

Table of Contents

Preface	V
---------------	---

Benjamin H. Dunning and Laura S. Nasrallah

Introduction	1
--------------------	---

I. Categories

Daniel Boyarin

Mark 7:1–23 – Finally	19
-----------------------------	----

Elaine Pagels

How John of Patmos' Readers Made Him into a Christian	35
---	----

T. Christopher Hoklotubbe

What is Docetism?	49
-------------------------	----

Giovanni B. Bazzana

Beyond "Gnosticism": Pneumatology and Ecclesiology in 2 Clem 14	73
---	----

Judith Hartenstein

The Designation "Gnostic" for the Gospel of Mary and Its Implications: A Critical Evaluation	95
---	----

Marcie Lenk

Parted Ways Meet Again: Messianic Judaism in Israel	113
---	-----

II. Women and Gender

Carly Daniel-Hughes

Mary Magdalene and the Fantasy Echo: Reflections on the Feminist Historiography of Early Christianity	135
--	-----

Adele Reinhartz

Wise Women in the Gospel of John	159
--	-----

Angela Standhartinger

Performing Salvation: The Therapeutrides and Job's Daughters in Context 173

Margaret Butterfield

The Widow, the Wife, and the Priestess:

Tertullian's Life Plans for Widows in *Ad uxorem* 197

Silke Petersen

Marriages, Unions, and Bridal Chambers in the Gospel of Philip 213

Taylor G. Petrey

Cosmic Gender: Valentinianism and Contested Accounts of

Sexual Difference 235

Ronit Irshai

Feminist Research in Jewish Studies: What's in a Name? 257

III. Historiography

Elisabeth Schüssler Fiorenza

Re-Visioning "Christian" Beginnings 279

Stanley Stowers

Locating the Religion of Associations 301

Carlin Barton

A Roman Historian Looking at Early Christian *religiones*:

The *coniuratio* and the *sacramentum* in Second and Early Third-century

North Africa 325

Denise Kimber Buell

This Changes Everything: Spiritualists, Theosophists, and Rethinking

Early Christian Historiography 345

Bernadette Brooten

Courage, Betrayal, and the Roman State: Persons Enslaved to Christians

in the Persecution at Lyons (177 CE) 369

AnneMarie Luijendijk

The Gospel of Mary at Oxyrhynchus (P. Oxy. L 3525 and P. Ryl. III 463):
Rethinking the History of Early Christianity through Literary Papyri
from Oxyrhynchus 391

IV. Epilogue

Sarah Sentilles

As If the Way We Think about the World is the Way the World Is 423

List of Contributors 435

General Index 437