Contents

	Foreword	
	V. K. Ramachandran	v
	Preface	
	Madhura Swaminathan and Ranjini Basu	vii
	List of Tables, Maps, and Figures	xii
I	THE CONTEXT	
1	Tripura's Development Journey: Interview with Manik Sarkar V. K. Ramachandran	1
2	An Introduction to the Three Villages Arindam Das	20
3	An Introduction to the Agrarian Economy of Tripura Sumedha Bajar	33
	Note: Land Reforms in Tripura Saqib Khan	34
4	The Tripura Model V. K. Ramachandran and Madhura Swaminathan	59

II	AGRARIAN STRUCTURE, PRODUCTION, AND AGRARIAN RELATIONS	
5	Socio-Economic Classes in Three Villages of Tripura	
	Tapas Singh Modak and Madhura Swaminathan	65
6	Agrarian Structure, Production, and Agrarian Relations in Khakchang	
	Ranjini Basu, Ritam Dutta, Subhajit Patra, and Arindam Das	78
	Box 1: Lottery System for Land Cultivation	
	Shamsher Singh	83
	Box 2: Contract Leasing System in Jampui Hills	
	Interview with Bindu Reang by Ritam Dutta	85
7	Agrarian Structure, Production, and Agrarian Relations in Mainama	
	Ranjini Basu, Ritam Dutta, Tapas Singh Modak,	
	Subhajit Patra, and Arindam Das	100
8	Agrarian Structure, Production, and Agrarian Relations in Muhuripur	
	Tapas Singh Modak, Ritam Dutta, Subhajit Patra,	
	and Arindam Das	126
9	Employment and Wages of Manual Workers	
	Arindam Das and Subhajit Patra	154
	APPENDIX 1: A Note on MGNREGS in Tripura	
	Arindam Das and Yoshifumi Usami	173
10	Status and Determinants of Banking in the	
	North-Eastern Region: The Case of Tripura	
	Pallavi Chavan	183

CONTENTS xi

Ш	ASPECTS OF INCOME GENERATION	
11	Income Levels and Variations in Three Villages of Tripura Tapas Singh Modak and Madhura Swaminathan	225
12	Homestead Economy of Tripura Surjit Vikraman	258
13	Natural Rubber in Tripura: A Harbinger of Change D. Narayana with Tapas Singh Modak	270
IV	STANDARD OF LIVING	
14	Features of Asset Ownership in the Three Study Villages Ranjini Basu	291
15	Basic Amenities and Housing in the Study Villages Rakesh Kumar Mahato and Sandipan Baksi	310
16	Literacy and Schooling in Three Villages of Tripura Sanjukta Chakraborty and Madhura Swaminathan	343
v	OVERVIEW	
17	Three Villages of Tripura: A Summary of Agrarian Relations	355
18	Public Support for Rural Households Madhura Swaminathan	365
	List of Contributors	375