

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Illustrations</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
I. The Identity of the Samaritans	9
1. <i>The Samaritan View</i>	9
2. <i>The Traditional Jewish View</i>	13
3. <i>Modern Scholarly Views</i>	15
II. Samaritans in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament?	26
III. The Samaritans and the New Testament	36
1. <i>The Gospel of Matthew</i>	37
2. <i>The Gospel of Luke and the Book of Acts</i>	37
3. <i>The Gospel of John</i>	42
4. <i>Samaritan Influence on New Testament Writings?</i>	44
IV. Samaritans in Jewish Writings of Antiquity	47
1. <i>Apocryphal/Deuterocanonical Writings</i>	47
2. <i>The Dead Sea Scrolls</i>	52
3. <i>Flavius Josephus</i>	54
4. <i>Rabbinic Literature</i>	66
V. Archaeological Excavations	74
1. <i>Mount Gerizim</i>	74
2. <i>Synagogues</i>	91
3. <i>Amulets and Oil Lamps</i>	112
4. <i>Ritual Baths — Miqva'ot</i>	115

CONTENTS

vi. Samaritan Sects	119
1. <i>Samaritan Sources</i>	119
2. <i>Muslim and Karaite Sources</i>	123
3. <i>Patristic Sources</i>	124
vii. The Samaritans in History	128
1. <i>Hellenistic and Early Roman Periods</i>	128
2. <i>Late Roman and Byzantine Periods</i>	131
3. <i>Early Muslim Period</i>	142
4. <i>Crusader Period</i>	150
5. <i>Mamluk Period</i>	152
6. <i>Ottoman Period</i>	155
7. <i>Modern Period</i>	164
viii. Geographical Distribution and Demography	170
1. <i>Palestine</i>	171
2. <i>Diaspora</i>	180
3. <i>Demography</i>	187
ix. The Samaritan Pentateuch	195
1. <i>The Nature of the Samaritan Pentateuch</i>	195
2. <i>Ancient Translations of the Samaritan Pentateuch</i>	208
3. <i>The Samaritan Pentateuch in Western Scholarship</i>	211
4. <i>The Samaritan Script</i>	213
x. Samaritan Literature	219
1. <i>Exegesis</i>	223
2. <i>Halakhah</i>	231
3. <i>Liturgy</i>	239
4. <i>Chronicles</i>	241
5. <i>Linguistic Writings</i>	249
6. <i>Folktales</i>	251
7. <i>Interactions with European Scholars</i>	252
xi. Samaritan Rituals and Customs	257
1. <i>The Samaritan Calendar</i>	258
2. <i>Passover and Masot</i>	260
3. <i>The Feast of Weeks</i>	263
4. <i>The First Day of the Seventh Month</i>	264
5. <i>The Day of Atonement</i>	264
6. <i>Tabernacles</i>	264
7. <i>The Eighth Day of Tabernacles — Shemini Aṣeret</i>	266

Contents

8. <i>Şimmut Pesah and Şimmut Sukkot</i>	266
9. <i>Pilgrimage</i>	267
10. <i>Circumcision</i>	270
11. <i>Redemption of the First Born</i>	271
12. <i>Completion of the Reading of the Torah</i>	271
13. <i>Betrothal and Wedding</i>	272
14. <i>Funeral</i>	275
15. <i>Prayer</i>	277
16. <i>Music</i>	282
17. <i>Art</i>	284
xii. The Samaritans Today	289
xiii. New Challenges	302
<i>Bibliography</i>	305
<i>Index of Sources</i>	339
<i>Index of Modern Authors</i>	344
<i>Index of Subjects</i>	351