

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Masayuki Tanimoto and R. Bin Wong</i>	
1. Toward the Public Goods Provision in the Early Modern Economy	1
<i>Masayuki Tanimoto</i>	
PART I: PUBLIC FINANCE AND REGIONAL SOCIETY IN EARLY MODERN JAPAN	
Part I. Introduction	13
<i>Masayuki Tanimoto</i>	
2. From "Feudal" Lords to Local Notables: The Role of Regional Society in Public Goods Provision from Early Modern to Modern Japan	17
<i>Masayuki Tanimoto</i>	
3. Samurai and Peasants in the Civil Administration of Early Modern Japan	38
<i>Kentichiro Aratake</i>	
4. Outsourcing the Lord's Finance: An Origin of Local Public Finance in Early Modern Japan	57
<i>Kazuho Sakai</i>	

PART II: COPING WITH POVERTY AND FAMINE

- Part II Introduction 75
Mitsuo Kinoshita
5. Sanctions, Targetism, and Village Autonomy: Poor Relief in Early Modern Rural Japan 78
Mitsuo Kinoshita
6. Coping with Risk in the Seventeenth Century: The First Age of the English Old Poor Law: A Regional Study 100
Jonathan Healey
7. Coping with Poverty in Rural Brandenburg: The Role of Lords and State in the Late Eighteenth Century 118
Takashi Iida
8. Coping with Poverty and Famine: Material Welfare, Public Goods, and Chinese Approaches to Governance 130
R. Bin Wong

PART III: BUILDING INFRASTRUCTURE

- Part III Introduction 147
Masayuki Tanimoto
9. The Development of Civil Engineering Projects and Village Communities in Seventeenth- to Nineteenth-Century Japan 150
Junichi Kanzaka
10. Rulers and Ruled in Flood Protection during the Eighteenth Century: The Prussian Example 172
Heinrich Kaak
11. Infrastructure Maintenance in the Jifu Region, Beijing Metropolitan Region during the Eighteenth Century 202
Takehiko To
12. Provided for Public Welfare: Traffic Infrastructure and "The *Bonum Commune* Topos" with Examples from Fifteenth- and Sixteenth-Century Brandenburg Electorate 216
Sascha Büttow

PART IV: MANAGING THE FOREST

Part IV Introduction	235
<i>Takashi Iida</i>	
13. Lords' Forestry for People's Basic Needs: Evidence from Prussia's Royal Domains and Forests during the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries	238
<i>Takashi Iida</i>	
14. The Role of Villagers in Domain and State Forest Management: Japan's Path from Tokugawa Period to the Early Twentieth Century	255
<i>Takeshi Aoki</i>	
15. Forests as Commons in Early Modern China: An Analysis of Legal Cases	276
<i>Yoshiyuki Aihara</i>	
16. Public Goods and Economy in the Early Modern Era—New Perspectives on Modern Economies and Contemporary Environmental Concerns	292
<i>R. Bin Wong</i>	
Contributors	315
Index	319