

Contents

List of Illustrations	vii
Acknowledgments	xi
Introduction	1
1	An Ornament to the City, 1811–1850 13
2	The Altar of Patriotism, 1856–1865 43
3	Olmsted and Vaux’s Plaza, 1865–1872 71
4	The People’s Forum, 1872–1886 103
5	The Home of Discontent, 1886–1917 129
6	City Beautiful Civic Center, 1898–1933 161
7	Cold War Park, 1934–1965 189

8 Renewal, Revitalization, and Place Making, 1966–1998 213

Conclusion 243

Notes 249

Index 291