Contents

Acknowledgements IX Abbreviations X

Introduction 1

PART 1 Africa, the Vandals, and Quodvultdeus

Introduction to Part 1 11

1 North Africa, Carthage, and Its Religion 13

- 1 Roman Africa 13
 - 1.1 The City of Carthage 16
 - 1.2 The Religion of Africa 19
 - 1.3 African Christianity 21
- 2 The Barbarian Invasions 28
 - 2.1 The Origin of the Vandals 31
 - 2.2 The Invasion of Africa 34
 - 2.3 Carthage Captured 38
 - 2.4 Vandal Residence in Africa 40
- 3 The Catholics in the Vandal Kingdom 44
 - 3.1 Vandal Christianity 49
 - 3.2 Geiseric's Persecution of the Catholic Church 51

2 Quodvultdeus and His Work 57

- 1 Life of a Deacon and a Bishop 57
 - 1.1 A Deacon in Carthage 58
 - 1.2 Quodvultdeus's Correspondence with Augustine 61
 - 1.3 The Bishop of Carthage 62
 - 1.4 Exile in Campania, Quodvultdeus's Death and His Cult 65
- 2 Quodvultdeus's Work 66
 - 2.1 Authenticity of Quodvultdeus's Works 67
 - 2.2 Liber promissionum et praedictorum Dei 77
 - 2.3 De quattuor virtutibus caritatis 79
 - 2.4 Adversus quinque haereses 82
 - 2.5 De tempore barbarico 1 85

- 2.6 De tempore barbarico 11 87
- 2.7 Dubia 89
- 2.8 Prebaptismal and Baptismal Catecheses 90

3 The African Tradition of Preparation for Baptism 92

- 1 Education Related to Baptism in Antiquity 93
- 2 Augustine's Catechumenate 101
- 3 The African Catechumenate according to Augustine's Works 106
 - 3.1 The Initial Catechesis and Entrance into the Catechumenate 106
 - 3.2 The First Part of the Catechumenate: The Hearers 110
 - 3.3 Giving a Name for Baptism 114
 - 3.4 Scrutinies and Exorcisms 118
 - 3.5 Handing over the Creed 121
 - 3.6 Handing over the Lord's Prayer 124
 - 3.7 The Baptismal Rites 126

PART 2 Quodvultdeus's Catechetical Programme

- 4 Catechumenate and Giving the Name for Baptism 133
 - 1 The Catechumenate and Its Entrance Rite 134
 - 2 Inspiring the Competentes 136
 - 2.1 De cantico novo 137

5 Renunciation of the Devil and Adhesion to the Faith 150

- Scrutiny and Handing over of the Creed 152
 - 1.1 *The Scrutiny: Rooting out the Devil* 155
 - 1.2 Receiving the Creed 164
- 2 De symbolo I 168

1

- 3 *De symbolo* 11 174
- 4 De symbolo 111 181
- 5 De accedentibus ad gratiam 1 186
- 6 De accedentibus ad gratiam II 195
- 7 Contra Iudaeos, Paganos, et Arrianos 200

6 Quodvultdeus's Baptismal Theology 211

- 1 De ultima quarta feria 212
- 2 De cataclysmo 216

PART 3 Quodvultdeus's Catechetical Ministry in the Unpleasant Times

Introduction to Part 3 223

7 Building the Community 224

- 1 Building Baptismal Identity and the Mother Church 224
- 2 Typology and Mystagogy 230
 - 2.1 Mystagogy 230
 - 2.2 Biblical and Liturgical Typology 232
 - 2.3 Liturgy and Mystagogy 235
- 3 Mystagogy of the Scrutiny and the traditio symboli 236
- 4 Exodus Typology of Baptism and Eucharist 240

4.1 Crossing of the Red Sea 241

- 4.2 The Passover Lamb 243
- 4.3 Christ the New Moses and the Stairs of the Cross 246
- 5 The Mystagogy on the Power of Christ's Blood 248
- 6 Non-typological Sacramental Catechesis 255

8 Defending the Church 257

- 1 The Devil and His Pomps 261
- 2 The Church Facing Various Religious Groups 265
- 3 Polemical Language of Quodvultdeus's Sermons 267
 - 3.1 Manichaeans 275
 - 3.2 Schismatics 278
 - 3.3 Pelagians 279
 - 3.4 Sabellians 281
 - 3.5 Arians 282
 - 3.6 Jews 290
 - 2.7 Padans 206

4 Return to the Catholic Church 299

Conclusion 303

Bibliography 309 Biblical Index 336 Index of Ancient Sources 339 Index of Names and Places 359 Index of Modern Authors 364