

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	vii
Abbreviations	xiii
Revisiting the Religious Life of Palmyra in Copenhagen: Acknowledgements	xiv
1. Revisiting the Religious Life of Palmyra: Or Why It Still Matters to Focus on Ancient Religious Life within the Context of a Single Site RUBINA RAJA	1
2. Patterns of Worship at Palmyra: Reflections on Methods and Approaches TED KAIZER	7
3. Dieux grecs à Palmyre: L'ambiguïté d'un concept MAURICE SARTRE	25
4. Images as Windows on the Religious Life of Palmyra LUCINDA DIRVEN	37
5. Images of Individual Devotion in Palmyrene Sources ELEONORA CUSSINI	51
6. Reconsidering the <i>dorsalium</i> or 'Curtain of Death' in Palmyrene Funerary Sculpture: Significance and Interpretations in Light of the Palmyra Portrait Project Corpus RUBINA RAJA	67
Catalogue	
Stelae with Cloth Only	76
Stelae with One Figure	77
Males	77
Females	80

Catalogue (*cont.*)

Stelae with Two Portraits	84
Cloth behind Male Figure	84
Stelae with Children, Cloth behind Child	84
Cloth behind Female Figure	85
Stelae with Three Portraits, Cloth behind Male Figure	85
Stelae with Four Portraits, Cloth behind Male	85
Loculus Reliefs with Male Portrait	86
Loculus Reliefs with Female Portrait	121
Loculus Reliefs with Two Portraits	136
Cloth behind Male Figure	136
Cloth behind Female Figure	137
Double Cloths	139
Loculus Reliefs with Children	141
Cloth behind Adult Figure	141
Cloth behind Child Figure	142
Loculus Reliefs with Three Portraits	143
Cloth behind All Figures	143
Cloth behind Two Figures	144
Cloth behind Male Figure	144
Banqueting Reliefs	145
Wall Painting	145
Sarcophagi	146
7. The Significance of the <i>orans</i> Pose in Palmyrene Art	
MAURA K. HEYN	153
8. 'Les dieux armés' in Palmyra: Religious, Iconographic,	
Ethnic, and Historic Considerations	
TOMMASO GNOLI	161
9. Bel the Merciful	
ALEKSANDRA KUBIAK-SCHNEIDER	171
10. Foreigners and Outsiders: The Religious Life of Palmyra Seen from Outside	
JEAN-BAPTISTE YON	175
11. Portable Religion and the Palmyrene Diaspora	
EIVIND HELDAAS SELAND	181
12. A Palmyrene Contribution to Eastern Christianity:	
The Name of King Gondophares	
NATHANAEL ANDRADE	189
Index	199