan Th. Gries	628
39 Police crisis negotiation An assessment of existing models Dawn Archer and Matt Todd	644
40 Investigative linguistics  Jack Grieve and Helena Woodfield	660
41 'Prison has been a proper punishment' Investigating stance in forensic and legal contexts Tammy Gales	675
42 Pranksters, provocateurs, propagandists Using forensic corpus linguistics to identify and understand trolling Claire Hardaker	694
43 Concluding remarks Future directions Malcolm Coulthard, Alison May and Rui Sousa-Silva	709
Index	718
	!