

# Contents

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| <i>List of Figures</i>   | page ix |
| <i>List of Maps</i>  | xi      |
| <i>List of Tables</i>  | xii     |
| <i>List of Contributors</i>  | xiv     |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i>   | xvi     |
| <br>   |         |
| Germanic Languages: An Overview <i>B. Richard Page and Michael T. Putnam</i>     | 1       |
| <br>   |         |
| <b>Part I Phonology</b>  | 9       |
| 1 Phonological Processes in Germanic Languages <i>Tracy Alan Hall</i>            | 11      |
| 2 Germanic Syllable Structure <i>Marc van Oostendorp</i>                         | 33      |
| 3 The Role of Foot Structure in Germanic <i>Laura Catharine Smith</i>            | 49      |
| 4 Word Stress in Germanic <i>Birgit Alber</i>                                    | 73      |
| 5 Quantity in Germanic Languages <i>B. Richard Page</i>                          | 97      |
| 6 Germanic Laryngeal Phonetics and Phonology<br><i>Joseph Salmons</i>            | 119     |
| 7 Tone Accent in North and West Germanic <i>Björn Köhmlin</i>                    | 143     |
| 8 Intonation in Germanic <i>Mary Grantham O'Brien</i>                            | 167     |
| <br>   |         |
| <b>Part II Morphology and Agreement Systems</b>                                  | 191     |
| 9 Verbal Inflectional Morphology in Germanic <i>David Fertig</i>                 | 193     |
| 10 Inflectional Morphology: Nouns <i>Damaris Nübling</i>                         | 214     |
| 11 Principles of Word Formation <i>Geert Booij</i>                               | 238     |
| 12 Grammatical Gender in Modern Germanic Languages<br><i>Sebastian Kürschner</i> | 259     |
| 13 Case in Germanic <i>Thomas McFadden</i>                                       | 282     |
| 14 Complementizer Agreement <i>Marjo van Koppen</i>                              | 313     |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>Part III Syntax</b>   | 337 |
| 15 VO-/OV-Base Ordering <i>Hubert Haider</i>   | 339 |
| 16 The Placement of Finite Verbs <i>Sten Vikner</i>  | 365 |
| 17 Germanic Infinitives <i>Susi Wurmbrand and<br/>Christos Christopoulos</i>   | 389 |
| 18 The Unification of Object Shift and Object Scrambling<br><i>Hans Broekhuis</i>                                      | 413 |
| 19 Unbounded Dependency Constructions in Germanic<br><i>Martin Salzmann</i>  | 436 |
| 20 The Voice Domain in Germanic <i>Artemis Alexiadou and<br/>Florian Schäfer</i>                                       | 461 |
| 21 Binding: The Morphology, Syntax, and Semantics of Reflexive<br>and Nonreflexive Pronouns <i>Vera Lee-Schoenfeld</i> | 493 |
| 22 Verbal Particles, Results, and Directed Motion<br><i>Ida Toivonen</i>   | 516 |
| 23 Structure of Noun (NP) and Determiner Phrases (DP)<br><i>Dorian Roehrs</i>  | 537 |
| <b>Part IV Semantics and Pragmatics</b>  | 565 |
| 24 Modality in Germanic <i>Kristin Melum Eide</i>  | 567 |
| 25 Tense and Aspect in Germanic Languages <i>Kristin Melum Eide</i>  | 591 |
| 26 Prepositions and Particles: Place and Path in English, German,<br>and Dutch <i>Joost Zwarts</i>                     | 615 |
| 27 Negative and Positive Polarity Items <i>Doris Penka</i>   | 639 |
| 28 Grammatical Reflexes of Information Structure in Germanic<br>Languages <i>Caroline Féry</i>                         | 661 |
| <b>Part V Language Contact and Nonstandard Varieties</b>   | 687 |
| 29 Second Language Acquisition of Germanic Languages<br><i>Carrie Jackson</i>  | 689 |
| 30 Urban Speech Styles of Germanic Languages <i>Pia Quist and Bente<br/>A. Svendsen</i>                                | 714 |
| 31 The West Germanic Dialect Continuum <i>William D. Keel</i>  | 736 |
| 32 The North Germanic Dialect Continuum <i>Charlotte Gooskens</i>  | 761 |
| 33 Heritage Germanic Languages in North America <i>Janne Bondi<br/>Johannessen and Michael T. Putnam</i>               | 783 |
| 34 Minority Germanic Languages <i>Mark L. Loudon</i>   | 807 |
| 35 Germanic Contact Languages <i>Paul T. Roberge</i>   | 833 |
| <i>Index</i>   | 865 |