## Contents

Authors' Biographies	page vii
Acknowledgments	xi
Prologue	xiii
1 Introduction	1
2 Historical Background	4
3 Accelerated Formation of Customary International La	w 19
4 Use of Force in Self-Defense against Non-State Actors	29
5 Humanitarian Intervention in Response to Use of Chemical Weapons	59
6 Transformation of Accountability Paradigms	90
7 The Syrian Migration Crisis	110
8 International Law and the Syrian Peace Process	133
9 Conclusion	173
Appendix The Chautauqua Blueprint for a Statute for a Syria Extraordinary Tribunal to Prosecute Atrocity Crimes	ın 181
Index	217