

# Contents

Notes on Contributors	ix
Editor's Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction: The Russian Revolution at 100 <i>Daniel Orlovsky</i>	1
<b>Part I Signs, Near and Far</b>	<b>5</b>
1 Long-Term Causes of the Russian Revolution <i>Peter Waldron</i>	7
2 The First Russian Revolution, 1890–1914 <i>Frank Wcislo</i>	17
3 Russia at War: War as Revolution, Revolution as War <i>Christopher J. Read</i>	31
4 Support for the Regime and Right-Wing Reform Plans, Late 1916–Early 1917 <i>Mikhail N. Loukianov</i>	43
<b>Part II The February Revolution</b>	<b>51</b>
5 The Duma Committee, the Provisional Government, and the Birth of 'Triple Power' in the February Revolution <i>Tsuyoshi Hasegawa</i>	53
6 The Practice of Power in 1917 <i>Ian D. Thatcher</i>	69
7 The Duma Revolution <i>A.B. Nikolaev</i>	77
8 Dynamics of Violence, 1914–17 <i>V.P. Buldakov</i>	85
9 Russian Political Parties in the Russian Revolution of 1917–18 <i>Lutz Häfner and Hannu Immonen</i>	95
10 Workers' Control and the 'Workers' Constitution,' the <i>Fabzavkoms</i> and Trade Unions in 1917 <i>Nikolai V. Mikhailov</i>	105
11 Peasant Dreams and Aspirations in the Russian Revolution <i>Aaron Retish</i>	125

12	Liberalism <i>Stephen F. Williams</i>	137
13	Military Revolution and War Experience <i>Laurie Stoff</i>	149
14	Freedom and Culture: The Role of the Russian Artistic and Literary World in 1917 <i>Ben Hellman and Tomi Huttunen</i>	163
15	Political Tradition, Revolutionary Symbols, and the Language of the 1917 Revolution <i>Boris Kolonitskii</i>	173
16	Counter-Revolution and the Tsarist Elite <i>Matthew Rendle</i>	187
17	Revolution in the Borderlands: The Case of Central Asia in a Comparative Perspective <i>Marco Buttino</i>	197
18	The Nationality Question: Finnish Activism and the Russian Revolution, 1899–1919 <i>Aleksi Mainio</i>	211
19	Finland in 1917 <i>Hannu Immonen</i>	221
20	Part I: War and the ‘Russian’ Revolutions <i>Mark von Hagen</i>	229
20	Part II: Revolution as War: The Western Borderlands Post-October <i>Mark von Hagen</i>	247
21	1917 in the Provinces <i>Sarah Badcock</i>	263
22	Religion and Revolution: The Russian Orthodox Church Transformed <i>Gregory L. Freeze</i>	277
23	Gender and the Russian Revolution <i>Elizabeth White</i>	287
24	Revolution and Foreign Policy <i>Michael Hughes</i>	297
25	Law, Empire, and Revolution <i>William E. Pomeranz</i>	307
<b>Part III October and Civil Wars</b>		<b>317</b>
26	The Bolsheviks and Their Message in 1917 <i>Lars T. Lih</i>	319
27	A Soviet Government? <i>Geoffrey Swain</i>	331
28	The Political Economy of War Communism <i>Erik C. Landis</i>	341
29	The Civil Wars <i>Jonathan D. Smele</i>	357
30	Early Soviet Culture: Education, Science, and Proletkult <i>Murray Frame</i>	369
31	The Jews in the Revolution <i>Michael C. Hickey</i>	377

